

SIXTEENTH

ANNUAL REPORT

OF

The National
Farm School

FARM SCHOOL BUCKS COUNTY PENNSYLVANIA

NOVEMBER, 1913





Showing students at work in the Kitchen Gardens, with the Main Building,
Pennsylvania Hall and Segal Hall in background.

Officers of the National Farm School

1913—1914

President

JOSEPH KRAUSKOPF
4715 Pulaski Avenue, Germantown.

Vice-President
HARRY B. HIRSH

Treasurer
ISAAC H. SILVERMAN

Executive Secretary
A. H. FROMENSON
407 Mutual Life Building, Philadelphia.

LOCAL BOARD OF TRUSTEES

JOSEPH KRAUSKOPF, *President*.
I. H. SILVERMAN, *Treasurer*.

HARRY B. HIRSH, *Vice-President*
A. H. FROMENSON, *Executive Secretary*.

HONORARY TRUSTEES

(Having served consecutively for ten years)

ADOLPH EICHHOLZ	I. H. SILVERMAN	S. GRABFELDER
HOWARD A. LOEB	MORRIS A. KAUFMANN	ARNOLD KOHN
	SIMON FRIEDBERGER	

ELECTED TRUSTEES

(Term Expires 1914)	(Term Expires 1915)	(Term Expires 1916)
BARNETT BINSWANGER	HART BLUMENTHAL	ALBERT J. BAMBERGER
HARRY B. HIRSH	HORACE HANO	W. ATLEE BURPEE
ABRAHAM ISRAEL	ALFRED M. KLEIN	HARRY FELIX
LEON MERZ	ISAAC LANDMAN	DANIEL GIMBEL
LOUIS NUSBAUM	BARNEY SELIG	JOS. N. SNELLENBURG

NATIONAL AUXILIARY BOARD

LOUIS I. AARON	Pittsburgh, Pa.
DANIEL ALEXANDER	Salt Lake City, Utah
MRS. JULIUS ANDREWS	Boston, Mass.
HENRY BEER	New Orleans, La.
I. W. BERNHEIM	Louisville, Ky.
HARRY CUTLER	Providence, R. I.
NATHAN ECKSTEIN	Seattle, Wash.
HENRY FRANK	Natchez, Miss.
MAURICE FREIBERG	Cincinnati, Ohio
BERNARD GINSBURG	Detroit, Mich.
A. HIRSHHEIMER	LaCrosse, Wis.
ADOLPH LEWISOHN	New York City
JACOB M. LOEB	Chicago, Ill.
LOUIS NEWBERGER	Indianapolis, Ind.
J. E. OPPENHEIMER	Butte, Mont.
E. RAAB	Richmond, Va.
EDW. E. RICHARDS	Mobile, Ala.
ALEX. SANGER	Dallas, Tex.
LOUIS SCHLESINGER	Newark, N. J.
SIG. SICHEL	Portland, Ore.
SIGMUND SONNEBORN	Baltimore, Md.
DAVID STERNBERG	Memphis, Tenn.
MORRIS WEIL	Lincoln, Neb.
HARRIS WEINSTOCK	Sacramento, Cal.
A. YOUNKER	Des Moines, Iowa

THE FACULTY

JOSEPH KRAUSKOPF, D. D., *President.*

JOHN HOSEA WASHBURN, Ph. D., (Gottingen).

Professor of Agricultural Chemistry, Director

WILLIAM H. BISHOP, B. Sc. (Mass. Agricultural College),

Professor of Agriculture, Superintendent of the Farms

WALTER F. FANCOURT (Kew Botanical Gardens, England), *Professor of Horticulture*
P. H. PROUTY, B. S. (Mass. Agricultural College),

Instructor in Physics and Mathematics

GEORGE EATON, Jr., *Assistant Professor in Agriculture*

MRS. CHARLES NIGHTINGALE, *Instructor in English*

LYDIA PRICHETT BORDEN, *Instructor in Biology and Natural Science.*

WESLEY MASSINGER, V. S., *Professor of Veterinary Science and Farm Hygiene*

MISS HETTY ABRAHAM, *Matron*

MRS. JOSEPHINE LOEB, *Assistant Matron*

HARMAN KRAFT, *Foreman, Home Farm*

HOWARD F. YOUNG, *Foreman, Schoenfeld Farm No. 3.*

STANDING COMMITTEES

Finance Committee

HARRY B. HIRSH, *Chairman*

Arnold Kohn Barnett Binswanger

Budget Committee

ALFRED M. KLEIN, *Chairman*

Hart Blumenthal Harry B. Hirsh

Leon Merz Bernard Selig

Harry Felix Horace Hano

Committee on Curriculum

LOUIS NUSBAUM, *Chairman*

J. H. Washburn W. H. Bishop

Alfred M. Klein Isaac Landman

Admission Committee

MORRIS A. KAUFMANN, *Chairman*

Isaac Landman Bernard Selig

J. H. Washburn Alfred M. Klein

Committee on Schoenfeld Farms

BARNETT BINSWANGER, *Chairman*

Leon Merz

Supply Committee

HART BLUMENTHAL, *Chairman*

Adolph Eichholz Harry B. Hirsh

House Committee

LEON MERZ, *Chairman*

Jos. N. Snellenburg Howard A. Loeb

Property Committee

BEBNARD SELIG, *Chairman*

A. J. Bamberger Simon Friedberger

Graduates Committee

ISAAC LANDMAN, *Chairman*

Hart Blumenthal Harry B. Hirsh

Farm Products

DANIEL GIMBEL, *Chairman*

Harry Felix Samuel Grabfelder

LADIES' EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

ASSOCIATED WITH THE LOCAL BOARD

MRS. R. B. SCHONEMAN, *Chairman*

MRS. JOSEPH GUCKENHEIMER, *Treasurer*

MRS. HAROLD C. KRAUSKOPF, *Secretary*

Mrs. A. J. Bamberger

Mrs. Harry B. Hirsh

Mrs. Isidore Baum

Miss Frieda Jonas

Mrs. Max Berg

Mrs. David Kirschbaum

Mrs. David Berlizheimer

Mrs. A. M. Klein

Mrs. Hart Blumenthal

Mrs. Joseph Krauskopf

Mrs. B. B. Bloch

Mrs. M. F. Langfeld

Mrs. C. Davidson

Mrs. Henry Rosenthal

Mrs. Adolph Eichholz

Mrs. Meyer Schamburg

Mrs. Martha Fleisher

Mrs. I. H. Silverman

Mrs. Simon Friedberger

Mrs. Meyer Sycle

Honorary Surgeon to the School, SIDNEY L. OLSHO, M. D., 220 S. Sixteenth St. Phila.

Honorary Dentist to the School, L. I. BERNSTEIN, D. D. S., 1901 N. 32d Street, Phila.

Honorary Oculist to the School, J. CHAS. KNIFE, M. D., 2035 Chestnut Street, Phila.

Accountant to the School, ALFRED M. GROSS, 406 Mutual Life Building, Phila.

“Light Amid the Encircling Gloom”

Address by Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf, D. D.

Founder and President of The National Farm School, at its Sixteenth Annual Meeting

FARM SCHOOL, PA., OCTOBER 19, 1913

I.

No one need begrudge us the glow of pride with which we welcome you on this annual pilgrimage to The National Farm School. The occasion is significant. It bears the palm of victory, a victory that rests in the consciousness that we are to-day witnessing the fulfilment of a prophecy, dared by us when this Farm School was first projected, nineteen years ago.

We feel justified in congratulating ourselves because all that we look upon is eloquent testimony that the visions we followed were not illusions, but a light that showed us the path “amid the encircling gloom.”

We have builded better than we knew. Hence we do not apologize for the thrill of pride that throbs within us. We realize that in the fall of 1894 we foresaw the urgent need of the twentieth century, and began the agitation for The National Farm School, with the result that we are here foregathered under the auspices of this institution, surrounded by the produce of the fields, and this splendid showing of young manhood, the students of the school, who have dedicated themselves to the cause we have sacredly fostered, from the day of its opening, sixteen years ago.

In our congratulations are mingled the recollections of the scorn and sneer of our opponents and detractors, some of whom have not yet ceased. We recall the fact that in promoting this institution we had to travel the length and breadth of the land to raise the necessary funds to establish it. What that meant only those who are intimate with the rise of this institution can retell. But it implied teaching the ignorant how to vitalize their wealth, as well as of instructing society in general as to the importance and necessity of agriculture.

Looking back on those early years of the Farm School, we can see more clearly now than we could then that it was a venturesome undertaking to have dared to buy the first of our farms, in the year 1895, when the undertaking was subjected to the ridicule of an overwhelming majority.

It seems now the daring of a "fool rushing in where angels feared to tread," that, in 1896, with the opposition of those who were relied upon to assist, we dared break ground and lay the cornerstone of the first building, which has ever been in our hearts the Main Building.

We had perhaps a unique distinction in daring to open a school with only eight pupils. Some even of that small number were skeptical as to the value of the instruction they were to receive. Some of them were discouraged by the misgivings even of their own families.

The fact that we started is the important one. We had been told that even if our institution were opened, we could get no pupils, that boys would not leave the city and isolate themselves in the country. This assertion was followed by the wail of those who, wise in their own conceit, were positive that, even if by strong persuasion we induced a few students to attend our school, we would not retain them, and at the end of a short term we would have nothing but empty benches and the record of a dismal failure.

Such was the attitude of mind when we started. This educational infant was not born into the world with joy. There were no loud acclaims when it was known that our doors were open. There resounded no jubilant fanfares of welcome. It is, therefore, the more remarkable to note the change of attitude that has taken place within the few years encompassed by the history of our school.

Within the sixteen years that we have been in existence there has been a total shifting of viewpoint on the part of the nation toward the farmer. Farming and farm life were then regarded as the least attractive of pursuits. They represented the lowest round in the social ladder. The farmer was the defeated, the thwarted. He was beaten in the game by the business man or professional man, and resorted to the farm as a side door to the poorhouse. The farmer was then without prestige or position. He was a hayseed, a jehu, unlettered, uncultivated, the butt of every jokesmith, the model for every cartoonist. If a man could do nothing else, or had failed in everything undertaken, he was advised to take to the farm.

If our infant school had any lullaby crooned over its cradle, it was the song of derision. Nothing was regarded as so preposterous then as the thought that a city boy would voluntarily leave the swarming city, with its allurements, its theaters and resorts, for the quiet and simplicity of country life.

The fact that present-day society has departed widely from this conception of farming and the farmer is due to influences greater than any we foresaw. The entire nation has changed its views on farming. The position of farmer has been elevated. The humblest of vocations in our day has become the most exalted.

Farming has become one of the most scientific of callings. Instead of being the shiftless, haphazard pursuit of unskilled men, it has now risen in the esteem of men because of the knowledge required of the farmer. He can walk among men with his head erect. Without him the millions starve. He makes possible the prosperity of our land and of its people. Without him Wall Street becomes a heap of ruins, and all bonds and stocks a bundle of waste paper. Cut off the prairies from the mart, and your cities are as Tyre and Nineveh of old. We always knew this, but we never knew how true it was until recent days forced the truth home.

The greatest concern of the nation now is not war ships and marines. There are greater burdens confronting our Government than the tariff and the currency bills. How to make food grow where before grew weeds is now of larger consideration to Government and Senate than war balloons or armored æroplanes. The daily paper that a decade ago would have excluded from its columns matters appertaining to farming, now welcomes contributions, even goes the length of devoting entire pages to the problems of the farm.

Colleges, too, that two decades ago regarded Greek of more consequence than grain, and looked upon the classics as the sole means of educational salvation, who scorned the farmer as a boor and held its nose from the odor of the barn; whose conception of culture was being able to do nothing useful—yes, even the foremost of the colleges are eager to introduce courses in agriculture in their curriculum.

The importance of the function of the farmer has become the concern of the people. It touches them in their daily lives on every side. The "Back to the Farm" slogan is no longer a bit of unasked-for advice, but a song of peace as those who chant it enter into a

more efficient and joyful life. "Back to the Farm" means back to sanity, back to health, back to efficiency, and, most vital of all, back to life.

The nation realizes as never before that the source of life is rooted in the soil, and that on the farmer the prosperity of the nation depends. Note the action of recent legislatures on the matter of appropriations for agricultural training. In Michigan the State Senate has favorably acted upon a bill to double the tax for their state agricultural college, so that this institution will receive \$1,000,000. In our own State the legislature has appropriated a larger sum than it has ever given before for agricultural education in its state college. The sentiment of the people is overwhelmingly in favor of this use of their money. Delaware is establishing additional agricultural training schools, and Maryland is about to replace its old college of agriculture for one that shall be able to meet the new scientific requirements, and a largely increased number of pupils. In New York and New Jersey agricultural training is receiving more attention than ever.

II.

Increased appropriation of State legislatures for agricultural training is not the only testimony of the increased recognition of the importance of the farm and farmer to the nation. We notice it in the enormous outflow of agricultural literature, and in the formation of societies whose avowed intent is to plant people on the land. More particularly do I refer to the organization known as the "*Forward to the Land Movement*."

The object of this society is to send people forth upon the land to work it, and to possess it. It realizes that a healthy man is worth more in dollars and cents than a half-sick one. It is wakening to the fact that children are more valuable to the State when they are well protected, housed, fed and educated than when they are neglected.

It is endeavoring to enlist public-spirited capitalists to invest in agricultural lands contiguous to large cities, and to help equip this land for occupancy by the working people.

The scheme is by no means unknown to us who have been advocating a similar condition for our own particular problem these many years. But it is gratifying to see that the message we have been delivering here, on this very platform, for many years, has not fallen on deaf ears, but has been heard elsewhere and is heeded.

The *Forward to the Land Movement* is one of the many evidences deduced to show the drift of the age. For nations, it has been observed, do not perish from the multitude of their farmers, but from the lack of them. Not in the fields, but in the narrow lanes and crowded cities are sown the seeds of destruction of a nation. The *Forward to the Land Movement*, like The National Farm School, tends to draw people to the land, and spells safety and perpetuity for us as a nation.

In this connection the work of *The American Immigration and Distribution League* must be cited. This organization, containing among its members nine governors and scores of the foremost social workers of our land, was perfected this spring in the city of New York, for the purpose of improving, in the best way possible, the condition of immigrants entering the United States, and to relieve the congestion in the larger cities. Among some of the objects of this league will be an appeal to the State legislatures to award suitable loans to worthy immigrants to enable them to settle on the land instead of flocking into the cities, as 65 per cent. have been accustomed to do in times past. Many of the immigrants have labored on land before coming here, and would continue to till the soil were they enabled to procure land. The league proposes to aid such cases.

Here, again, is one of the visions of this school realized by others. It has been our hope that among us would arise those who would prevent the congestion of our Jewish quarters by providing means for the Jewish immigrant to betake himself to the land. We were derided as visionaries, and men turned their backs upon our advocacy as being unworthy of serious thought. But the words of the Psalmist have again proved true: The stone that the builders rejected has become one of the chief cornerstones. What we proposed for our people, and what was rejected, has been accepted by others and turned into good. The movement land-ward is not confined to the agitation of a few societies, although these are scattered from one end of the country to the other. The movement shows its far-reaching effect in the drift from the factory and mills toward the farm, the return of the worker to the land. The lament that Oliver Goldsmith uttered in his "Deserted Village" and other poems, when he detected the drift of the workingmen of his day leaving their sweet little homes, the thatched cottages, for the factories of industrial England, can now be substituted by another melody, a poem rather, of the returning worker, who, having been despoiled of his own estate, sets his face towards Mother Earth. An investigation, for example, in the Pittsburgh district, covering a number of

months, has convinced the Industrial Commission of Pittsburgh that the acute labor famine in that section for the past year was traceable largely to the "*Back to the Farm Movement.*" Hundreds of mill workers declared that they had listened to the call of the open country, and had gone to the agricultural sections of the West to engage in pursuits of the soil and to live lives less complicated than that of the big industrial centers. The manufacturers, who were most seriously affected by the shortage of laborers, avowed in their conceit that the deserter from the mills would return in the fall, but the investigation showed that but the smallest percentage returned to the smudge and soot of the furnaces.

With this undeniable land-ward drift, the rapid rise of agricultural colleges the country over is in no subtle way intimately connected. The registration this year in the agricultural schools is the largest ever attained. At Ames, Iowa, for example, the Iowa State Agricultural College has over 700 students in the freshman class of a four year's agricultural course. The students entering this, and similar institutions, are not entirely recruited from the countryside, are not entirely sons and daughters of farmers; among them will be found many city-bred boys. The latter begin to rebel against the corporation-dominated and autocratic structure of industrial life in the modern cities, and are averting it by preparing themselves for country life. That these city-born youths, who are entering agricultural colleges, do not crave vast wealth, was revealed by a questionnaire which Professor Bailey, of Cornell, circulated in the State College of New York, ascertaining the purpose which inspired them to take up farming. The answers showed that every one had a higher ideal of living as the propelling motive. Farming appealed to them because it satisfied their love of nature and their desire for a free, independent life. Personal emoluments were subordinated to independence of living, which is the striking note in the replies. Students who come to colleges for training in the science of farming with such a motive as this make better farmers even than the sons of farmers. On some farms city-bred boys are sought in preference over those born in the country. They are found to be quicker, they have nothing to unlearn, feel more enthusiastic about their work, have higher ideals and more ambition.

No phase of this movement is so significant as the fact that our city boys are hearing the call of the soil and flocking in large numbers to the farm. There is to-day no more accepted method of dealing with law-breaking and dependent youths in the matter of character-building than to place them on farms. This is the scheme

of the Industrial School of New York, situated a few miles from Rochester, where a 1400-acre farm has been set aside for the purpose of re-making the character of the boy convicted of petty crime by putting him on a farm. The true philanthropist recognizes in this one of the means of helping his fellows to regain their manhood and their place in society.

III.

In all these movements mentioned the purpose is to replace people on the land. After thorough tests, increasing numbers of men of means, who have the welfare of their fellows at heart, are now giving attention to the clamor of the sociologists who recognize the value of the farm as a means of relieving intolerable conditions in the larger cities. In farming and in the ability to place people on farm lands, amid conditions that conduce to their continuance there, rests the hope of saving the next generation from the curses of the crowded ghettos and "east sides" and other over-populated centers.

Philanthropists are now more alive to this possibility than they have ever been before. Farm Schools are arising in many places. This is no longer one of the few institutions of its kind. But it was a pioneer in a way, and has paved the way for other schools. One writer, in speaking of this school, says it was a "miracle" to decoy Jewish boys from the sweatshops and convert them into successful farmers. The sixteen years that this school has been founded have witnessed all these tremendous changes, and have brought to pass what was heretofore considered almost unattainable.

To what are these changes attributable? There are several answers. Man is, before all things, an animal with the primal needs of sustaining animal life. He must be clothed and housed, but more than all he must be fed if he is to live. The vast bulk of man's food comes from the earth. The less food produced, the more it costs. This very obvious consequence has resulted in doubling the price of food within ten years.

The high cost of living is more menacing than a war scare. It is the ever-increasing cost of foods, due to the disproportion between producers and consumers, that has inflated the values of foods. Within the last ten years the mouths to be fed in this country have increased 16,000,000. Increasing population on the one hand, and ever-decreasing farm population on the other, have brought to pass a circumstance in which the mightiest nation of earth has been compelled to make a serious study of its standing on the subject of food.

All wealth is traced to the soil. Cut off the supply of wealth at its source means ruin. The farmer has become a mighty man because there is no other to look to for our food. The farm that was tolerated as a necessary evil has become a necessity which precedes in importance the city with all its commerce and industries.

Cities will always be required in the economy of nations. But the crowding of vast numbers of peoples into small areas was never required. It was not asked of us to deprive people of God's sunlight and air, which is as the breath of life. There will be a terrible reckoning for our overrated industrialism and trade when they will be asked to answer for the terrible blight they have imposed on the lives of the peoples who have withered away in the horrible dens of our cities. They will be asked to explain the cramped, sordid lives they have enforced on those who did their bidding. They will be required to atone for the stunted limbs, the pale cheeks, the prematurely aged and blasted lives and hopes of millions of God's creatures.

The congestion of human beings in our cities has reached a stage when it is a defamation of the human being. The crowded streets, the teeming tenements, the swarms of children in the city streets, along the Atlantic coast, have compelled attention from the thoughtful of the nation. It required neither the wisdom of an Aristotle nor the penetration of a Darwin to realize that the crowded, congested cities were the breeding spots of disease and discontent. The social unrest of the day is fanned into a flame by crowds of men and women dwelling together in misery. The struggle for existence is keener, acuter, and more hectic in the cities. Congestion conduces to crime and vice, and crime and vice are spun from our overcrowded quarters. Privacy is a preventive. But privacy is unknown in the crowded sections of the cities, where the poor among us live and get their living.

This is a familiar tale, we admit, but like all great truths it is not vitiated by repetition. The overcrowding in commercial New York has produced more crime among our own people than any catastrophe that has ever befallen Israel in its long history. This condition might well have been averted, in large part, if the warning we sounded had been heeded in time. If, instead of belittling our proposition, on the grounds that a mere Rabbi is incapable of giving practical advice, men had listened to our suggestions and endeavored to stem the tide that was flocking into the cities in the early eighties and nineties, another chapter might have been written in American Jewish history.

Want and misery multiplied as abundantly as the sands on the shore, destitution as plentiful as the stars in heaven. The philanthropist began his beneficent efforts toward amelioration. It was immediately evident that whatever was undertaken toward relieving the distress of the hosts was only palliative. The need for the removal of the symptom was the process to follow. How to prevent the condition was not so much in evidence then as later. Preventive charity was the apparent salvation of the embattled multitude. For another affliction was arising to assail the people more dreadful than any, and that was *Tuberculosis*.

Few realize what a tremendous tax tuberculosis imposes on the Jews of America. In 1912-13 there was spent for the maintenance of the nine Jewish tuberculosis sanatoria in the United States the sum of \$660,000. During the same time that this sum was spent for the maintenance of sanatoria, an ever-increasing, now amounting to \$238,000, sum was expended for the maintenance and support of families whose breadwinner was afflicted with that disease, and for the support of widows and orphans whose plight is due to the dread scourge.

Who is to blame for this dreadful condition? Is it the Jewish immigrant? He does not bring tuberculosis with him from his old home in the pales of settlement or the *Judengassen* of Europe. Of the 126,000 Jewish immigrants admitted into this country last year only one was deported because of tubercular symptoms. American liberty and opportunity are bought at the price of the immigrant's lungs. It is the price he must pay for his tenement and the opportunity to eke out a miserable existence.

This tubercular condition of the city dwellers among us sounds an alarm against which we dare not set our ears. These are the facts; they speak more vehemently than argument of the impelling urgency to arrest this state of affairs.

One of the remedies at hand is this school and the cause to which it is dedicated. We are not so arrogant as to say that with us alone is wisdom, and that all other ways are inconsequential. It is our belief, and in that belief we have persisted, that by prevailing upon some families, now dwelling in these ghettos, to come and dwell on the farms, we may be able to create a land-ward tide that will be, in time, a matter of some moment. For the overcrowding in the cities does not abate. Incoming immigrants but aggravate the evil. Every outburst of fanaticism in the old world leaves a distressing offspring of misery at our threshold. For every Kischineff

there is an overcrowded tenement. These facts are incontestable. They are the commonplace verities of every charity board. What has been done, aside of our efforts, to divert this influx of immigration unto the cities? Little that can be accepted as potential. Insufficient means hampers the work of the Jewish Agricultural Aid Society of New York. Galveston's effort to parcel out among the South and West some of our people entering its port is splendid as a distributing measure, but it does not effect colonization. In locating some of our Jewish brethren in the genuinely successful colony of Utah, of which another will speak to us to-day from personal knowledge, we have shown what needs to be done. By it we were partly fulfilling the mission for which we had called this school into being. Thus far The National Farm School and a similar institution in Woodbine, N. J., under the auspices of the Baron de Hirsch Fund, stand almost alone among all Jewish efforts in this country where a systematic effort is being made to train and prepare Jewish people to inhabit the land.

If America has spelled opportunity, the American farm of to-day is that opportunity. Never before has the cry for farm laborers been so loud and the need of tilling the deserted farms been so insistent. There is never a glut of farm workers on the market. The army of unemployed are recruited from among those who are abandoning the farm, not possessing it. The overworked farm does not exist here, as it does in older countries. But the underworked farm is found in every county and township in the State. The farms of our day are not made to yield their capacity crops, because we have not enough workers to meet the requirements of intensive farming. During the harvesting season the demand for farm laborers is so great that railroads provide free transportation in some instances to the men willing to help Uncle Sam reap his bumper crops. Not only has he who tills the land plenty to eat, but he who is willing to farm has also perpetual employment.

No labor offers better returns. The splendid rewards in store for those who are investing in farms is attested on every hand. Every farmer is a capitalist as well as a laborer. He works for himself and upon the property in which his own capital is invested. He is nature's true nobleman. The aristocracy of all times has been founded upon the possession and care of the land. The happiness and healthfulness of the life has been the theme of the poets of all ages. The *Eclogues* of Virgil have had imitators, as he in turn copied the *Idyls* of the Greek poets. Antedating even the poet of

the classical era was the dream of the prophet whose conception of the *Messianic Age* was such a time when each man would sit beneath his own vine and fig tree, with none to hurt him, and none to make him afraid.

IV.

The outlook is encouraging. The means of alleviating distress by the methods introduced by this school is being advocated in every charity conference in our country. Preventive methods in charity is the call of this new century of ours. It is an innovation over the older and emotional régime so much applauded by our fathers. With rare exception they gave indiscriminately, mingling their tears with those of their supplicants. But no means was taken to prevent further appeal. The poor must be ever among us, they said, and acted accordingly by keeping them poor. But the newer school of preventive charity attacks the problem at its source. To prevent rather than to provide is its endeavor.

But the newer school is unfortunately without the means of installing the organization required by the preventive measures. It has not the large sums at its disposal to eradicate the evil. It is, therefore, impotent to apply to its fullest test that adequate allowance which could make thorough work of the project such as our school undertakes. It is practically without sufficient means of carrying through the many allied endeavors that are involved in this school. Had we had larger funds at our disposal we could have made more headway. We could have counted by now our graduates by the thousands, instead of by the hundreds, and our colonies by the score, instead of a single one. This chronic lack of funds mitigates against our rapid advancement. We are hampered on every hand. We need more farm land, more instructors, more money to admit and care for more students, and more room in which to house them and care for them. We have scarcely enough of income adequately to keep and instruct the eighty odd students who are now receiving their agricultural training at our school. The needs of our institution are incessant and clamorous, and yet the possibility of satisfying them are, as they ever have been, beyond our reach. We have been compelled to resort to makeshifts of one kind or another to meet these conditions. One of these changes was the shortening of the curriculum. The four-year course has been reduced to a three-year course to make room the sooner for a new class. We did this with great reluctance, but the desire to benefit

at least a fraction of the large numbers who ceaselessly clamor for our instruction necessitated this step.

Small as our income is, much of it must be expended in propaganda work, both by mail and in person, to keep our membership intact, and to replace losses sustained by death or resignation. Had we an endowment, moneys now expended in seeking and keeping paying membership could be used toward educating larger numbers of students.

With all our disadvantages, which at times are disheartening, we are nevertheless steadily progressing. The school is better able to stand on its own record than ever before. Thousands are acquainted with the work of The National Farm School to-day where there were not fifty a decade ago. We are laboring zealously for that time when the school will require no other claim for the approval and support of men of means than the fact that it is a necessity in the economy of the nation.

Our student body is likewise increasing with a rapidity that shows how eagerly the youth of the present day are alive to the opportunities presented by farming and the farm life. Our enrollment is now the largest in our history.

The yield of crops this year is also gratifying. In another report will be told the exact figures. The yield per bushel is the largest of any year since we commenced cultivating our farms. The money realized from the sale of various farm produce is also largest in the history of our school.

The number of students who took a complete or partial course of instruction last year was 112. Twenty-six were graduated last March, all of whom went forth to pursue the calling for which they were trained, some on farms of their own, some to specialize in higher agricultural colleges, some to superintend agricultural estates, or to take charge of agricultural departments in eleemosynary institutions, and some to work as orchardists, florists, and the like. Encouraging accounts continue to come to us from graduates of our institution—one of them was recently chosen as Director of Agriculture of the High School, of Canby, Minn; another is making scholarly and original researches for the Agricultural Department of the United States Government, the result of which researches are being spread broadcast in scientific journals. Quite a number have secured sufficient means, while working for others, to purchase farms of their own, and to remove to these their respective families,

former occupants of the crowded ghettos. While it is to be remembered that our institution is but a school, and that when students come to us they know, with the rarest exception, nothing at all of farming, nor have they the strength, at first, for the hard work required on a farm, nevertheless it is a source of pleasure to report the splendid results achieved by them on our farms.

V.

Speaking of our benefactors, we are reminded of the death of Mrs. Louis I. Aaron, of Pittsburgh, whose name, together with that of her husband, is inscribed over the entrance of our dairy, which they erected upon our grounds. As a token of our deep sense of loss, and an expression of our sympathy with the bereaved husband and sons, the doors of the dairy have been draped in mourning, so that, for one whole month, its sombre color may tell to the students and passers-by of the kind and helpful friend our school has lost. In this connection we also note with sorrow the death of Mr. Ferdinand Westheimer, of St. Joseph, Mo., and Mr. Morris Horkheimer, of Wheeling, W. Va., both members of our National Auxiliary Board, to the respective families of whom resolutions of condolence were duly sent by the Board.

Turning from the dead to the living, and from the helpers who have passed away to those who are with us still, we express our gratitude for the excellent work done by the Faculty and Matrons of our school, by our Board, and by our Ladies' Auxiliary Committee. Also by Mr. A. H. Fromenson and Miss Mona Binswanger, who have taken upon themselves the difficult task of traveling from place to place for the purpose of making propaganda for our cause and soliciting memberships.

This year ends the sixteenth of my presidency of The National Farm School. I have endeavored to discharge the duties since its founding to the best of my ability. I am only too conscious that better work could have been done had a prominent and practical business man been at its head, especially one who had more time at his disposal than I could give, seeing that the ministering to one of the largest congregations in the land does not afford much leisure for the development and management of so difficult an institution as this. A splendid opportunity presents itself at the present time for placing into the presidential office the kind of man this institution requires. Day after to-morrow I start upon a tour of study and

observation in the Orient, which is to consume many months. It is incumbent upon you to select a successor to the presidential office. By doing so you will but gain another worker for the cause. New men have new ways and make new friends, and both of these are often conducive to larger results. Inasmuch as my deep interest in the institution and my work for it will continue with the same vigor after my return as before my leaving, you will retain the support you have, and gain besides. Let me bespeak for my successor the same hearty co-operation of the Faculty and Matrons, of the Board and membership, they have at all times extended to me. For me there will be no greater pleasure and no greater reward for past service than the knowledge that larger, speedier growth, and larger achievement crown the efforts of the new administration.

The Twelfth Graduation

Farm School, Pennsylvania,

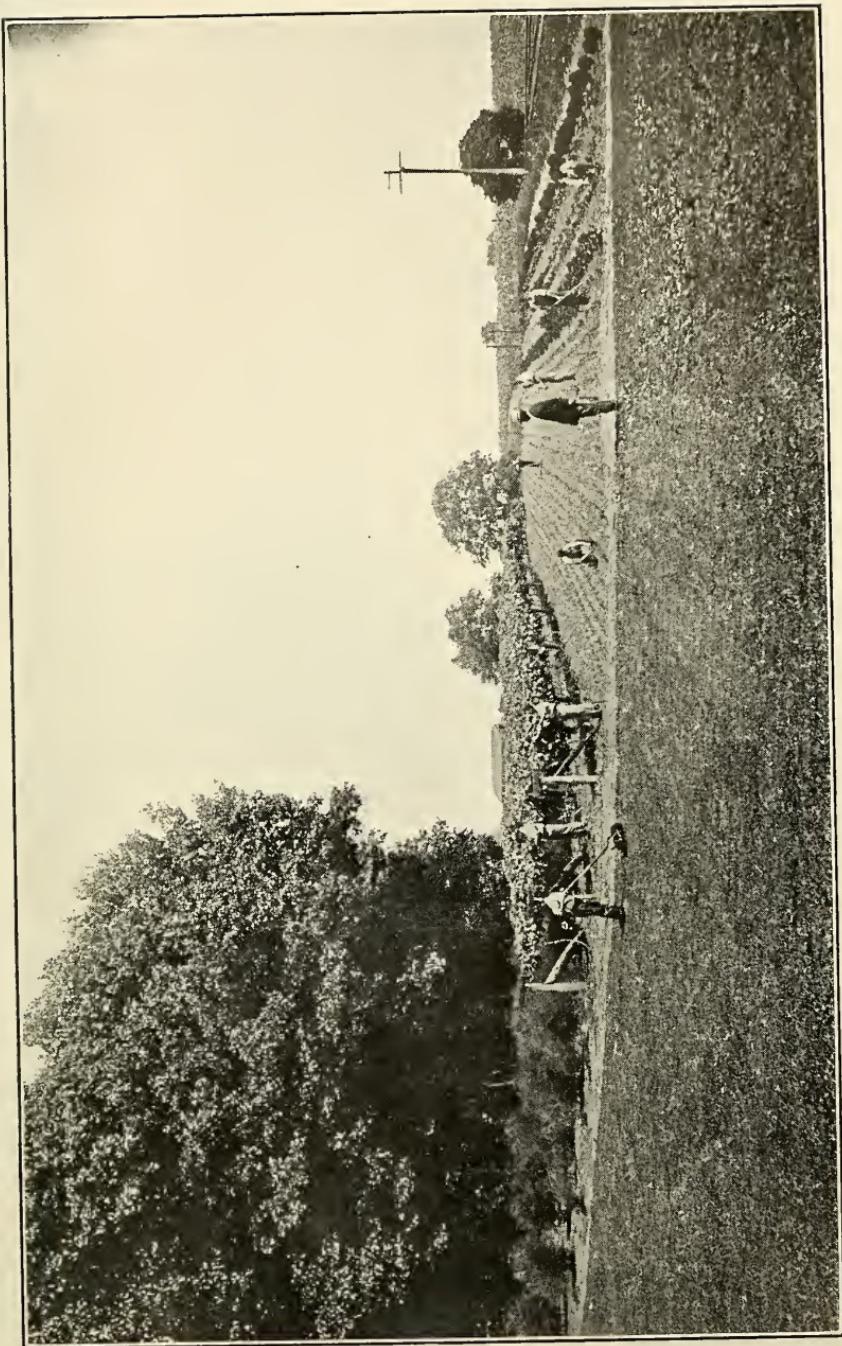
March 2, 1913

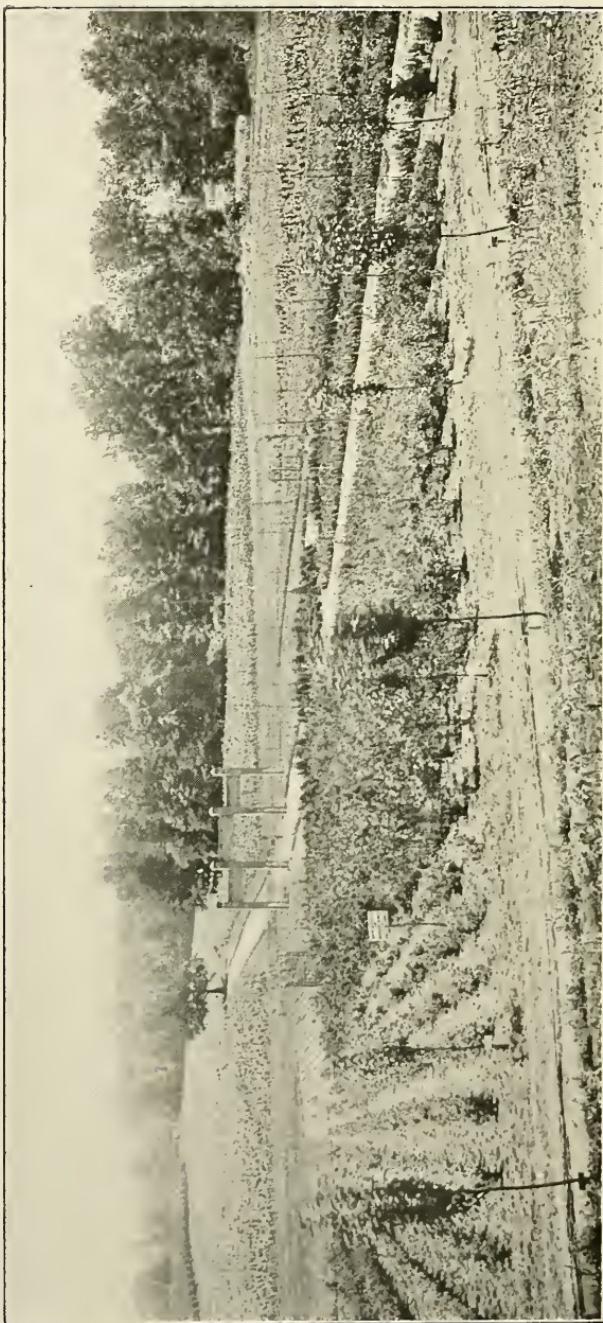
The largest graduating class in its history, twenty-two, received diplomas at The National Farm School on March 2, 1913. Dr. Joseph Krauskopf, President and Founder of The National Farm School, was the presiding officer, and Judge Isaac Johnson, of the State Board of Charities and Corrections, was the principal speaker. William H. Bishop, professor of agriculture at the School, also spoke, and the diplomas were distributed by the Director of the School, Dr. J. H. Washburn, to the following:

Philip Amrum,	David Jaffe,	Michael Samson,
J. S. Capek,	Carl H. Kahn,	Isadore Sobel,
Lawrence Crohn,	A. L. Kravet,	M. Stolaroff,
Martin Fereshetian,	S. Leibowitz,	Benjamin Weightman,
Beryl Harrison,	Julius Levinson,	Harry S. Weiss,
Louis Helfand,	Louis Redalia,	A. Witkin,
W. W. How,	Samuel M. Rosenberg,	Aaron Woolwich,
	James Work.	

The gold medal for highest efficiency, offered by the Alumni Association of the School through its secretary, Charles Horn, was won by Abraham Witkin.

A view of the Truck Gardens, showing the students at work.





A view of the Feinman-Binswanger Memorial Nurseries at The National Farm School.

THIS YEAR'S CROP

From the President's Message

The School, with student labor entirely, produced this year:

- 146,103 quarts of milk.
- 300 tons silage.
- 240 tons hay.
- 78 tons stover.
- 12 tons oats, peas and other vegetables.
- 1,950 bushels corn.
- 1,000 bushels apples.
- 700 bushels rye.
- 70 bushels pears.
- 40,000 ears green corn.
- 100 baskets peaches.
- 600 bunches asparagus.
- 250 pounds grapes.

And diverse other products of fields, orchards, nursery and green-houses.

Of livestock we have on hand:

- 25 horses.
- 51 cows.
- 14 heifers.
- 14 swine.
- 665 heads of poultry.

The cash sales of the year from our farms and nursery amount to \$10,448.51. Besides this, there was furnished to the boarding department foodstuff, raised upon our grounds, by our students, having a money value of \$2440.65.

ADDITIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS

From the President's Message

Conspicuous among the additions to our plant during the past year was the steel flagpole, erected by Mr. Adolph S. Ochs, of New York, and consecrated to the memory of his departed sister-in-law, Mrs. Bertie Gans Ochs. The large, handsome flag was the gift of Mr. J. Walter Freiberg, of Cincinnati. Mention may also be made of the removal and reconstruction of one of the silos; a new tin roof on our lumber shed; the enlarging of the storeroom; planting of a hedge at Farm No. 1; fencing one pasture and renovating another; tile-draining several thousand feet of land; completing the main avenue of the nursery. All of this work was done by our students, under the guidance and with the assistance of one or two skilled mechanics.

A notable addition to our plant during the past year was the *Arboretum*, a gift consecrated to the memory of the late Mr. B. A. Feineman, of Kansas City, father of Mrs. Krauskopf. This Arboretum consists of more than 6000 young ornamental trees of all kinds—oaks, maples, larches, catalpas, Lombardy poplars, etc., and many thousands of shrubs and bushes. These are to become the parent stock of a large plantation of trees and shrubs, and in which it is believed the Farm School will have a profitable trade in the near future. The nursery is one of the most attractive sights on our grounds, and we invite our friends to favor it with their visit. Its location is across the railroad tracks, opposite the station.

The reports of the other departments will tell their own story. One of the most interesting will be the statement that we succeeded, during the past year, in disposing of the farm in North Carolina, which Mr. Henry Hellman, of New York, donated a few years ago, and which, owing to the distance and to lack of means, we found difficult to operate. When the purchase price shall have been paid in full, a farm nearer home will be bought, and operated by students of our school, in accordance with the wishes of the donor.

LARGE MONEY DONATIONS

From the President's Message

Of money donations received during the year we take pleasure in mentioning:

The State of Pennsylvania.....	\$10,000.00
A friend, New York City.....	500.00
Estate of Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.....	500.00
Leopold Keiser, Buffalo, N. Y., Bequest.....	500.00
Cass Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa., Bequest.....	100.00

Life Memberships (money placed in Endowment Fund):

Emile Berliner, Washington, D. C.....	100.00
Miss Rosalie Bernheimer, New York City.....	100.00
Mendes Cohen, Baltimore, Md.....	100.00
Henry L. Frank, Chicago, Ill.....	100.00
Mrs. Henry M. Kalvin, Brooklyn, by her father, A. Reiter, Cincinnati, Ohio.....	100.00
Mrs. Theodor Landenberger, New Rochelle, N. Y.	100.00
Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.....	100.00
E. Raab, Richmond, Va.....	100.00
Samuel E. Reinhard, Baltimore, Md.....	100.00
Mrs. Rudolph Samson, San Francisco, Cal....	100.00
Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.....	100.00
Seligman Schloss, Detroit, Mich.....	100.00
Isaac L. Silberberg, Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	100.00
Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.....	100.00
Henry Wollman, New York City.....	100.00
William J. Wollman, New York City.....	100.00
W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.....	100.00
Children of Mrs. Sophia Rothschild, Summit- ville, Ind., in her memory.....	100.00

Large Contributions to General Fund:

Jacob H. Schiff, New York City.....	600.00
N. Snellenburg, Philadelphia.....	500.00
Nathan Krauskopf, New York City.....	200.00
Max Lowenthal, Rochester, N. Y.....	175.00
District Grand Lodge No. 7, I. O. B. B.....	150.00
District Grand Lodge No. 1, I. O. B. B.....	100.00

District Grand Lodge No. 2, I. O. B. B.....	\$100.00
Samuel Friedheim, Rockhill, N. C.....	100.00
Alexander Hyman, New Orleans, La.....	100.00
Orphans' Society, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.....	100.00
Martin Schwartz, Indianapolis, Ind.....	100.00
Sloss Family, San Francisco, Cal.....	100.00
Maurice Stern, New Orleans, La.....	100.00
Mrs. Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.....	100.00
Westheimer Family, St. Joseph, Cincinnati and Baltimore	100.00

To Funds of Schoenfeld Farm, No. 3:

Arthur Kuhn, New York City.....	100.00
---------------------------------	--------

Contributions to General Fund by Jewish Federated Charities:

Philadelphia, Pa.....	\$8,000.00
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	500.00
Kansas City, Mo.....	350.00
Indianapolis, Ind.....	200.00
Memphis, Tenn.....	200.00
Montgomery, Ala.....	100.00
Little Rock, Ark.....	100.00
Toledo, Ohio.....	100.00
Milwaukee, Wis.....	100.00
Nashville, Tenn.....	75.00

Of other gifts we gratefully acknowledge the donation of paper, sufficient for 5000 copies of our Year Book, from Martin and W. H. Nixon and Thos. W. Price & Co., both of Philadelphia. From the Needle-Work Guild of America, Philadelphia Section, 325 garments. From W. Atlee Burpee, a donation of farm and garden seeds and subscriptions to magazines and farm journals for the library, to the value of nearly \$150.

Sixteenth Annual Spring Festival

Farm School, Pennsylvania, June 1, 1913.

A brilliant and representative assemblage gathered at The National Farm School on Sunday, June 1, 1913, to witness and participate in the Annual Spring Exercises, which have become so notable in the history of the institution. For the first time the Far West was represented, its spokesman being that distinguished publicist and statesman, Hon. Julius Kahn, member of Congress from California, who presided.

In opening the ceremonies, and before turning the gavel over to the chairman, Doctor Krauskopf, President and Founder of the institution, said:

"Last year, we are told, some one hundred millions of dollars were donated in our country by philanthropists for purposes of higher education. For that sum of money twenty-thousand small farms could have been purchased and equipped at an average cost of \$5000 each, and these twenty thousand farms could have, within a short time, supported healthily and happily one hundred thousand souls, by far the greater part of whom are to-day dependent on the charities, or are wasting away because of a want of it. And every cent of the money thus expended could have been made returnable, after a few years, to the loaners or to the respective communities. Had that sum of money been donated for the training of lads in the science and practice of agriculture, such as is given at The National Farm School, the mere interest of it would have sufficed to free annually one thousand young men from the thraldom of the congested city, and prepare them to lead annually thousands of suffering and dependent people to health and wealth and happiness."

Congressman Kahn, in accepting the gavel, painted vivid word-pictures of slum-horrors in the large cities, and congratulated Doctor Krauskopf and The National Farm School upon the splendid work that is being done by this institution to bring the residents of those unwholesome surroundings back to the soil.

After Prof. Joel S. Spingarn, of Columbia University, and Dr. Solomon Solis-Cohen, of Philadelphia, had spoken, the attention of the assemblage was directed to the particular feature of the day—the raising of the steel flagpole donated by Adolph S. Ochs, of New York, in memory of Bertie Gans Ochs, the dedicatory ad-

dress being delivered by Prof. Scott Nearing, of the University of Pennsylvania.

The annual custom of planting and consecrating trees to the memory of departed friends of the school followed. Special tributes were delivered by Dr. Wm. Rosenau, of Baltimore, to the late Isaac Strause, of Baltimore, and by Rev. Dr. Henry Berkowitz, of Philadelphia, to the late B. A. Feineman, who had been one of the foremost citizens of Kansas City, Mo. Kaddish was pronounced by the Rev. Wm. Armhold. Following an al-fresco luncheon, the festive trees were dedicated.

The concluding ceremonies of the day were the installation of forty-five Freshmen by Prof. J. P. Lichtenberger, of the University of Pennsylvania, and Henry Houck, Secretary of Internal Affairs of the State of Pennsylvania. The distribution of prizes to meritorious students by the Director of the School, John H. Washburn, concluded the exercises.

The Succoth Pilgrimage and Sixteenth Annual Meeting

Farm School, Pennsylvania, October 19, 1913.

More than the ordinary interest and enthusiasm reigned at this year's Succoth Pilgrimage, held on the grounds of the School, on Sunday, October 19, 1913, in conjunction with the Sixteenth Annual Meeting of the Institution. Over six hundred persons journeyed to the School in the special train from Philadelphia, while several hundred more came in automobiles and from the towns in the vicinity of the School.

One reason for the large attendance—probably the largest that ever participated in a Farm School Succoth Pilgrimage—was the fact that the day afforded an opportunity to bid Dr. Krauskopf, President and Founder of the Institution, "God-speed" on his year's tour of the world, upon which he was to enter two days later.

The speakers included Justice Leon Sanders, of New York, President of the Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society and Grandmas-

ter of the Independent Order B'rith Abraham, the largest Jewish fraternal order in the world; Prof. Carl Kelsey, of the University of Pennsylvania; Hon. William H. Berry, Collector of Ports of Pennsylvania; and Rabbi Charles J. Freund, of Harrisburg, Pa.

Judge Sanders, who presided, paid a glowing tribute to those at the head of the Institution, to whose enthusiasm and indefatigable efforts the great results achieved by the School are due. He said in part:

"Such an institution as the Farm School makes it possible for many Jews to return to their old avocation—agriculture. They will be enabled to make abandoned farms useful, and prove that the Jewish people are not only content to follow commercial pursuits, but are willing to devote their time and attention in a direction not so profitable in a financial sense, but one which will make the world happier and better. The Jews would have remained farmers at all times, if they had been given the chance; but after the destruction of the Temple they could claim no place as their home and were compelled to become merchants and traders, so that they could carry their worldly goods with them in their wanderings. To-day, in the changed conditions, in this great country of ours, an institution like the Farm School deserves public sympathy and support, since it enables the Jewish people to take up agriculture. Immigrants, by taking up this work, will be welcome additions to our population, furnishing Americans and all the world with food."

Professor Kelsey, in a most striking address, said that the people are awakening to the need of more scientifically trained men to till the soil.

Collector Berry directed his address to the students and counseled, above all things, the development of the spirit of manhood.

Rabbi Freund told the story of the colony at Clarion, Utah, established under the guidance and leadership of The National Farm School and its graduates. Rabbi Freund, while incumbent at Salt Lake City, had ample opportunity to watch the growth and development of this colony, from its unpretentious beginning. He told of his skepticism, when the plan was first unfolded to him and when the first settlers arrived; of his personal visits to the colony; of the transformation of the barren desert land into fields of waving wheat and alfalfa; of the earnestness of the people on the land; and how his skepticism was

gradually turned into unbounded enthusiasm for the cause and a certainty that the colony must, and will, be a success.

The following telegram from Mr. Jacob H. Schiff, of New York, addressed to Dr. Krauskopf, was read by Judge Sanders:

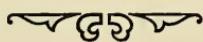
"I very much regret my inability to be with you on Sunday at your Succoth Harvest Pilgrimage and wish you, the Directors and guests, every success in the great work you are doing. When you return from the lengthy journey upon which you are about to set out, I hope you will find the Farm School as prosperous as you leave it. Godspeed to you and your meritorious work."

Dr. Krauskopf delivered his annual message, entitled "Light Amid the Encircling Gloom," printed in another part of this Year Book.

Reports were submitted by the Treasurer, Mr. Silverman; the Director, Dr. Washburn; Professor Bishop, head of the Agricultural Department; Professor Fancourt, of the Horticultural Department; and by Miss Abraham, the Matron; all of which are published in this book.

After the distribution of prizes to the students, the annual election was held, resulting in the re-election of Dr. Krauskopf, as President; Harry B. Hirsh, as Vice-President; and the following Trustees for a three-year term: A. J. Bamberger, W. Atlee Burpee, Harry Felix, Daniel Gimbel and Joseph N. Snellenburg.

The following were elected on the National Auxiliary Board: Daniel Alexander, of Salt Lake City; Jacob M. Loeb, of Chicago; J. E. Oppenheimer, of Butte, Mont.; Louis Schlesinger, of Newark, N. J.



Report of the Treasurer

For the Year Ending September 30, 1913.

Due to the extraordinary efforts of the President of the School and the splendid work of our Executive Secretary, during the past year, we are able to show a reduction in our deficit from \$9,722.52 to \$7,202.60. Considering that, instead of 103 students as last year, 112 were instructed at the School this year, that we have added an Assistant Matron to our staff and that, in order to retain valuable instructors, the Board raised their salaries somewhat, we show a splendid accounting of the trust placed in our hands by the State of Pennsylvania, the Federation of Jewish Charities of Philadelphia and other cities, and by the more than 2,000 annual subscribers to our cause.

Our Endowment Fund has been increased during the past year, from \$88,760.31 to \$92,160.31. This increase of \$3,400 was made possible by \$1,100 in bequests; \$1,700 in life memberships; and \$600 in special donations for this purpose.

It is desirable to explain the item of propaganda. That we were able to reduce our deficit this year by \$2,519.92 and increase our Endowment Fund by \$3,400 is due, in a great measure, to the thousands of year books, programmes for the spring and fall exercises, and copies of the President's message that were mailed broadcast. To give only a few instances:

The sum of \$500, noted in the Endowment Fund report, "From a friend, New York City," resulted from the receipt of a year book by an heretofore stranger to the School. A former Philadelphian, now living in New York, was reading the Year Book in the Stock Exchange, handed it to a friend, and received, in return, \$50 for the School. It is quite common for friends of the School, who receive our invitations to the spring and fall exercises, to mollify us for their inability to attend, by sending, with their regrets, a check for the funds of the School.

This extraordinary expenditure for propaganda will have to continue, it seems, until the Endowment Fund of the School is sufficient to carry it.

Respectfully submitted,

ISAAC H. SILVERMAN, *Treasurer.*

GENERAL FUND

Deficit, October 1, 1912 \$9,722.52

INCOME.

Dues and Donations	\$9,909.85
State of Pennsylvania	10,000.00
Federation of Jewish Charities (Philadelphia)	8,000.00
Income from Investments	4,365.71
Sale of Farm Products (Home Farm)	5,771.50
Memorial Trees	946.03
Festive Trees	259.50
Library	13.20
Sundries	10.42
	<u>39,276.21</u>
	<u>\$29,553.69</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

Beds and Bedding	\$126.00
Brooms and Brushes.....	16.18
Conveyance (Freight, Expressage, Telephone)	1,138.14
Dry Goods	2,036.34
Educational Supplies	365.70
Farm Supplies	6,793.93
Fuel	1,675.08
Groceries	2,167.05
Horticultural Department	520.03
Interest	249.14
Insurance	537.44
Ice	2.58
Lighting	509.10
Ladies' Auxiliary Committee (Emergency Fund)	105.00
Medical Supplies	127.61
Nursery	61.88
Painting	155.03
Provisions	4,811.58
Printing and Stationery	534.99
Plumbing	412.66
Repairs	407.56
Rent	287.04
Spraying	59.83
Sundries	640.77
Salaries—Officers	2,304.83
Teachers	6,226.38
Matron	1,020.00
Taxes	310.96
Wages	3,059.90
	<u>\$36,662.73</u>

IMPROVEMENTS TO PLANT.

Blacksmith Shop	\$85.83
Shed	32.42
New Roof on Lumber Shed	156.00
Manure Truck	75.86
	<u>350.11</u>

IMPROVEMENTS TO HERD.

Live Stock	262.80
Sanitation of Cow Stall	172.53
Sanitation of Sheep Pens	109.51
	<u>544.84</u>
	<u>37,557.68</u>
	<u>\$8,003.99</u>

PROPAGANDA

RECEIPTS.

General	\$9,187.70
---------------	------------

DISBURSEMENTS.

Spring and Fall Exercises	\$435.27
Year Book	193.65
Executive Secretary, Special Canvasser and Literature....	7,759.39
	<u>8,386.31</u>
	801.39
Deficit September 30, 1913	\$7,202.60

RECAPITULATION.

Due Girard Trust Company	\$2,000.00
Due Endowment Fund	4,811.92
Due Students' Deposit	390.68
	<u>\$7,202.60</u>

ENDOWMENT FUND

Bank Balance, October 1, 1912	1,500.56
-------------------------------------	----------

RECEIPTS.

Bequests—

Estate of Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.....	\$500.00
Estate of Leopold Keiser, Buffalo, N. Y.....	500.00
Estate of Cass Sunstein, Pittsburgh	100.00
	<u>\$1,100.00</u>

Life Memberships—

Isaac Strouse, Baltimore, Md.....	\$100.00
Emile Berliner, Washington, D. C.....	100.00
Samuel Reinhard, Baltimore, Md.....	100.00
W. B. Woolner, Peoria, Ill.....	100.00
Marcus Rauh, Pittsburgh, Pa.....	100.00
Henry L. Frank, Chicago, Ill.....	100.00
Mendes Cohen, Baltimore, Md.....	100.00
Rosie Bernheimer, New York City.....	100.00
Mrs. Theodor Ladenburger, New Rochelle, N. Y.....	100.00
Henry Wollman, New York City.....	100.00
Wm. J. Wollman, New York City.....	100.00
E. Raab, Richmond, Va.....	100.00
Louis Schlesinger, Newark, N. J.....	100.00
Mrs. Henry M. Kalvin, Brooklyn, N. Y.....	100.00
Mrs. Rudolph Samson, San Francisco, Cal.....	100.00
Isaac L. Silberberg, Niagara Falls, N. Y.....	100.00
Seligman Schloss, Detroit, Mich.....	100.00
	<u>1,700.00</u>

Donations—

From a friend, New York City	500.00
Children of Mrs. Sophia Rothschild, Summitville, Ind., in her memory	100.00
	<u>600.00</u>

Repayment, account Mortgages—

117 N. Florida Ave., Atlantic City	\$2,600.00
Randolph and Oxford Sts., on account	300.00
	<u>2,900.00</u>
	\$6,300.00
	<u>\$7,800.56</u>

DISBURSEMENTS.

Commission	\$15.35
National Farm School, account Loan	252.17
Purchase of Securities	3,084.65
	<u>3,352.17</u>
Bank Balance, September 30, 1913	\$4,448.39

INVESTMENTS.

1st Mortgages, 5.4%—	322 N. Sixth St.	\$3,000.00
	1323 N. Seventh St.	3,000.00
	323 Washington Ave. and rear	2,500.00
	2008 S. Tenth St.	2,000.00
	611 Lombard St.	2,000.00
	1035 South St.	5,000.00
	515 Wolf St.	1,400.00
	S. E. corner Marshall and Oxford Sts.	3,000.00
	2106 W. Norris St.	3,000.00
	601 Dickinson St.	4,000.00
	709 S. Eighth St.	2,000.00
	N. E. side Fifty-fifth St. and Chester Ave.	6,000.00
	60 N. Fifty-fourth St.	1,800.00
	964 N. Second St.	4,500.00
	4170 Poplar St.	2,000.00
	1411 N. Wanamaker St.	1,400.00
	N. W. corner Thirty-second and Berks Sts.	4,000.00
5 %—	2130 S. Tenth St.	1,200.00
	611 Pike St.	1,200.00
5½ %—	305 S. Sixth St.	2,700.00
	1816 N. Marshall St.	1,800.00
6 %—	224 N. Ohio Ave., Atlantic City	3,500.00
	2871-73-75 Tulip St.	1,500.00
Market St. L 4's		5,000.00
P. & R. 4's		2,000.00
Wisconsin Central 1st 4's		2,000.00
P. R. R. Convertibles 3½ %		5,000.00
E. & P.'s 4's		4,200.00
Participation Bond, Mortgage Trust Company, St. Louis		100.00
National Farm School		4,811.92
Schoenfeld Farm No. 3		2,000.00
		87,711.92
Total		\$92,160.31

Report of Schoenfeld Memorial Farms Committee

For the Year Ending September 30, 1913.

It is with gratification and pleasure that, as Chairman of the Flora Schoenfeld Memorial Farms Committee, I submit to you the fifth annual report of the Schoenfeld Farm No. 3, which shows a net profit on the year's work of \$1594.52. The past year has been the most successful in the history of our incumbency of this farm. The sale of farm products for the year totals \$4878.16, which includes the sale of 49,865 quarts of milk.

The actual work on this farm, as well as on the Schoenfeld Farms No. 1 and 2, is reported on in the Director's Report and the Agricultural Department Report.

My thanks are due the various members of my Committee for the very efficient and earnest help they have afforded me in the administration of the affairs of these farms.

FARM NO. 3.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

October 1, 1912, to September 30, 1913.

GAIN

Sale of Farm Products.....	\$4,878.16
Inventory, September 30, 1913.....	3,600.00
Interest on Bank Deposits.....	13.48
Sale of Lumber.....	156.61
Donation from Mr. Arthur Kuhn, of New York, for Improvements on Farm.....	100.00
	—————
	\$8,748.25

LOSS

Repairs	\$35.76
Board of Extra Help.....	308.20
Wages	725.98
Work on Logs.....	740.13
Coal	6.40
Spraying	17.56
Farm Supplies (Including Inventory of September 30, 1912, of \$3574.60).....	4,030.54
Depreciation on Implements.....	131.25
Depreciation on Live Stock.....	206.50
Fertilizer, Grain, etc.....	951.41
	—————
	7,153.73
Net Gain, 1913.....	\$1,594.52

ACTUAL FINANCIAL STANDING.

ASSETS

Real Estate	\$15,000.00
Implements	743.75
Live Stock	1,858.70
Bank Balance, September 30, 1913.....	644.68
Inventory, September 30, 1913.....	3,600.00
	—————
	\$21,847.13

LIABILITIES

Due Endowment Fund.....	\$2,000.00
Net Worth	\$19,847.13
Capital Account, 1912.....	\$18,252.61
Net Gain, 1913.....	1,594.52
	—————
	\$19,847.13

Respectfully submitted,

B. BINSWANGER,
Chairman.

Report of the Director

JOHN H. WASHBURN, PH. D.

THE STUDENT BODY: One hundred and twelve young men have received instruction at The National Farm School during the past year. Twenty-six were granted diplomas and certificates. Many young men, after staying a year or two at the school, are obliged to leave before completing the whole course in order to help their parents at home on the farms. At the present time there are eighty-two at the institution.

The required course of study has been reduced from four years to three during the past year. This will enable those who want to go on to farms for themselves as soon as possible to get the essentials of an agricultural education in three years, while those who are fortunate enough to take a longer course can take advantage of a one-year post-graduate course for advanced work, along any of the special lines of work at the institution. They can specialize in nursery work, care of greenhouses, in dairying or orcharding.

The appointment of a teacher of biology by the Board of Managers for the coming year will enrich the course of instruction materially.

FARM WORK: The practical work on the farm is for the pupil's instruction and for production. Our students are changed from time to time to different departments. Assignments to different duties in each department gives them the opportunity to learn by both experience and observation all of the technique related to the various divisions of farming.

I like to repeat that all of the work performed on our farm of 360 acres, caring for our 25 horses, 114 swine, 65 cattle and about 1000 poultry, is done by our students. The amount of work performed within the year, as will be shown by what we have accomplished in crops cared for and produce sold, is very considerable. Still, the amount of productive labor actually accomplished by each pupil is very small, owing to the fact that during the pupils' course at the school they are learning; and, although they work very hard and become very much exhausted in this new work, the amount really accomplished is very much less than that of the ordinary farm laborer, who works where he is the most efficient from the beginning to the close of the day.

A young man in learning to plow will only plow about one-sixth as much as a common plowman, and will probably work many times as hard. At the same time he is using his pair of horses, and the result is that the team has only done one-sixth of its normal work under normal conditions. That is true for every operation; and, associated with it is the fact in the minds of the student that we are a school, and that a school does not require the serious effort demanded by an employer, who pays money for that effort. These factors add difficulties to our teaching our young men the amount and quality of service that would be required by an employer.

THE CROPS: Notwithstanding these difficulties we have produced 146,103 quarts of milk, 142 swine, 14 young calves, harvested 300 tons of silage, 240 tons of hay, several hundred bushel of apples, 40,000 ears of sweet corn, 2000 bushels of corn, several tons of vegetables, 100 bushels of rye, etc. *The great object of all this is to teach our young men to become both farmers and workers.* No one can successfully direct others on a farm until he understands the operations himself and knows how much to expect a man to perform for a day's labor.

HORTICULTURAL DEPARTMENT: The horticultural department has grown rapidly during the past year. Some 30,000 additional plants, trees and shrubs were added to the nursery. Many of the older plants were sold. A very attractive sight is the bed of 20,000 privet which were cut by the pupils last winter, prepared in the greenhouses and set out in the spring. A very attractive bed of evergreens, of over twelve different species and kinds, started in the greenhouses from cuttings, is making a very good growth and greatly adds to the value and attractiveness of the nursery. The carnation crop was followed by a crop of tomatoes. The work performed this year on the beautifying of the grounds and in the greenhouses is better than in the past. The greenhouses have been more than self-supporting. Over \$550 worth of flowers has been sold from the houses and from the nursery over \$200 worth. The vegetable gardens have furnished the boarding department with small fruits and vegetables, as will be seen in the detailed report of the department.

The apple orchards have done well. Their condition is better than ever before. The pear and peach orchards are progressing. The late frost killed most of the fruit blossoms. The trees, however, are in excellent condition for another year's work.

SCHOENFELD FARMS: The Schoenfeld Farms will be reported elsewhere. The quality of work on both of these farms is positively superior to that of any other year, due to a better classification of the labor, more boys to work the farm, and the fact that the farms have improved each year, making possible better farming on better land.

THE HOUSEHOLD: The health of the pupils has been good during the past year, as in former years. A few minor accidents from the farm work have occurred. We are deeply indebted to the Jewish Hospital for their remarkable care of our pupils in the case of severe accidents or serious sickness. The condition of the buildings is gone into more specifically by the Matron. The care of the individual rooms in the dormitories by the students has been especially good.

We are glad to welcome back, as Assistant Matron, Mrs. Josephine N. Loeb, who was obliged to leave a little over a year ago on account of sickness. She has returned in good health to her work, which has been performed during her absence by Mrs. Clara Barnes.

The cash receipts from all the departments of the institution during the past year amounted to \$10,448.51. In addition to this should be added products delivered to the boarding department and the Director's house which, if sold, would amount to \$2440.65, making a total of nearly \$13,000 for the year.

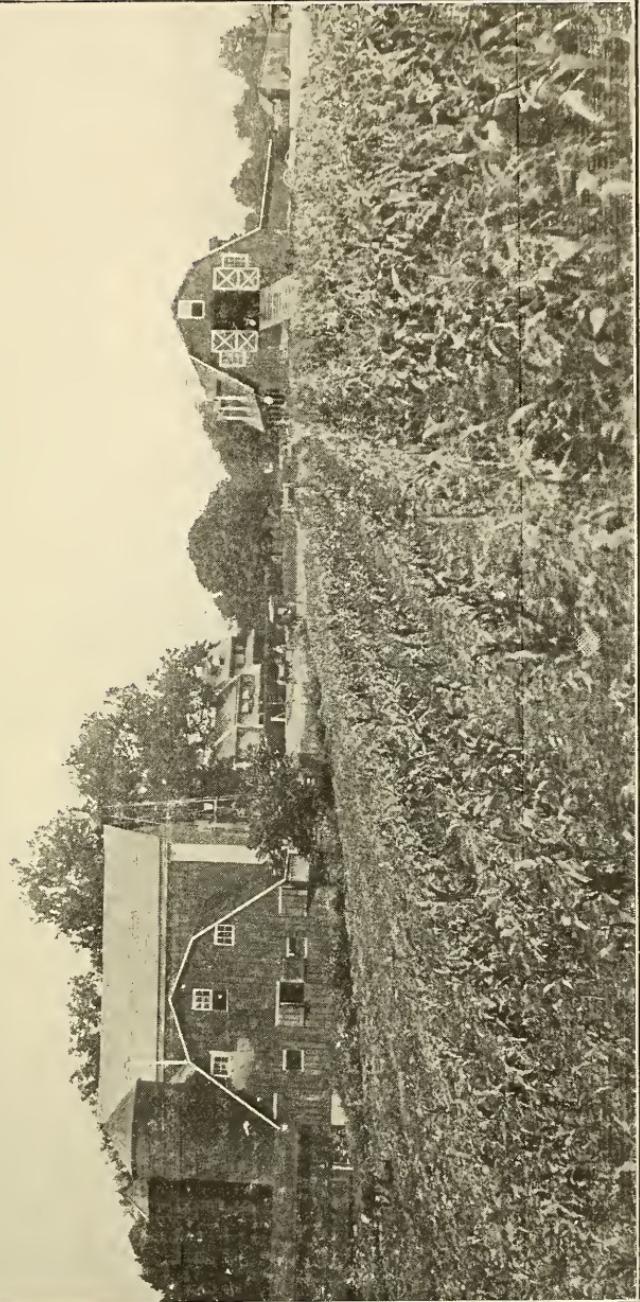
Agricultural Department Report

PROF. W. H. BISHOP.

The Agricultural Department embraces three distinct units, viz: The Home Farm, Schoenfeld Farm No. 1 and Schoenfeld Farm No. 3. Each of these farms has its own peculiar features, although all serve as laboratories for the instruction of the pupils.

SCHOENFELD FARM No. 3: The fundamental feature of the Schoenfeld Farm No. 3 is that of a business farm, growing products for sale. There, as on most well-managed farms, are two major lines of work and consequently income, with several subsidiary crops to help out. About one-half of the total income is from the dairy and rather less than one-fourth from the sale of hay. The

A view of the truck gardens showing, from left to right, the Silos, and Barns, the Director's House, and Wagon and Repair Sheds. The first and last buildings were built by the students, with lumber cut by them from our woods.





Students and teams at work in the hay fields on Schoenfeld Memorial Farm Number Three.

remainder comes from a variety of products such as apples, cider, pears, lima beans, tomatoes, pigs, sweet corn, wood, etc. It gives to the students a good example of a farm managed more nearly as a farmer would handle one than can be the case where a farm is intimately connected with the administration of a school. This farm contained, when purchased, about 15 acres of neglected, uncared for, unproductive land, used as a pasture for cattle and affording them very little food. We could not afford to let this land remain in that condition. Hence, during the past three seasons, we have been at work reclaiming these fields. A great deal of labor and some money has been expended in draining, taking out trees, rocks and stones, and subduing it preparatory to profitable cultivation. One field has finally been seeded to pasture grasses and in the other we hope before this year is over to have several hundred feet of tile laid, so that it may be made dry enough to cultivate next season. Some of these acres will now take rank among the most productive of the farm.

THE HOME FARM: The Home Farm presents an entirely different proposition. Burdened, as it is, with a multitude of activities connected with the administration of the school, from which the other farms are largely relieved, the work of the students upon it is far more varied and not so entirely devoted to the raising of crops and their disposal as it is on the Schoenfeld Farms. In addition to growing the same crops as are grown on the other farms, it has the care of the milk in the dairy house, including its preparation for market and its shipping, the making of the surplus into butter and cheese, and the handling of cream, together with the care of all the utensils and machinery concerned therewith. The care of the swine, poultry and young cattle adds to the variety of the work on this farm. A certain amount of work is performed in co-operation with the Horticultural Department, in caring for the school grounds, the vegetable gardens and the orchards. Improvements to the grounds and buildings on the campus are continually being made, necessitating more or less labor from the Home Farm squad. For the purely agricultural work required of it, this farm sorely needs more land. Yearly the land allotted to farm crops grows less, making the cost of cultivation of the remainder proportionately more expensive and less profitable. For it should always be remembered that the most profitable proposition in agriculture is not the "little farm well tilled," but the "large farm well managed," to quote a high authority on the subject.

I hope the time may come when we may have sufficient acreage

connected with this farm so that a proper rotation of crops may be practiced. At present the farm is limited to growing a large acreage of corn and a few acres of grass for hay, while a more economical arrangement would be a larger acreage of grass and proportionately smaller fields of corn, but the present development of the school seems to demand the policy now pursued. Practically all of the available land on the Home Farm is now in a good state of cultivation.

SCHOENFELD FARM No. 1: The Schoenfeld Farm No. 1 has as its manager a young graduate of the school, there trying for the first time his skill in that line. This manager is changed yearly, but the organization and policy of the farm having been fixed by the school authorities remains the same from year to year, otherwise it would be impossible for the student manager to get the valuable training which he does. The present year is the most successful in the history of the farm. It is showing the results of past work, and its improvement this year is greater than that of any years in its history. The crops are larger and the land better cared for. It presents to the students an example of a highly specialized farm devoted to the crops best suited to this locality; more than three-fourths of its income being from the dairy herd; a small flock of poultry, a patch of sweet corn or tomatoes and the surplus hay give the remainder of the income and affords a certain amount of variety to the workers.

The plan of the school in shifting the workers from one farm or department to another gives opportunity for observation upon the differences in management necessitated by the different kinds of work.

Horticultural Department Report

PROF. W. F. FANCOURT.

THE GREENHOUSES: Greenhouse property is very perishable, but with proper attention to painting and repairs—*done entirely by student labor*—our greenhouses are in good physical order. It was necessary, however, to purchase a new ventilating apparatus for the *Rose Krauskopf Greenhouse*. All our propagating is done in this structure, and since the establishment of the nursery our plant propagation has increased largely.

The *Theresa Loeb Greenhouse*, although built some years, still maintains its usefulness. The large, modern *Francis E. Loeb Greenhouse* steadily returns good results. Carnations are grown in this house for a winter crop, supplemented with the tomatoes in the spring. Both crops have always been uniformly good, and profitable, too.

THE NURSERY: It was a happy inspiration of Doctor Krauskopf when he suggested the removal of the nursery from its quarters in the rear to its present position, south of the railroad. Of its highly educational value to the students I have spoken in former reports.

We are still enjoying the annual gift of \$100 from Mr. Nathan Krauskopf for the maintenance of a Memorial Circle adorning our nursery in honor of his mother. This is a beautiful feature of our work, as well as a direct aid to the institution, and I am hopeful that, in time, others will be prompted to memorialize dear, departed ones in a similar manner. Needless to say, the *Krauskopf Memorial Circle* is an object of loving care.

There have been planted in the *Strauss Roses and Rhododendron Section*, the past summer, seventy-five plants of the famous rose, Pink Killarney, perhaps by far the most desirable rose that has been introduced in the last quarter century. It withstands the rigors of our severest winters and will make the Strauss section in 1914 more attractive than ever before.

Besides all these, our students propagated last winter 20,000 privets, and a large batch of evergreens; these were added to the nursery. We have been fortunate in our sales, having but one plant to replace under our guarantee.

THE ARBORETUM: Feeling encouraged with the success of the nursery, Doctor Krauskopf conceived the idea of planting an arboretum. For this upwards of 6000 young trees (one and two years old) were purchased in the early spring, and planted in nursery rows. There were also planted 1000 pear and cherry stocks, these to be used for budding and grafting. In addition, there were 2000 young shrubbery added to the nursery, the entire expense being borne by Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Krauskopf in memory of their father, the late Mr. B. A. Feineman, of Kansas City.

VEGETABLES: Supplying the house with vegetables is an important feature of this department. When it is considered that there are over a hundred mouths to feed, it may readily be seen that

it is not a miniature job to supply the food. Not less than 3000 ears of corn are supplied for a single meal. If carefully handled, two buckets of lima beans may suffice for one meal. Other vegetables are used in like proportions. In a large measure I attribute the superb health our students uniformly enjoy to the abundance of vegetables and fruits supplied them. The usual quantities of tomatoes, beans, etc., have been canned for winter use.

The memorial trees, with but few exceptions, have done well, and receive constant care.

The cash sales from the department were: From the nursery, \$199.30; from the greenhouse products, \$544.63; from the vegetable gardens, \$23.30; vegetables supplied for the boarding house, \$692.23, making a total of \$1459.46.

Bucks County Horticultural Society

The Bucks County Horticultural Society, founded and organized at the National Farm School, of which the Director of the School, Dr. J. H. Washburn, has been the President since its inception, held its leading meeting of the year in Segal Hall, on May 23, 1913.

The Society has a membership of over one hundred, consisting of farmers, orchardists and fruit growers, mostly of Bucks County. These meetings are very inspiring to the student body. They treat horticultural matters entirely from the standpoint of the practical grower, who is in the work entirely for a livelihood. At each meeting there is a speaker of renown. During the past year the Society and student body have been addressed by Professor Waite, of the Department of Pomology of the Government Department of Agriculture; Doctor Funk, of the State Horticultural Society; and Prof. M. A. Blake, of the New Jersey State Experiment Station. At this meeting Doctor Washburn resigned the presidency and E. F. Bowlby, of Doylestown, Pa., was elected President. The officers of the Society are:

President, E. F. Bowlby, Doylestown, Pa.

Vice-President, F. T. Woodman, Rushland, Pa.

Treasurer, J. T. Diehl, Perkasie, Pa.

Executive Committee: J. H. Washburn, chairman, Farm School, Pa.; S. B. Denlinger, Doylestown, Pa.; Henry Arnold Todd, Doylestown, Pa.

Domestic Department Report

HETTY ABRAHAM, MATRON.

The year just ended has been one of advancement in this department. The students, to the number of 112, have been in remarkably good health. Indeed, there is practically no illness whatever to report.

The Freshman class, admitted in the spring, has remained practically intact, and has speedily acquired the Farm School spirit.

The usual supply to the Domestic Department from the dairy includes milk, cream, butter, cheese and skimmed milk. The Poultry Department has furnished a reasonable supply of chickens, ducks and eggs; the kitchen garden furnished a bountiful quantity of excellent vegetables, and will be able to supply fresh and sweet corn until late in October.

The store room has been enlarged, enabling us to lay in a larger supply of groceries to guard against the serious menace of famine if snowbound, a situation that it has strained our nerves to avoid in the past.

I regret that we are still hampered by an inadequate dining-hall. This is a very serious matter. To crowd anywhere from 75 to 90 husky young men into a room that was intended for 25 is a hardship on them, and makes discipline and proper service practically impossible. Fortunately, our students are good natured and inclined to gentlemanly conduct, and do what they can to relieve the situation. But they cannot do much; neither can we. I am hoping that some good friend of the institution will be moved to give us a domestic hall, sufficiently adequate for our ever-growing institution.

We have done the usual amount of canning, preserving, pickling and jellying—about 1200 quarts—and I have often thought, while we were engaged in this, what an excellent work the National Farm School could do if it had the means for a Domestic Science Department for girls, where we could teach them these and the many other things that would fit them for life as farmers' daughters and as farmers' wives.

Our supply of apples, raw and cooked—an important factor in the maintenance of the excellent health standard at The National Farm School—lasted until late in May.

We gratefully acknowledge the many donations recorded elsewhere.

Report of the Ladies' Auxiliary Board

Monthly meetings were held in the Board Room of Temple Keneseth Israel, at which reports from the chairmen of the various committees and from the Matron of the School were presented and discussed.

Regular visits were made to the School and, at the Annual Spring Festival and the Succoth Pilgrimage, the ladies acted as hostesses.

NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL SEWING CIRCLE

Good work was done by the members of the National Farm School Sewing Circle, in supplying the linen room of the School with the necessary sheets, waiters' aprons, laundry bags, bedspreads and towels. Thanks are due the ladies who made the many articles and who gave their valuable time for the work; also to the following for contributions of money and material: Mesdames Berlitzheimer, Dannenbaum, Fleisher, Geis, Langfeld, Mitchell, Raab, Rosenthal, Schamberg, Schoneman, Snellenburg, and the Misses Jonas and Rosenbaum.

MRS. R. B. SCHONEMAN,
Chairman.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

EMERGENCY FUND

Dr.

1912.

September 1st, Balance on hand.....	\$1.39
October 4th, Appropriation, October, November, December, 1912	35.00
November 16th, Appropriation, July, August, September, 1912..	35.00
1913.	
February 3d, Appropriation, January, February, March, 1913..	35.00
April 6th, Appropriation, April, May, June, 1913.....	35.00
May 6th, Donation through Mrs. Leon Merz.....	16.00
	— \$157.39

Cr.

1912.

October 9th, N. Snellenburg & Co.....	\$1.32
1913.	
February 3d, Zellner Bros.....	4.66
April 14th, N. Snellenburg & Co.....	18.75
May 19th, Refreshments at Farm School.....	7.20

1913.

February 3d, Zellner Bros.....	4.66
April 14th, N. Snellenburg & Co.....	18.75
May 19th, Refreshments at Farm School.....	7.20

May 19th, Refreshments at Farm School.....	7.20
--------------------------------------------	------

May 19th, N. Snellenburg & Co.....	41.40
September 25th, Balance on hand.....	84.06
	— 157.39

LADIES' AUXILIARY FUND

Dr.

1912.

September 1st, Cash on hand.....	\$61.95
	<i>Cr.</i>

1912.

November 12th, Commutation tickets to Farm School.....	14.60
	1913.

February 3d, Mrs. Schoneman, for Chrisamas, 1912, disbursements	9.50
September 25th, Balance on hand.....	37.85
	—
	\$61.95

MRS. JOS. GUCKENHEIMER,
Treasurer.

The Alumni Association

The Alumni Association held its fourth annual meeting on October 19, 1913, at Segal Hall, Farm School, Pa. There were present 18 Alumni; of these 7 are farmers occupying their own farms within the vicinity of their Alma Mater. Numerous letters and telegrams were received from graduates, who, owing to the fact that they are located at distant places, could not attend, showing their loyal support to the Association and to their Alma Mater. The secretary, Charles Horn, '06, reported that a great many of the graduates are holding excellent agricultural positions, and a number of them are purchasing farms of their own within the vicinity of the School, besides those who have already settled there.

The gold medal that was offered at our previous annual meeting to the student who had been most efficient in practical and theoretical general agriculture was awarded to Abraham Witkin, at the 1912 graduation exercises, by the secretary. Officers were elected for the ensuing year, as follows:

President, Jacob Ratner, '05.

Vice-President, Samuel Galblum, '08.

Secretary and Treasurer, Charles Horn, '06.

Executive Committee, Max Colton, '10, and Meyer Goldman, '03.

What some of the Graduates of the National Farm School are doing.

- Aarons, Harry, Downsman, Wis.—Cultivating his own farm ("Sunnybrook Farm").
- Amrum, Philip, Franklin Park, N. J.—Trucking.
- Anderson, Victor, Sanatoga, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Atkatz, Joseph, care of F. T. Stryker, Highlands, N. J.—Farm manager.
- Berg, Henry, East Mansfield, Mass.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Blackman, Morris, Philadelphia.—Chemicals.
- Borovick, George, Chicago, Ill.—Pharmacist.
- Brodel, Samuel, Berkeley, Cal.—Specializing, University of California.
- Brown, Benj., Covington, Ky.—General farming.
- Burd, Louis, Philadelphia.—In business.
- Capek, Thaddeus S., Stamford, Conn.—Dairying.
- Chodesh, Benj., Gap, Pa.—Doctor of veterinary.
- Coltun, Max J., Summitt, N. J.—Health officer.
- Crohn, Lawrence W.—Truck farming in New Jersey.
- Druckerman, Benjamin—On farm in New York State.
- Einstein, Sylvan D., Easton, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Epstein, Abraham, R. F. D. No. 3, Stamford, Conn.—Dairying on rented farm.
- Erde, Herman W., E. Lansing, Mich.—Attending Michigan State Agricultural College.
- Feldman, N., Philadelphia—Specializing in veterinary science at University of Pennsylvania.
- Fereshetian, Martin, Meadville, Pa.—Specializing at college.
- Fleisher, Max, Vineland, N. J.—Superintendent of dairy, New Jersey Training School.
- Frank, Harry, Jr., care of S. Ettinger, Tinley Park, Ill.—Poultry farm manager.
- Friedman, David A.—Specializing, Utah Agricultural College.
- Friedman, S., New York City.—In business.
- Galblum, S., Washington, D. C.—In business.
- Glantz, Emanuel, Danboro, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Goldberg, Benj., Mohegan Lake, N. Y.—General agriculture.
- Goldman, Jos., Rockford, Ill.—Dairying.
- Goldman, Meyer, Norma, N. J.—Instructor in elementary agriculture to children of Jewish Colony.
- Gordon, Abe, Rochester, N. Y.—On his own farm.
- Green, Meyer, Elizabeth, N. J.—Civil Engineer.
- Harrison, Beryl, Grimes, Iowa—On his own farm.
- Hausmann, Samuel, Ellenville, N. Y.—On his own farm.
- Helfand, Louis I.—Post-graduate work at School, in charge of Schoenfeld Farm No. 1.
- Heller, Chas. J., Newark, N. J.—Manager, fertilizer company.
- Hirsch, Harry S., Lyons, Ill.—On his own poultry farm.
- Hirsch, Louis, Pittsburgh, Pa.—In business.

- Horn, Charles, Philadelphia.—Assistant Superintendent, Philadelphia Vacant Lots Cultivation Association.
- Horn, Irving, Philadelphia.—In business.
- How, W. Walter, Philadelphia.—Clerk.
- Ibaugh, George W., Middleport, Pa.—Farm manager.
- Jaffe, David—Post-graduate work at School.
- Kahan, Jacob, Rushland, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Kahn, Carl H.—On cotton plantation in South.
- Kravet, Lewis—Post-graduate work at School.
- Krinzman, Philip, Elizabeth, N. J.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Kysela, Rudolph, Denver, Colo.—In business.
- Landsman, Harry, Yonkers, N. Y.—On dairy farm.
- Lauchman, Wm., Goldsboro, N. C.—Farm manager.
- Lebeson, Harry, Columbus, Ohio—Attending Ohio State College.
- Lebeson, Herman, Columbus, Ohio.—Attending Ohio State College.
- Leff, Isador, Novelty, Ohio.—Cultivating his own farm (Ivermoot Farm).
- Leib, Louis, Washington, D. C.—Manager of dairy company.
- Leiser, Monroe, Eagle Lake, Fla.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Lenik, Benjamin, R. F. D. 37, Mendota, Ill.—General agriculture.
- Leon, Marcus, Des Moines, Ia.—In business.
- Levy, Jerome, Chicago, Ill.—Specializing in chemistry.
- Levin, Julius N., Situate R. I.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Levinson, Julius, Aurora, Ill.—Greenhouse work.
- Lipschutz, Nathan, Williamson School, Pa.—Assistant Herdsman, Williamson Trade School.
- Lubin, Harry, Philadelphia.—With Chestnut Tree Blight Commission.
- Major, Edward.—Specializing, Cornell University.
- Malish, M., Philadelphia.—Dairy business.
- Margoliuth, Aaron, Minneapolis, Minn.—General agriculture.
- Michaelson, M., Indianapolis, Ind.—Manager, National Tree Surgery Company.
- Miller, A., Chicago, Ill.—Seeds and floriculture business.
- Miller, Joseph, Salt Lake City, Utah.—With Park Commission.
- Minkowsky, J., Belmont Farm, Perryville, Ohio.—Dairyman.
- Mitzmain, Maurice, B. A., M. Sc., Philippine Islands.—Entomologist, Veterinary Corps, Philippine Islands Department of Agriculture.
- Monblatt, Alex., Chicago, Ill.—In business.
- Morris, Max, New Orleans, La.—Treasurer of land company.
- Moskovitz, Morris, Neshaminy, Pa.—On his own farm.
- Naum, Harry, Nassau, N. Y.—Farm manager, Working Men's Circle Sanitarium.
- Norwick, Jacob, Philadelphia.—In business.
- Ostrolenk, Bernard, Canby, Minn.—Director, Agricultural Department, State High School.
- Ostrolenk, Lewis, Gloversville, N. Y.—Dairying.
- Packer, Benjamin, Chicago, Ill.—Farm manager.
- Peyser, Sol., New York City.—Attorney.
- Putterman, M., Columbus, Ohio.—Specializing, Ohio State University.
- Ratner, Henry, Norristown, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm (Valley Brook Farm) with brother.
- Ratner, Jacob, Norristown, Pa.—Cultivating his own farm (Valley Brook

- Farm) with brother.
- Ratner, Joseph, Detroit, Mich.—Farm manager.
- Redalia, Lewis, Mays Landing, N. J.—Orcharding.
- Rich, Harry, Weatogue, Conn.—General manager, Tobacco Plantations of American Sumatra Tobacco Company.
- Rock, Louis, Philadelphia.—In business.
- Rocklin, S. S., Mohegan Lake, N. Y.—Stock raising.
- Rose, Leonard, Milwaukee, Wis.—Studying chemistry.
- Rosenberg, N., Rome, N. Y.—General agriculture.
- Rosenberg, Sam'l M.—On farm near Philadelphia.
- Rosenfelt, Maurice, Philadelphia.—Florist.
- Rudley, Samuel, Philadelphia.—Instructor in gardening and in charge of beautifying public school grounds for Board of Education.
- Salinger, Morris, Grimes, Iowa.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Sarner, Jos. L., Philadelphia.—In business.
- Schlesinger, Alphonse, New Orleans, La.—In business.
- Schulman, Harry, St. Louis, Mo.—Assistant manager, Traffic Department, Missouri-Pacific Railway Company.
- Serber, D., Land Title Building, Philadelphia.—Attorney.
- Serlin, Wm. J., Detroit, Mich.—In business.
- Silver, Chas., Monroeville, N. J.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Sobel, Isidore.—On farm in New York State.
- Sobel, Sol., Ridgewood, N. J.—Farm manager.
- Snowvice, Wm., Bridgeton, N. J.—On his own farm.
- Sparberg, Geo. L., Oshkosh, Wis.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Speyer, Aaron, R. F. D. No. 3, Painesville, Ohio.—Cultivating his own farm.
- Stabinsky, Julius, Atlanta, Ga.—Dairying.
- Stern, Isaac, New York City—Manager, machine company.
- Taubenhaus, Jacob, Newark, Del.—Assistant Chief in Department Plant Pathology, Delaware Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Wallman, Israel, Columbus, Ohio.—Specializing, Ohio State University.
- Weightman, Benj., Tampico, Ill.—Farm manager.
- Weinberg, Harry, Palestine, Texas.—In charge of tobacco plantations of Wm. Taussig Tobacco Company.
- Weiss, Harry, Youngstown, Ohio.—Stockman.
- Wiseman, J. H., Pittsburgh, Pa.—Instructor in gardening, Board of Public Education.
- Witkin, Abraham, Penllyn, Pa.—Horticulture.
- Wolf, E. H., Philadelphia.—In business.
- Woolwich, Aaron, Reading, Pa.—Greenhouse work.
- Work, James, Narberth, Pa.—Nursery work.
- Zalinger, Bernie A., Chicago, Ill.—Florist.

The Graduates' Aid Fund

The Graduates' Aid Fund, founded by Mr. William Volker, of Kansas City, Mo., has for its object the building up of a fund, the interest of which is to be devoted to extending loans to such of the graduates of The National Farm School who shall establish themselves on farms of their own.

Contributions have been received from:

William Volker, Kansas City, Mo.	\$150.00
A. W. Benjamin, Kansas City, Mo.	100.00
Henry Hellman, New York City	200.00
Barnett Binswanger, Philadelphia	50.00
Adolph Eichholz, Esq., Philadelphia	50.00
Benjamin Finberg, Philadelphia	50.00
Hart Blumenthal, Philadelphia	50.00

Institute of Jewish Farmers

at

The National Farm School, February 27, 1913.

An Institute of Jewish Farmers, in the vicinity of the National Farm School, was held at that institution on February 27th. Notwithstanding a very stormy day, there were present sixteen farmers, family men, three of whom were accompanied by their wives. These farmers represent a holding of 1347 acres, 135 cows, 42 horses, in addition to the usual small stock of the farm. Twelve of these farmers specialize in dairying, three in poultrying and one in trucking.

The Institute was held under the auspices of the Federation of Jewish Farmers of America. Addresses were made and instruction given by the members of the faculty of the National Farm School.

The *Doylestown Intelligencer* says: "Bucks County has more Jewish farmers than any other county in Pennsylvania. This is due to the influence of the National Farm School and the men back of that institution." The fact that there were so many dairying men present, made a special study of sanitary barns and milk producing, as conducted at the National Farm School, the most interesting feature of this institute.

Including the land owned by the National Farm School, nearly 1800 acres of Bucks County are cultivated by Jews.

Sundry Donations

- Blumenthal, Mrs. Hart, Philadelphia.—Treat of cake for the Household.
- Burpee, W. Atlee, Philadelphia.—Subscriptions to papers and magazines for Library.
- Burpee, W. Atlee, Philadelphia.—Garden, field and flower seeds, to the value of \$100.
- Chicago *Israelite*, Chicago, Ill.—Free subscription.
- Dill & Collins Company, Philadelphia.—Glazed paper used in this book.
- Fancourt, E. J., Philadelphia.—100 Killarney rose bushes.
- Fleisher, Mrs. M., Philadelphia.—Waiters' coats.
- Freiberg, J. Walter, Cincinnati, Ohio.—Large, handsome flag for new flagpole.
- Friedman, B. C., Philadelphia.—60 pounds Matzos.
- Garret-Buchanan Co.—5 teams paper for this book.
- Guckenheimer, Mrs. Joseph, Philadelphia.—Seventeen volumes for Library.
- Hirsch, Henry, Archbold, Ohio.—Quantity of seeds.
- Hirsch, Mrs. Moses, Chicago, Ill.—Quantity of flat silver.
- Jewish Criterion, Pittsburgh, Pa.—Free subscription.
- Jewish Exponent, Philadelphia.—Free subscription.
- Jewish Publication Society, Philadelphia.—Number of volumes for Library.
- Jewish Review and Observer, Cleveland, Ohio.—Free subscription.
- Jewish Voice, St. Louis, Mo.—Free subscription.
- Kirschbaum, Mrs. David, Philadelphia.—Waiters' coats.
- Lubin, S., Philadelphia.—Five moving picture entertainments.
- Manischewitz, B., Cincinnati, Ohio.—110 pounds Matzos.
- Miller, A., Chicago, Ill.—Several hundred tuberous-rooted Begonias.
- National Farm School Sewing Circle, Philadelphia.—Kitchen, bath, face and roller towels, spreads, sheets, pillow cases, laundry bags, etc.
- National Fruit Grower, St. Joseph, Mich.—Free subscription.
- Needlework Guild of America, Philadelphia Section.—325 useful garments.
- Nixon, Martin and W. H., Philadelphia.—Paper for this book.
- Ochs, Adolph S., New York City.—Steel flagpole and cost of erection.
- Price, Thomas W. Company, Philadelphia.—Paper for the cover of this book.
- Samuel, J. Bunford, Philadelphia.—Subscription to *Popular Electricity*.
- Schoneman, Mrs. R. B., Philadelphia.—Number of aprons and quantity of sewing material.
- Snellenburg, N. & Co., Philadelphia.—Four American flags and loan of bunting for decorating purposes at public functions.
- Spitz, Samuel, Philadelphia.—Pail of mince meat and two smoked tongues.
- Sternberg, Samuel, Philadelphia.—Horse.
- Tickner, Mrs. H. J., Philadelphia.—75 pairs men's hose.
- Western Fruit Grower, St. Joseph, Mo.—Free subscription.
- Wolf Bros., Philadelphia.—Envelopes for mailing this book.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

POST-GRADUATE CLASS.

HEFLAND, L. I.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
JAFFE, DAVID	Philadelphia, Pa.
KRAVET, LEWIS.....	New York, N. Y.

SENIOR CLASS.

ABRAMS, SAMUEL.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
BLUME, HENRY.....	El Paso, Texas
CHARON, OSCAR.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
FINKEL, JACOB.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
FRIED, ALBERT	Vermilion, Ohio
FRIEDMAN, AARON.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
GINNSBERG, LEO.....	Pittstown, N. J.
GORDON, ABE	Rochester, N. Y.
HECKER, GEORGE	Philadelphia, Pa.
JOHNSTON, EDWARD	Lansdowne, Pa.
KERNER, SAMUEL.....	Pittsburgh, Pa.
LEVY, HENRY.....	New York, N. Y.
M'CRACKEN, WILLIAM J.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
RASKIN, JACOB.....	New York, N. Y.
ROSENTHAL, JOSEPH	New York, N. Y.
SCHULTZ, RUDOLPH	Newark, N. J.
WEIGLE, FRED.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
ZWEIGHAFT, BERNARD.....	Alliance, N. J.

JUNIOR CLASS.

BAUTMAN, ISRAEL	Newburgh, N. Y.
BILIK, JACOB.....	Franklin Park, N. J.
BRODSKY, SAMUEL	New York, N. Y.
BURCHUK, ALEX.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
BURTON, MORRIS.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
DAVIDSON, SAMUEL.....	Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
ELKON, SAMUEL.....	Rochester, N. Y.
GEORGE, HOWARD.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
GREENBURG, A.	Philadelphia, Pa.
HORNSTEIN, MOSES.....	Boston, Mass.
JENKINS, ALBERT.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
KASKIN, LOUIS	Philadelphia, Pa.
KLEIN, ELMER	Cleveland, Ohio
LASKER, SAMUEL.....	Providence, R. I.
LECHNER, SAMUEL.....	New York, N. Y.
LIGHT, PHILIP.....	Newark, N. J.
MILLER, PHILIP	Philadelphia, Pa.
NUSSBAUM, CHARLES.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
RIEUR, JACOB.....	New York, N. Y.
ROSS, HENRY.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
SANDLER, JACOB.....	Philadelphia, Pa.

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

SCHUTZBANK, JACOB.....	Freehold, N. J.
SELIGMAN, FRANK.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
SEMEL, MAX.....	New York, N. Y.
SHOR, HARRY.....	New York, N. Y.
SORKIN, LEWIS.....	Bayonne, N. J.
ULMAN, JULIUS	Savannah, Ga.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

ABRAMS, CHARLES.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
BILIG, SAMUEL.....	New York, N. Y.
BOONIN, LEON.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
CITRON, HYMAN	Brooklyn, N. Y.
DORFMAN, SAMUEL.....	New York, N. Y.
DRUCKMAN, MORRIS.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
DUBLIN, SAMUEL.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
ELLIS, ROBERT	Brooklyn, N. Y.
ELLNER, JOSEPH.....	New York, N. Y.
EPSTEIN, HARRY.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
EZRIN, BENJAMIN	Philadelphia, Pa.
FALKOWITZ, ISIDORE.....	New York, N. Y.
FEINBERG, HARRY.....	New York, N. Y.
FLEISHMAN, LEON.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
FREED, HENRY.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
GOLDBERG, BARNEY.....	Caldwell, N. J.
GOLDFINE, BENJAMIN.....	New York, N. Y.
GOLDMAN, JACOB.....	St. Louis, Mo.
GOLDSTEIN, JACOB.....	Cleveland, Ohio
GOLDSTEIN, RAY	Atlantic City, N. J.
GREENSTEIN, BENJAMIN.....	Wilmington, Del.
GROOTS, FRANK.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
HANTCHAROW, PINCUS.....	New York, N. Y.
HARKAVY, MORRIS	New York, N. Y.
HELLMAN, SIMON.....	New Orleans, La.
KALLEN, SAMUEL	Philadelphia, Pa.
KESSELMAN, BENJAMIN.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
KESSLER, SAMUEL.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
KLEVANSKY, ABRAHAM.....	Reading, Pa.
KRIVIN, DAVID.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
LAUER, SAMUEL.....	New York, N. Y.
LERNER, MANUEL.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
LEVINTOW, A.	Philadelphia, Pa.
LIEBLING, J.	New York, N. Y.
MAGRAM, NATHAN.....	New York, N. Y.
MOREINIS, WILLIAM.....	New York, N. Y.
OXENHANDLER, ISAAC.....	New York, N. Y.
ROBB, BENJAMIN.....	New York, N. Y.
RUBINOFF, LOUIS	Pittsburgh, Pa.
SCHWEITZER, HYMAN.....	Cleveland, Ohio
SELECTER, MEYER.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
SHAPERA, SOLOMON.....	New York, N. Y.
SHAPSAI, ABRAHAM.....	New York, N. Y.
STAMEN, HARRY.....	Chelsea, Mass.
STERN, MORRIS.....	Philadelphia, Pa.
TOOR, CECIL J.	Philadelphia, Pa.
WADE, BENJAMIN.....	Brooklyn, N. Y.
WOLF, JESSE	Philadelphia, Pa.
WOLFSON, MORRIS.....	Philadelphia, Pa.

Prizes to Students

The appeal made to friends of the school to contribute money prizes for efficiency in the various departments of the School, was answered, to so pleasing an extent, that, during the past year, \$319.50, in cash, were awarded to the various students at the School for proficiency, effort and improvement. The money for these prizes is contributed as follows:

"The Herbert T. Hyman Prizes." The interest of \$150.00 donated by Mrs. Bernard Sluizer, in memory of her son.

"The Joseph Louchheim Prizes." The interest of \$250.00 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Harry Louchheim, of New York, in memory of his father.

"The Joseph Louchheim Prizes." The interest of \$250.00 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Mrs. L. S. Eliel, of Philadelphia, in memory of her father.

"The Anchel Rosenthal Prizes." The interest of \$500.00 bequeathed to the Endowment Fund.

"The Harriet B. Labe Prizes." The interest of \$100.00 bequeathed to the Endowment Fund.

Mr. Samuel Grabfelder, Philadelphia (annual)	\$25.00
Mr. Geo. F. Hoffman, Philadelphia (annual)	25.00
Dr. and Mrs. Joseph Krauskopf, Philadelphia (annual) .	25.00
Mr. Louis Loeb, New York, in memory of his wife (annual)	25.00
Mr. Joseph Potsdamer, Philadelphia (annual)	25.00
Mr. and Mrs. John H. Sinberg, Philadelphia (annual) .	25.00
Mr. Ralph Blum, Philadelphia (annual)	10.00
Mrs. Gabriel Blum, Philadelphia, in memory of her sister (annual)	10.00
Mr. and Mrs. Hart Blumenthal, Philadelphia, in memory of their son Ralph (annual)	10.00
Mrs. Sol Blumenthal, Philadelphia, in memory of her husband (annual)	10.00
Mr. David Kirschbaum, Philadelphia (annual)	10.00
Mr. Moe Lieberman, Philadelphia (annual)	10.00
Mr. I. L. Marks, Chicago, in memory of his son (annual)	10.00
Mr. I. H. Silverman, Philadelphia (annual)	10.00
Mrs. D. Berlizheimer, Philadelphia (annual)	5.00
Mr. Samuel D. Lit, Philadelphia (annual)	5.00
Mr. A. Miller, Chicago	5.00
Mrs. Henry Rosenthal, Philadelphia (annual)	5.00
Mrs. Jacob Weil, Philadelphia, in memory of Hulda Oppenheimer	5.00
Mr. George C. Watson, Philadelphia (annual)	2.00



Farms Donated

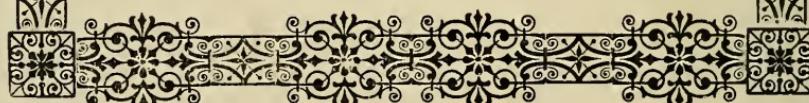
In memory of Flora Schoenfeld,
by her husband, Max Schoenfeld,
of Rorschach, Switzerland.

I. Flora Schoenfeld Farm No. 1,
40 acres, in the Spring of 1904.

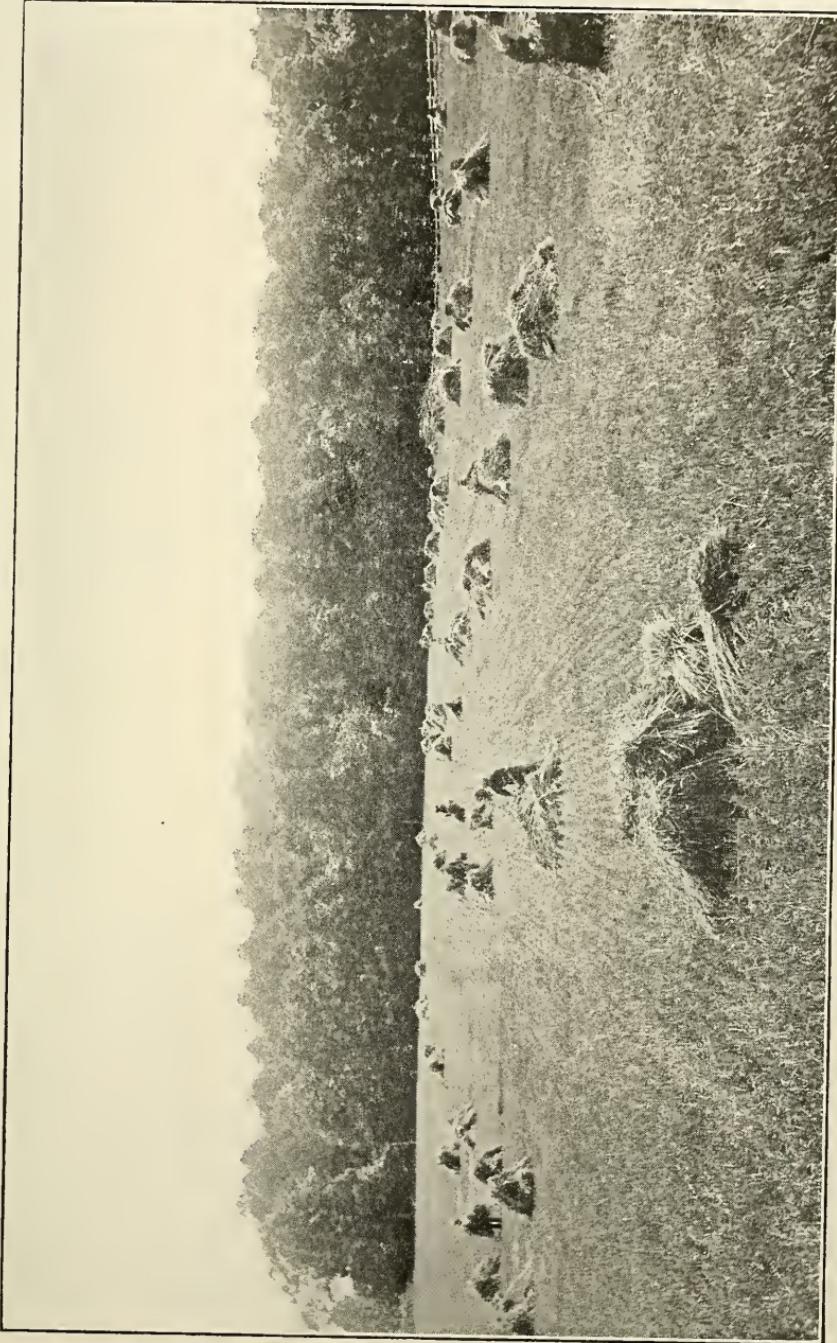
II. Flora Schoenfeld Farm No. 2,
38 acres, in the Spring of 1905

III. Flora Schoenfeld Farm No. 3,
163 acres, in the Fall of 1907.

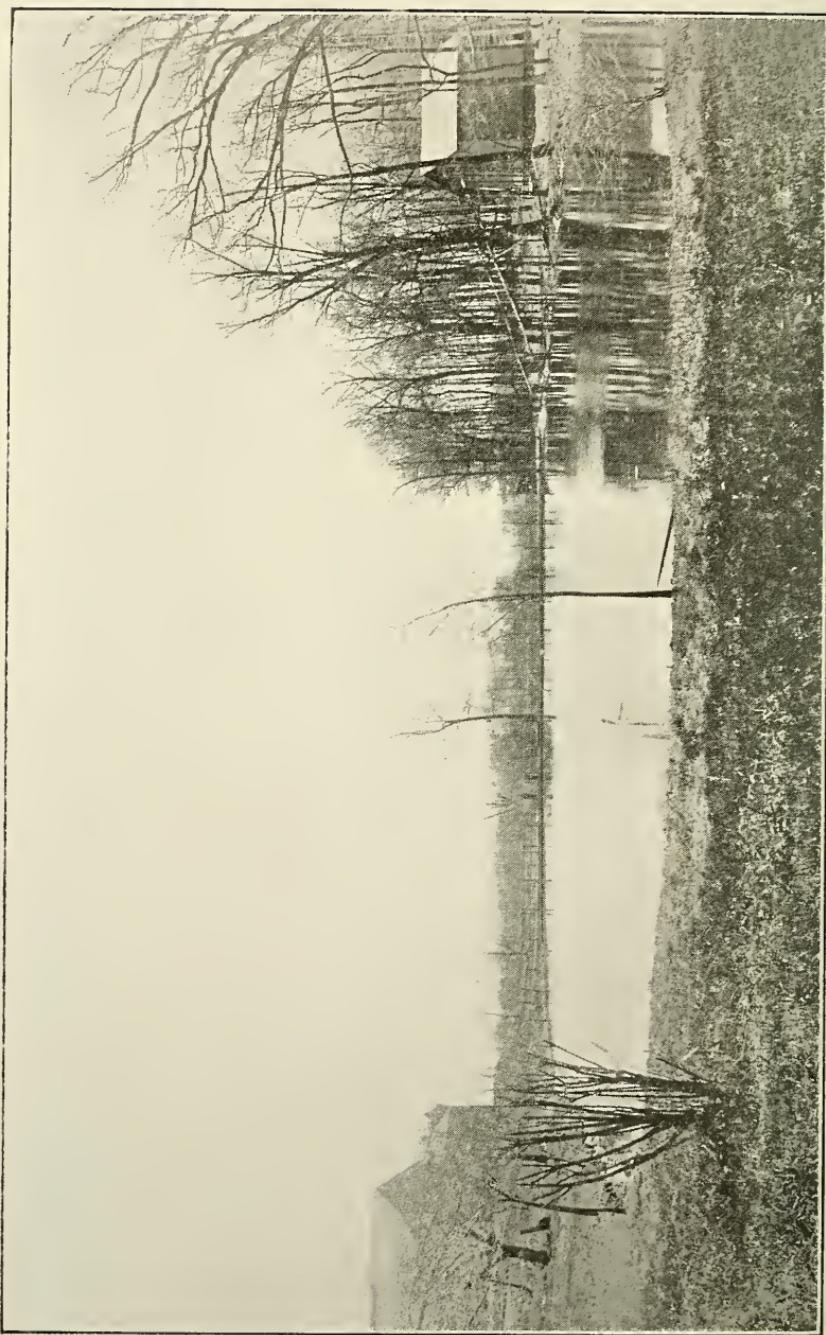
These farms all adjoin the original tract of
Farm School land.



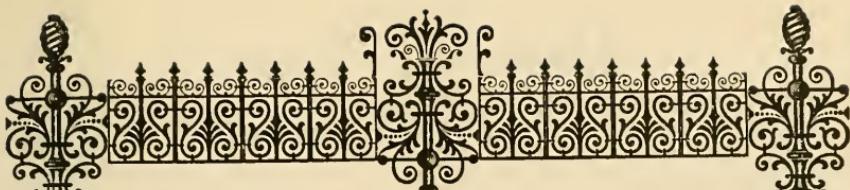
IN THE FARM SCHOOL WHEAT FIELDS.



Students shocking wheat, preparatory to threshing.



Lake Archer Rosenthal in winter, with Louis I. Aaron Ice House to the right.



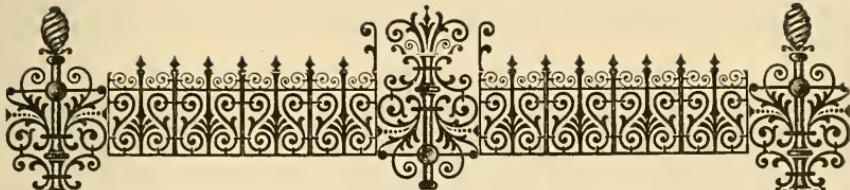
Buildings Donated

- I. Theresa Loeb Memorial Green House,**
In memory of Theresa Loeb, Ogontz, Pa., by her family.
Erected 1898.
 - II. Ida M. Block Memorial Chapel,**
In memory of Ida M. Bloch, Kansas City, Mo., by her
husband and family. Erected 1899.
 - III. Zadok M. Eisner Memorial Laboratory,**
In memory of Zadok M. Eisner, Philadelphia, Pa.,
by his wife. Erected 1899.
 - IV. Rose Krauskopf Memorial Green House,**
In memory of Rose Krauskopf, Philadelphia, Pa., by
her children. Erected 1899.
 - V. Dairy, by Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Aaron.**
Pittsburg, Pa. Erected 1899.
 - VI. Adolph Segal Hall,**
Containing Library, Lecture Hall, Administration Of-
fices and Dormitories, by Mr. Adolph Segal, Philadel-
phia, Pa. Erected 1906.
 - VII. Frances E. Loeb Vegetable Forcing
Green House,**
In memory of Frances E. Loeb, by her husband.
Erected 1908.
- 

Memorial Trees

Planted in Spring, 1913, in Memory of

MOBILE, ALA.	Naylor, Reubin	Morris, Susana S.
Forchheimer, M.	Sloss, Florence	Myers, Eli A.
LITTLE ROCK, ARK.	SYRACUSE, N. Y.	Nathanson, Julia
Baumgarten, Simon	Marshall, Zillah	Ochs, Bertie Gans
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.	AMSTERDAM, N. Y.	Pollock, Mrs. Nathan
Dinkelspiel, Babette	Behr, Moses	Rice, Nathan H.
Meyer, Louisa	Levi, Solomon	Rosenberg, Frieden
Sacks, Lippman	BROOKLYN, N. Y.	Rosenthal, Edwin
Samson, Rudolph	Cohen, Rae	Rosenthal, Sarah
Son, Adolph A.	CINCINNATI, OHIO	Rosin, Moritz
CHICAGO, ILL.	Senior, Thomas E.	Samuels, Barney
Mayer, Henry	MARION, OHIO	Schwarz, Jenny
Speyer, Isaac	Hershberg, Betsy	Sanson, Joseph
QUINCY, ILL.	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	Sanson, Samuel
Kingsbaker, Moses	Abel, Sophie	Shoenberg, Samuel J.
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	Berg, Josephine	Silberman, Henry
Efroymson, Jacob	Bowers, Aaron J. S.	Silberman, Rachel
Kiser, Gottlieb	Darmstädter, Aaron	Silberstein, Annie Teller
Kiser, Mrs. Gottlieb	Davidson, Amalie	Smith, Samuel H.
DES MOINES, IOWA	Fabian, Louis	Spitz, Emanuel
Younker, Tina	Feldenheimer, Amelia M.	Stein, Isaac B.
LOUISVILLE, KY.	Feldman, Samuel	Ullman, Michael
Levy, Henry	Fleishman, Cecelia	Ullman, Regina
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	Fleishman, Jack	Walker, Leon J.
Hart, Maurice J.	Friedman, Sadie Engleman	Walter, Edwin H.
Hyman, Solomon	Goldsmith, Fannie	Weil, Chaja
Steinhardt, Emanuel	Goldsmith, Jacob	Weil, Moses
BALTIMORE, MD.	Goldstein, Clara	Weil, Samuel
Hess, Rebecca E.	Goldstein, Samuel	Wilson, Edward D.
Kahn, Leon	Halbkram, Rose	Winstock, Isaac S.
Katz, Zadock	Harburger, Hortense Louis	MEADVILLE, PA.
Spandauer, Levi	Heilbron, Sigmund	Reefer, Jeannette
Spandauer, Rose Hutzler	Hirschberg, Malvina	Reefer, Morris H.
Strouse, Isaac	Hirschberg, Marcus	PITTSTON, PA.
Van Leer, Hannah	Hirschberg, Max	Brown, Mrs. Albert
MINNEAPOLIS, MINN.	Hirsh, Gabriel	TAMAQUA, PA.
Weil, Eli	Hoffman, Alexander	Epstein, Yetta
ST. LOUIS, MO.	Isaacs, Sophie	Livingstone, Sigmund
Rice, Jonathan	Kahn, Milton J.	UNIONTOWN, PA.
KANSAS CITY, MO.	Kaufman, Lena	Rosenbaum, Sol. J.
Feineman, B. A.	Kaufmann, Sophie	Stern, Rebecca
Wollman, Jonas	Kirschbaum, Bernie	YORK, PA.
ST. JOSEPH, MO.	Kohn, Heinrich	Lehmayer, Nathan
Westheimer, Ferdinand	Kohn, Jeanette	MEMPHIS, TENN.
VICKSBURG, MISS.	Kohn, Sarah	Coleman, Solomon
Brown, Victor	Kohn, Siegfried	HOUSTON, TEXAS
NEW YORK	Levy, Hannah	Malevinsky, Dora
Berl, Eugenia	Lindeman, Bertha	DALLAS, TEXAS
Bruck, George	Lohren, Jerome	Harris, A.
Cahn, David	Manko, Kaufman	WHEELING, W. VA.
De Boer, Jane Hunt	Manko, Lester K.	Horkheimer, Morris
Herrmann, Nathan	Manko, Martha	CLARKSBURG, W. VA.
Hess, Rosie	Mayer, Daniel	Levy, Sidney H.
Kleinert, Isaac B.	Mayer, Fanny	BERLIN, GERMANY
Kramer, Susanna	Mayer, Joseph	Klonower, Herman
	Mayer, Julia	Klonower, Rosalie
	Mayer, Louis	
	Mayer, Samuel	



Permanent Improvements

I. Lake Archer Rosenthal

In memory of Archer Rosenthal, Philadelphia, Pa., by his brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Rosenthal, built in 1908.

II. Elise Binswanger Nursery

In memory of Elise Binswanger, Kansas City, Mo., by her grandson and granddaughter, planted in 1909

III. Samuel Strauss, Jr., Division of Nursery

Rhododendrons and Roses in memory of Samuel Strauss, Jr., Philadelphia, by his wife, 1910.

IV. Louis I. Aaron Ice House

In honor of his 70th birthday, by Mr. Louis I. Aaron, of Pittsburgh, Pa. Erected 1911.



FESTIVE TREES

Planted in Spring, 1913, in Honor of

Mr. and Mrs. Nathan S. Cohen, Wheeling, W. Va.—*Wedding*, February 12, 1913.

Mr. and Mrs. Abraham Fellheimer, Philadelphia—*Wedding*, March 17, 1913.

Mrs. Harry Herzberg, Philadelphia—*Recovery from illness*, October, 1912.

Florette H. Hinlein and Jerome Lehman, Philadelphia—*Betrothal*, August 16, 1912.

Mr. and Mrs. Irving W. Isaacs, Philadelphia—*Wedding*, January 8, 1913.

Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf, D. D., Philadelphia—*Twenty-fifth anniversary of ministry in Keneseth Israel*, October 19, 1912.

Rabbi Joseph Krauskopf, D. D., Philadelphia—*Fifty-fifth birthday anniversary*, January 21, 1913.

Madeleine R. Krauskopf, Philadelphia—*Confirmation*, June 11, 1913.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacob L. Krauss, Philadelphia—*Wedding*, February 5, 1913.

Alma Ladenburger, New Rochelle, N. Y.—*Birth*, June 28, 1907.

Leonard Ladenburger, New Rochelle, N. Y.—*Birth*, October 21, 1903.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Levy, New Orleans, La.—*Wedding*, March 19, 1913.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis M. Levy, Philadelphia—*Wedding*, December 19, 1912.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Lieberman, Philadelphia—*Twentieth wedding anniversary*, January 5, 1913.

Eleanor Lieberman, Philadelphia—*Birth*, February 7, 1913.

Jane Lieberman, Philadelphia—*Birth*, February 7, 1913.

Jacob Marshall, Syracuse, N. Y.—*Eighty-fourth birthday*, April 6, 1913.

Hulda Oppenheimer, Charlotte, N. C.—*Birth*, September 1, 1912.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry Clay Samuels, Philadelphia—*Wedding*, April 1, 1913.

Mr. and Mrs. Elkin Seligsohn, Omaha, Neb.—*Golden wedding*, June 24, 1912.



Scholarship and Prizes Endowed



Scholarships

- 1908—"WM. S. RAYNER SCHOLARSHIP." The income of \$5,000 contributed to the Endowment Fund by his daughter, Mrs. Bertha Rayner Frank.
- 1908—"DR. SAMUEL L. FRANK SCHOLARSHIP." The income of \$5,000 contributed to the Endowment Fund by his wife, Mrs. Bertha Rayner Frank.

Prizes

- 1907—"THE HERBERT T. HYMAN PRIZES." The interest of \$150 donated by Mrs. Bernard Sluizer, in memory of her son.
- 1908—"THE JOSEPH LOUCHHEIM PRIZES." The interest of \$250 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Harry Louchheim, of New York, in memory of his father.
- 1908—"THE JOSEPH LOUCHHEIM PRIZES." The interest of \$250 contributed to the Endowment Fund by Mrs. Louis S. Eliel, in memory of her father.
- 1910—"THE ANCHEL ROSENTHAL PRIZES." The interest of \$500.00 being the income of a bequest.
- 1911—"THE HARRIET B. LABE PRIZES." The interest of \$100.00, being the income of a bequest.

Legacies and Bequests

Money received in legacies and bequests is placed in the Endowment Fund.

Estate of—

1895—In memoriam Jacob Tuck and wife, by their children, Philadelphia	\$1,000 00
1899—Carolyn Parent Nirdlinger, Philadelphia....	500 00
1903—Jacob H. Hecht, Boston, Mass.....	500 00
1905—Moses Lichten, Philadelphia	500 00
1906—Marx Wineland, Frostberg, Md.,	500 00
1907—Frances Seligman, Philadelphia, (For Bernard and Frances Seligman Library Alcove....	200 00
“ —Fannie Houseman, Philadelphia, (In memory of her son, Arthur Ballenberg Houseman) .	100 00
“ —Edward Popper, Greenville, Texas,	100 00
“ —Samuel W. Goodman, Philadelphia,	200 00
“ —Fannie Simon, Philadelphia,	50 00
“ —Isaac Saller, Philadelphia,	500 00
1908—Leah Bernheimer, Mobile, Ala.,	100 00
“ —Eleanore Samuel, Philadelphia,	343 29
“ —Solomon Blumenthal, Philadelphia,	250 00
1909—Moses H. Stern, Philadelphia	500 00
“ —Esther Saller, Philadelphia,	78 05
“ —Rebecca Haas, Indianapolis, Ind.,	100 00
“ —Blanche Loeb, New York	1,000 00
1910—Anchel Rosenthal, Philadelphia	500 00
“ —Abraham Lipman, Pittsburgh, Pa.	500 00
“ —Henrietta Morgenroth, Louisville, Ky.....	500 00
“ —In Memory of Milton L. Snellenburg, by his Father	2,000 00
1911—Samuel Baldauf, Oskaloosa, Iowa	300 00
“ —Max Bamberger, Philadelphia	5,000 00
“ —Harriet B. Labe, Philadelphia	100.00
“ —Adolph Leberman, Philadelphia	100 00
1912—Annie M. Ferguson, Pittsburgh, Pa.	100 00
“ —Mina Friedman, Chicago, Ill.	100 00
“ —Benjamin Kahn, Philadelphia	200 00
“ —Louis Lowenthal, Rochester, N. Y.	500 00
“ —Levi Stern, Philadelphia	100 00
“ —Abraham Weiler, Columbus, Ohio	200 00
1913—Leopold Keiser, Buffalo, N. Y.....	500 00
“ —Estate of Sophia Rothschild, Summitville, Ind.	100 00
“ —Cass Sunstein, Pittsburgh, Pa.....	100 00
“ —Estate of Samuel Woolner, Peoria, Ill.....	500 00

LEGACIES AND ENDOWMENTS

*TO THE FEDERATION OF JEWISH CHARITIES OF
PHILADELPHIA*

1902—MRS. CARRIE HAMBERG, in memory of her husband, Isaac Hamberg	\$100.00
1902—CHILDREN OF DAVID ETTINGER, in memory of their father	100.00
1903—MRS. ALICE HAGEDORN, in memory of her husband, John J. Hagedorn	5,000.00
1903—HERMAN JONAS Bequest	7,500.00
1903—MRS. CARRIE HAMBERG (additional)	100.00
1903—ERNST KAUFMANN Bequest	2,000.00
1904—MRS. CARRIE HAMBERG (additional)	100.00
1904—AUGUSTUS MARKS, in memory of his wife, Virginia Marks	50.00
1904—AUGUSTUS MARKS (additional)	10.00
1905—AUGUSTUS MARKS (additional)	300.00
1905—SIGMUND ROEDELHEIM Bequest	500.00
1905—MRS. CARRIE KRIEGER, in memory of her husband, Samuel Krieger	1,000.00
1905—WM. KRIEGER, in memory of his father, Samuel Krieger	100.00
1905—HERMAN B. BLUMENTHAL Bequest	2,000.00
1905—S. M. and M. S. FRIDENBERG, in memory of Esther, wife of S. M. Fridenberg	1,000.00
1906—AUGUSTUS MARKS (additional)	140.00
1908—MRS. FANNIE A. LEBERMAN Bequest	500.00
1908—ISAAC HERZBERG Bequest	3,000.00
1909—SIMON and ROSA FLEISHER Endowment (by their children)	5,000.00
1909—D. FRANK GREENEWALD, in memory of his mother, Sallie Gimbel Greenewald	2,000.00
1909—ADOLPH WEYL, in memory of his wife, Rose Weyl	50.00
1909—HERMAN LOEB Bequest	3,000.00
1909—HENRY ROTHSCHILD Bequest	1,500.00
1910—THE MILTON L. SNELLENBURG Fund (Endowed by his father, Nathan Snellenburg)	2,000.00
1911—SIMON BACHARACH Bequest	200.00
1911—ADOLPH WEYL (additional)	50.00
1911—MRS. FLORENCE LIVERIGHT, in memory of her son, Benjamin Kahn Liveright	500.00
1911—ALBERT M. NUSBAUM Bequest	1,000.00
1911—ESTHER BACHARACH Bequest	200.00
1911—ABRAM HERZBERG Bequest	500.00
1911—LEON GANS Bequest	5,000.00
1911—CHARLOTTE HARBURGER Bequest	200.00
1911—MEYER FRANK Bequest	200.00
1911—ADOLPH WEYL, in memory of his grandchild, Ruth Weyl Bernheimer	25.00

1912—JOSEPH ROSSKAM Bequest	1,000.00
1912—ADOLPH WEYL Bequest	100.00
1912—MARTIN FRANK, in memory of his parents, Leon and Mathilde Frank	500.00
1912—THE SIMON and ESTHER BACHARACH Endow- ment, by their children	1,500.00
1912—GUSTAV BACHARACH Fund	50.00
1912—LEAH ABELES GOLDSMITH, in memory of her brother, Simon Abeles	500.00
1912—MEYER SEIDENBACH Bequest	1,000.00
1913—JULIUS SIEDENBACH Bequest	1,000.00
1913—SIGMUND HEILBRON Bequest	400.00
1913—EMANUEL RUBEL Memorial	900.00
1913—MRS. HENRY SCHWARZ Bequest	100.00
1913—MRS. HANNAH HOFFMAN, in memory of her son, Alexander Hoffman	100.00
1913—MORRIS PFÄLZER Bequest	5,000.00

SPECIAL DONATIONS

WHICH HAVE BEEN PLACED IN THE ENDOWMENT FUND.

1912—Benjamin Wolf, upon his Fiftieth Birthday	\$5,000.00
1913—The Children of Mrs. Elias Wolf, in honor of her Eightieth Birthday	2,500.00

LIFE MEMBERS

One payment of \$100.00, one time, into the Endowment Fund

ALABAMA

Mobile
*Bernheimer, Mrs. L.

CALIFORNIA

Bakersfield
Cohn, C.
San Francisco
Gunst, M. A.
Hellman, Isaias W.
Meyer, Mary Jeannette
Neustadter, Mrs. J. H.
Rosenbaum, Mrs. C.
W.
Samson, Mrs. Rudolph

DIST. OF COLUMBIA

Washington
Berliner, Emile

ILLINOIS

Champaign
Kuhn, Caroline L.
Kuhn, Florence L.
Chicago
Bauman, Mrs. Edw.
Frank, Henry L.
Greenebaum, Moses E.
Joseph, L.
Mandel, Mrs. Emanuel
*Mandel, Leon
Reitler, Chas.
Stettauer, Mrs. D.

Peoria
Woolner, Mrs. Miriam S.
Woolner, Seymour A.
Woolner, Mrs. W. B.
Woolner, W. B.
Rochelle
Hilb, Emanuel

INDIANA

Ligonier
Straus, Isaac
Straus, Jacob

IOWA

Waverly
Slimmer, A.
Sioux City
Wise, Mrs. Chas.

* Deceased.

KENTUCKY

Owensboro
Shortell, J. D.

LOUISIANA

New Orleans
District Grand Lodge,
No. 7, I. O. B. B.
*Newman, Isidore
Newman, Mrs. Henry

MARYLAND

Baltimore
Cohen, Mendes
*Rayner, Wm. S.
Reinhard, Samuel E.
*Strouse, Isaac

MASSACHUSETTS

Boston
Hecht, Mrs. Lina
Rawitzer, Fred
Shuman, A.

MICHIGAN

Detroit
Schloss, Seligman
Natchez
Frank, H.

MISSOURI

St. Joseph
Westheimer Mr. and
Mrs. Ferdinand
Westheimer, Samuel
St. Louis
*Rice, Jonathan
Stix, C. A.

NEW JERSEY

Newark
Schlesinger, Louis

NEW YORK

Brooklyn
Kalvin, Mrs. Henry M.
Buffalo
Winkler, Mrs. R. S.
New York City
*Abraham, A.
Bernheimer, Miss
Rosie

Blumenthal, Geo.
Budge, Henry
Goodhart, Philip J.
Guggenheim, Wm.
Hays, Daniel P.
Heinsheimer, Alfred
M.

Hermann, Ferdinand
Kaufmann, B.
Krauskopf, Mary G.
Lewisohn, Adolph
*Mack, Jacob W.
Marshall, Louis
Meyer, Wm.
Morganstern, Albert
G.

Salomon, Wm.
Silberberg, G.
Sidenberg, G.
Warburg, Felix M.
Warburg, Paul M.
Wollman, Henry
Wollman, Wm. J.

New Rochelle
Ladenburger, Mrs.
Theo.

Niagara Falls
Silberberg, Bertha
Silberberg, Isaac L.

Rochester
Lowenthal, M.
Silberberg, M.
Silberberg, G.

OHIO

Cincinnati
Block, Samuel
Klein, Samuel
Lowman, Leo. J.
Meis, Henry
Reiter, A.
Sturm, Simon

Columbus
B'nai Israel Sisterhood
Lazarus, Fred'k.
Lazarus, Ralph
Miller, Leopold
Zion Lodge No. 62,
I. O. B. B.

Youngstown
Theobald, Mrs. C.

PENNSYLVANIA

Altoona
Kline, Henry S.

Langhorne	Silberman, Mrs. Ida	VIRGINIA
Branson, I. L.	Silverman, I. H.	
Philadelphia	*Snellenburg, J. J.	Norfolk
Betz & Son	Snellenburg, Nathan	Ladies' Hebrew Be-
Bloch, B. B.	Snellenburg, Samuel	nevolent Asso.
Blum, Ralph	Swaab, M. M., Jr.	
*Blumenthal, Herman	*Teller, Benj. F.	Richmond
*Blumenthal, Sol.	Teller, Mrs. B. F.	Millhiser, Gustave
Byers, Jos. J.	*Teller, Joseph R.	Millhiser, Mrs. Clar-
Clothier, Isaac H.	Trautman, Dr. B.	ence
Fleisher, Martha S.	Wanamaker, John	Raab, E.
Grant, Adolph	*Weiler, Herman	Lynchburg
Harrison, C. C.	Wolf, I., Jr.	Guggenheim, Mrs.
Hagedorn, Mrs. Alice	*Zweighaft, Simon	Max
*Jonas, Herman		
Kaas, Andrew	Pittsburgh	WASHINGTON
Kaufmann, Morris A.	Aaron, Marcus	
Kayser, Samuel	Browarsky, Max	Seattle
Krauskopf, Harold	Cohen, Aaron	Galland, Bonham
Langfeld, A. M.	Cohen, Josiah	Galland, Mrs. C. K.
Levy, Sol.	Dreifus, C.	Gottstein, Meyer
Lit, S. D.	*Frank, Samuel, by his	Gottstein, Rebecca
*Merz, Daniel	son, Ed. K. Frank	Lang, Julius C.
Merz, Mrs. Regina	Guckenheimer, Isaac	
Manko, L. H.	Hamburger, Philip	WEST VIRGINIA
Morris, Chas. E.	Hanauer, A. M.	
Morris, Effingham B.	Kaufman Bros.	Wheeling
Muhr, Jacob	Rauh, Marcus	Horkheimer, Mrs. B.
*Pepper, Dr. Wm.	Rauh, Mrs. Rosalie	Solomon & Rubin
*Pfaelzer, Simon	Weil, A. Leo,	Weil, J.
Raab, Mrs. Julia		
Reform Congregation	TEXAS	FOREIGN
Keneseth Israel		
*Ranke, Allen B.	Dallas	ENGLAND
Rosenberg, Grace	Sanger, Alexander	
Rosenberg, Walter J.	Sanger, Mrs. Philip	London
Rosenberg, Walter I.	Silberstein, A.	Meyer, Arthur
Schloss, Mrs. Herman		
Schoch, Henry R.	Fort Worth	SWITZERLAND
Sternberger, Samuel	Levy, Sam	
	Galveston	Rorschach
	Lasker, M.	*Schoenfeld, Max

Contributions by Federations of Charities

Philadelphia	\$8000.00	Montgomery	\$100.00
Pittsburgh	500.00	St. Paul	100.00
Kansas City	350.00	Toledo	100.00
Indianapolis	200.00	Nashville	75.00
Memphis	200.00	El Paso	35.00
Little Rock	100.00	Shreveport	30.00
Milwaukee	100.00	Vicksburg	25.00

List of Members and Contributors

For the Year ending September 30, 1913.

ALABAMA

ALABAMA	
Alexander City	
Herzfeld, R.	\$25.00
Benton	
Cadden, J. J.	5.00
Birmingham	
Adler, Ike	10.00
Adler, Morris	25.00
Adler, Sam	15.00
Blach, Max	5.00
Caheen Bros.	10.00
Congregation Emanuel	
Emanuel	5.00
Ezekiel, B. F.	10.00
Fies, Eugene	25.00
Keiser, Leo	5.00
Klotz, Simon	5.00
Mark, Otto	10.00
Pizitz, Louis	5.00
Rich, David	5.00
Saks, Herman	10.00
Shapiro, Isadore	5.00
Spiro, S.	5.00
Steiner, L. K.	10.00
Williams, T., Sr.	5.00
Camden	
Bloch, S. D.	1.70
Demopolis	
Ely, Jennie M.	5.00
Folda, L.	5.00
Fronzic, J., & Co.	5.00
Goldman & Stern..	5.00
Mayer Bros.	5.00
Mayer, Robert	5.00
Livingston	
Tannenbaum, B....	5.00
Mobile	
*Bernheimer, Mrs. L.	
Bloch Bros.	5.00
Bloch, Alex.	5.00
Bloch, M. D.	5.00
Brown & Brown ..	10.00
Brown, Leo M. ...	5.00
Council of Jewish Women	
Cramer, Alphonse..	5.00
Curjel, H.	5.00
Dreyfus, Nathan ..	5.00
Eichold, L.	5.00
Eichold, Samuel ..	5.00
Forchheimer, Ferd.	5.00
Forchheimer, Louis	5.00
Forchheimer, M. C.	5.00
Friedman, J. M. ..	5.00
Gabriel, Heyman ..	5.00
Gans, M. L.	5.00
Guggenheim, E. ...	5.00
Haas, S.	5.00
Hammel, L.	25.00
Hess, Henry	5.00
Kahn, Sol.	5.00
Levy, A. G.	5.00
Lowenstein, A.	5.00
Lowenstein, L.	5.00
Lowenstein, Sidney	10.00
Metzger Bros.	10.00
Mitchell, Walter ..	10.00
Moses, Rabbi A. G.	10.00
Olensky, J. W.	5.00
Pincus, E. A.	5.00
Piser, H.	5.00
Pollock, L.	5.00
Reiss Mercantile Co.	5.00
Richard, E. E.	5.00
Rubel Candy Co... .	5.00
Schatz, Philip	5.00
Schwartz, I.	5.00
Schwarz, Jos.	10.00
Simon, J. S.	5.00
Weiss, J. W.	5.00
Zimmern, Lee	5.00
Zimmern, S.	5.00
Montgomery	
Kahn, M.	5.00
Loeb, Jacques,	
family of	50.00
Montgomery, Kahl.	10.00
United Hebrew Charities	100.00
Weil, Mrs. E. L....	5.00
Selma	
Adler, J. C.	5.00
Benish & Meyer ..	5.00
Blauner, I.	5.00
Bloch Bros.	5.00
Eliashberg, E. D. ..	5.00
Erlenbach, L.	10.00
Heineberg, M. E..	5.00
Hirschfield, Mrs. J.	5.00
Hohenberg, Morris.	5.00
Isaacson & Marks.	5.00
Kahn, A. G.	5.00
Kahn, Nathan	5.00
Kayser, Isidore ...	5.00
Ladies' Hebrew Ben. Soc'y ..	25.00
Lehman, M. M. ..	5.00
Leva, Jackson	5.00
Leva, Leo	5.00
Liepold, Jake	5.00
Maas, Leo S.	5.00
Meyer & Elkan...	5.00
Meyer, M. J.	5.00
Schuster, B. J.	10.00
Siegel, Jerome	5.00
Tepper, B. F.	5.00
Tepper, Jacob	5.00
Weinberg, H. A. ..	5.00
Tuscaloosa	
Morris, George ...	5.00
Uniontown	
Pake, L. J.	5.00
Wetumpka	
Hohenberg, M. & Co.	5.00
ARIZONA	
Tucson	
Jacobs, L. M.	10.00
ARKANSAS	
Helena	
Solomon, Louis ..	2.00
Hot Springs	
Felheimer, H.	5.00
Lyons, I. A.	1.00
Little Rock	
Baumgarten, Mrs. R.	5.00
Federation of Jewish Charities	100.00
Marianna	
Lesser, Morris ...	5.00
CALIFORNIA	
Bakersfield	
*Cohn, C.	
Cohn, C.	5.00
Fresno	
Einstein, L., & Co.	10.00
La Jolla	
Lieber, W. S....	5.00
Lieber, Mrs. W. S.	5.00
Lockeford	
Bruml, Mrs. H. J..	10.00
Los Angeles	
Bibo, Joseph	5.00
Brownstein, D. J... .	10.00
Cohn, Kaspare ...	10.00
Goldstein, M. H..	5.00
Hecht, Rabbi S. ..	2.00
Hellman, Maurice S.	10.00

*Life Member

****Deceased Life Member**

Hoffman, Hugo ..	5.00	Levison, J. B.....	10.00	Goodhart, J. P. ...	10.00
Kingsbaker, Mrs. C.	5.00	Levy, Emile	10.00	Heller, L. C.	10.00
Levi, Simon, Co... .	10.00	Levy, Jules	10.00	Herz, L. H.	5.00
Lissner, M.	10.00	Lilienthal, J. W... .	10.00	Johnson, J., & Sons	10.00
Loew, J.	10.00	Metzger, Louis ...	10.00	Kafka, A. & C....	5.00
Louis, H. M.	10.00	*Meyer, Mary J.		Kleiner, Chas.	5.00
Meyer, Alex	10.00	*Neustadter, Mrs. J.		Levy, Dr. David...	5.00
Mosbacher, Geo. ...	10.00	II.		Mann, M., & Bro..	5.00
Murphrey, Mrs. J.		*Rosenbaum, M r s.		Mendel, Adolph ..	10.00
L.	5.00	C. W.		Muhlfelder, S.	5.00
Newmark, Harris..	10.00	Rosenberg Bros. &		Nathanson, S. J. .	5.00
Newmark, M. H... .	5.00	Co.	25.00	Newman, J. J. ...	25.00
Newmark, M. R. .	5.00	Sachs, Mrs. Lipp-		Rogowski, Mrs. A.	
Nordlinger, L. S... .	5.00	man	10.00	B.	5.00
Norton, Isaac	5.00	Sahlein, Mrs.		Rosenberg, L. L... .	5.00
Roos, Jacques	5.00	Henry	5.00	Rosenbluth, L. M.	5.00
Seligman, Carl ...	5.00	*Samson, Mrs. Ru-		Sagal, L. M.	5.00
		dolph		Schoenberger, E. &	
Oakland		Schoenberg, Louis.	10.00	Sons	5.00
Jonas, Abraham ..	5.00	Schwabacher, L. A.	5.00	Shartenberg & Rob-	
Lavenson, A. S. ...	10.00	Swabacher, Mrs. L.	10.00	inson	5.06
Scharman, H.	5.00	Sinsheimer, B. ...	10.00	Shoninger, S. B. .	10.00
Sacramento		Sloss, Mrs. M. C... .	5.00	Slade, Benj.	5.00
Bonheim, A.	10.00	Sloss Family	100.00	Ullman, I. M.	10.00
Cohen, Isidor	25.00	Son, Mrs. A. A. ..	10.00	Ullman, J. H.	5.00
Jaffe, M. S.	10.00	Spiegl, L. M.	10.00	Ullman, L. M. ...	10.00
Klaber, Mrs. Her-		Walter, C. R.	10.00	Zunder, Albert ..	5.00
man	5.00	Wagenheim, H. ...	10.00		
Lubin, L. J.	10.00	Weinstock, Harris.	25.00		
San Diego		Wise, Otto I.	10.00		
Blochman, A.	25.00			Stamford	
San Francisco		San Rafael		Silverberg, M r s.	
Anspacher, Philip..	10.00	Herzog, S. K.	5.00	Flora	25.00
Arnstein, Ludwig ..	10.00	Lichenstein, B. H. .	10.00	Stokes, Rose Pastor	5.00
Aronson, A.	10.00	Wormser, Mrs. S.			
Bachman, Arthur ..	5.00	I.	5.00	Waterbury	
Bachman, Mrs. S. .	5.00	Stockton		Chase, Isidor	5.00
Eissinger, Samuel ..	5.00	Conway, M.	5.00		
Bloom, Samuel ...	5.00	Emden, Wm.	5.00	DELAWARE	
Brandenstein, Edw. .	10.00	Frankenheimer			
Brenner, Gus.	10.00	Bros.	10.00	Seaford	
Cahn, M. A.	5.00	Granich, B.	10.00	Greenabaum, E. ..	5.00
Dinkelspiel, J. S... .	5.00	Levy, M. & Bro....	10.00	Van Leer, Chas. ..	5.00
Esberg, A. I.	10.00	Stein, I. F.....	5.00	Wilmington	
Fries, William	5.00			Levy, Morris	5.00
Gellert, Isaac	5.00	COLORADO		Moses Montefiore	
Gerstle, Mrs. Han-		Colorado Springs		Ben. Socy.	5.00
nah	5.00	Cahn, Isaac	5.00	Wilson, J. H.	10.00
Goldstein, E. L. ..	10.00	Denver			
Greenebaum, Jacob ..	10.00	Kubitshek, Henry. .	10.00	DIST. OF COLUMBIA	
*Gunst, M. A.		Mayer, Leopold ..	5.00	Washington	
Gunst, Morgan A..	10.00			Baumgarten, Leo ..	5.00
Haas, A.	25.00	CONNECTICUT		Behrend, Amnon .	5.00
Hellman, I. W. ...	25.00			Behrend, R. B. ...	5.00
*Hellman, Isaías W.		Hartford		Bensinger, S.	2.00
Hirschfelder, Dr.		Lyon, Bernhard...	5.00	*Berliner, Emilie	
J. O.	5.00			Berliner, Emilie ...	100.00
Ickelheimer, S.....	5.00			Blout, I. L.	5.00
Jacobi, J. J.	10.00			Blumenfeld, M r s.	
Kaufmann, William ..	5.00			M.	5.00
Koshland, M. S... .	25.00			Brylawski, A.	5.00
Lachman, Henry... .	10.00			Cohen, Mrs. Ed-	
				ward	10.00
				Cohen, Max	5.00
				Eisenmann, Jacob.	3.00
				Fellheimer, M. ...	5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

		IDAHO		
Gichner, Fred S...	5.00	Boise City		
Goldenberg, M. . .	25.00	Ladies' Judith		
Goldsmith, C. A...	5.00	Montefiore So-		
Hahn & Co., Wm..	5.00	ciety	5.00	
Hecht, Alex.	20.00			
Heidenheimer, E. .	5.00			
Heilprin, G. F. . .	10.00			
Hillman, Joel	5.00			
Hopfenmaier, Lewis	10.00			
Horn & Son, N. . .	5.00			
Kann, Sigmund .. .	5.00			
Kaufman, D. J. . .	25.00			
Lansbergh, Jas. . .	5.00			
Lauchheimer, A. H.	5.00			
Luchs, Jos.	2.00			
Luchs, Leopold ...	5.00			
Lyon, Simon	5.00			
Oppenheim, Gustave	5.00			
Oppenheim, Simon.	5.00			
Peyser, J. I.	5.00			
Rich, M. M.	3.00			
Salamon, B.	1.00			
Sondheimer, J.	5.00			
Tobriner, L.	5.00			
Wallerstein, Mrs. . .				
G.	1.00			
Washington Hebrew				
Cong.	5.00			
Weser, Fanny B... .	5.00			
West, Emil	5.00			
Wolf, Mrs. M. B. .	5.00			
		ILLINOIS		
FLORIDA				
Jacksonville				
Hirschberg, Julius.	10.00			
Pensacola				
Elkan, M. J.	5.00			
Hebrew Ladies' . .	.			
Ben. Socy.	5.00			
GEORGIA				
Albany				
Brown, S. B.....	10.00			
Atlanta				
Haas, Leopold, Jr..	3.00			
Hebrew Ben. Con-				
gregation	10.00			
Kutz, Max	10.00			
Trountine, L. J. .	5.00			
Eastman				
Herrman, Mrs. J.				
D.	5.00			
Sandersville				
Cohen, Louis	5.00			
Savannah				
Falk, D. B.	10.00			
Myers, Lee Roy... .	25.00			
Solomon, J. A. ..	5.00			
West Point				
Hagedorn, P.	5.00			
Hagedorn, Mrs. Z. .	5.00			
		Athens		
		Salenstein, C. S.. .	5.00	
		Champaign		
		Kuhn, Caroline L.		
		Kuhn, Florence L.		
		Chicago		
		Adler, Mrs. D. K. .	5.00	
		Alscherl, A. S. . .	25.00	
		Alscherl, Saml. . .	5.00	
		Bauman, Mrs. Edw.		
		Becker Bros. & Co.	10.00	
		Binswanger, A. . .	10.00	
		Binswanger, Jacob.	10.00	
		Block, E. J.	10.00	
		Born, M. & Co. . .	10.00	
		Brenner, Nathan ..	25.00	
		Davis, Jas.	5.00	
		Eisenstaedt, Isidore ..	10.00	
		Fogel, Mrs. Fannie .	5.00	
		Foreman, Oscar G.	5.00	
		Frank, Henry L. . .		
		Gatzer, August.... .	5.00	
		Gimbel, Chas. A. . .	10.00	
		Greenebaum, Elias .	10.00	
		Greenebaum, H. N. .	5.00	
		Greenebaum, Moses E. .		
		Haas, Chas.	25.00	
		Harris, Mrs. S. H. .	5.00	
		Hart, Mrs. Harry. . .	10.00	
		Horner, Jos.	10.00	
		Hyman, Cora B. . .	5.00	
		Isaiah Temple	10.00	
		Joseph, L. . . .		
		Katz, Eugene . . .	10.00	
		Kirchberger, R. S. .	10.00	
		Klee, Max	10.00	
		Kohn, S. A.	5.00	
		Leven, Ben	10.00	
		Lieberman, Mrs. M. .	2.00	
		Mandel, Mrs. Emanuel .		
		Mandel, Leon . . .		
		Mandl, Sidney . . .	10.00	
		Meyer, A. C.	10.00	
		Orchel, Mrs. I.	5.00	
		Reitler, Chas. . . .		
		Richter, Simon . . .	5.00	
		Rosenwald, M. S. . .	5.00	
		Rubovits, Toby . . .	5.00	
		Samuels, Caesar ..	10.00	
		Schanfarber, Rev. Tobias ..	5.00	
		IDAHO		
		Schwabacher, Morris ..	10.00	
		Silberman, Adolph. . .	25.00	
		Solomon, Mr. and		
		Mrs. Henry	10.00	
		Stein, Adolph . . .	10.00	
		Stein, Ignatz. . . .	10.00	
		Stein, Sam. . . .	5.00	
		*Stettauer, Mrs. D. .		
		Stoltz, Rev. Dr. Jos. . .	10.00	
		Stone, A. L.	10.00	
		Straus, A. S.	5.00	
		Straus, M. L.	10.00	
		Taussig, M.	10.00	
		Thorsch, Victor ..	5.00	
		Wurmser, Lucile P. .	2.00	
		Galesburg		
		Jewish Aid Society .	5.00	
		Peoria		
		Szold, Esther . . .	3.00	
		*Woolner, Mrs. M. S. .		
		*Woolner, Seymour A. .		
		*Woolner, Mrs. W. B. .		
		*Woolner, W. B. .		
		Rochelle		
		*Hilb, Emanuel .		
		Rock Island		
		Mosenfelder, Mrs. L. .		
		Simon, L.	5.00	
		Rushville		
		Galowich, Jacob ..	5.00	
		Washburn		
		Fuiks, Jacob . . .	3.00	
		INDIANA		
		Angola		
		Stiefel, Mrs. L. C. .	3.00	
		Attica		
		Levor, L. S.	2.50	
		Columbia City		
		Ladies' Hebrew Ben. Socy. . .	5.00	
		Evansville		
		Heimann, Abraham .	5.00	
		Schenhauser, S. . .	5.00	
		Fort Wayne		
		Ackerman, Abe . . .	10.00	
		Baum, Jas.	5.00	
		Freiburger, Herman .	5.00	
		Silberman, Adolph. . .	25.00	
		Freiburger, Jos. . .	5.00	
		Freiburger, Leo-pold ..	10.00	
		Freiburger, Mrs. Simon . . .	5.00	
		Greensfelder, Mollie .	1.00	
		Ladies' Hebrew Ben. Socy. . .	10.00	

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Lehman, Ben	5.00	IOWA		McPherson
Lehman, Isidor ...	5.00	Charles City		Strouse & Son, J... 5.00
Levy, Ben	5.00	Hecht, Jos	10.00	Salina
Nathan, Julius	5.00	Des Moines		Stiefel, M. 5.00
Rothschild Bros. ..	5.00	Brody, Abraham ..	5.00	Stiefel, S. 5.00
Stiefel, Mrs. Louis	5.00	Brody, Meyer	5.00	Topeka
Goshen		Cohen, M.	5.00	Snattinger, M. ... 5.00
Salinger, Nathan .	5.00	Cohen, M. H....	10.00	KENTUCKY
Hammont		Davidson, S., &		Bowling Green
Wolf, Leo	10.00	Bros.	15.00	Cristal, Sam'l 5.00
Huntingdon		Frankel, A.	5.00	Nahm, Mrs. Sam'l 5.00
Lauferty, D. E. ...	10.00	Frankel, Mrs. B...	10.00	Danville
Indianapolis		Frankel, M.	10.00	Lyons, Saml. 10.00
Federated Jew- ish Charities 200.00		Friedlich, I. & A..	15.00	Lyons, Sam and
Messing, Rabbi M..	2.00	Ginsberg, L.	5.00	Henry 5.00
Newberger, Louis.	10.00	Goldman & Co- bacher Co.	20.00	Lexington
Schwartz, Martin .	100.00	Joseph, S., & Sons	10.00	Shane, Miss R. ... 5.00
Sommers, Chas. B.	5.00	Lederer, Mrs. E...	25.00	Speyer & Sons ... 5.00
Kendallville		Mandelbaum, J. ...	10.00	Weil, Jonas 5.00
Keller, L. J.	5.00	Mandelbaum, M. ...	25.00	Wolf, Simon 5.00
Kokomo		Mandelbaum, S. ...	15.00	Louisville
Levi, J. S.	5.00	Marks, R.	5.00	A well-wisher 2.00
LaFayette		Oransky, L.	5.00	Bernheim, B. 50.00
Jewish Ladies' Aid Society	5.00	Rosenfield, M.	10.00	Bernheim, F. D. ... 10.00
Loeb, J. L.	5.00	Samish, M.	25.00	Bernheim, I. W. ... 50.00
Ligonier		Sheuerman Bros. .	25.00	Bernheim, Lee S. ... 10.00
He b r e w Ladies' Ben. Socy.	10.00	Sheuerman, L. ...	10.00	Blum, S. 5.00
Loeb, Mrs. M.....	5.00	Schloss, M.	10.00	Brooks, Mrs. M... 5.00
*Straus, Isaac		Stern, Mrs. M.....	10.00	Ehrman, Hilmar .. 5.00
Straus, Isaac	25.00	Wilshenski, N. M..	25.00	Flarsheim, A. B. ... 10.00
*Straus, Jacob		Wolf, E.	10.00	Flarsheim, M. H... 10.00
Straus, Jacob	20.00	Younker, L. M....	10.00	Grabfelder, Mose . 5.00
Madison		Younker, M.	10.00	Grabfelder, R. A. 5.00
Sulzer, Louis	5.00	Keokuk		Gutman, H. J., &
Mt. Vernon		Weil, J. B.	5.00	Co. 5.00
Ladies' Temple So- ciety	5.00	Rosenblatt, A.	5.00	Haas, Sam'l 5.00
Muncie		Sioux City		Hess, B. 5.00
Hene, M.	5.00	Davidson Bros. Co.	25.00	Hyman, Jacob 5.00
Portland		Degen, Morris	10.00	Isaacs Bros. 5.00
Weiler, Morris ...	5.00	Dryfoos, S.	5.00	Jacoby, Zach. 5.00
South Bend		Fribourg, A. L. ..	5.00	Kaufman, Henry . 5.00
Cronbach, Rabbi A.	5.00	Galinsky, A. S..	10.00	Kohn, Aaron 10.00
Wetzstein, Mentor.	5.00	Galinsky, H.	5.00	Levy, Mrs. Henry. 25.00
Summitville		Home Furniture Co.	5.00	Meyers, S. J. 5.00
Rothschild, Children of Sophia, in her memory	100.00	Jewish Ladies' Aid Society	10.00	Roth, A. S. 10.00
Warner, Children of Anna, in her memory	15.00	Kalish Bros.	20.00	Sabel, M., & Sons. 10.00
Terre Haute		Levitt, T. I.	5.00	Sachs, Edw. 5.00
He b r e w Ladies' Aid Socy.	15.00	Newman, J.	2.50	Selligman, Alfred . 5.00
Herz, A.	5.00	Pill, Max	5.00	Shapinsky, S. 5.00
Kaplan, Dr. J. H..	5.00	Rosenstock Bros. ..	5.00	Shapinsky, Theo. . 2.50
Wabash		Schulein, Sig.	10.00	Sloss, Stanley E... 5.00
Hyman, L. L.	5.00	*Wise, Mrs. Chas.		Straus, Benjamin. 10.00
KANSAS		Waverly		Straus, Mrs. Her- man 5.00
		*Slimer, A.		Trost Bros 5.00
Leavenworth		Maysville		Maysville
		Ettenson, Mrs. H..	5.00	Merz, Mrs. A. L.. 5.00
		Woolfe & Winnig.	5.00	Merz, Eugene ... 5.00
				Merz, Millard ... 5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Owensboro		Jeanerette		Lowy, Max	.....	5.00
Hirsch, Col. A. . .	10.00	Wormser, M., &		Lyons, I. L.	.....	10.00
Rosenfeld, Mrs. A. . .	10.00	Co.	5.00	Maas, Jacob	.....	5.00
*Shortell, J. D.				Mann, Max	.....	1.00
Paducah		Monroe		Marks, Ferd., Ins.		
Benedict, Mrs. J. . .	5.00	Baer, I.,	5.00	Ag. Ltd.	.....	5.00
Biederman, Jake . .	5.00	Bloch, J. S.	5.00	Marx, A., & Sons.	10.00	
Cohen, Ike	3.00	Gross, Mrs. F.	2.50	Marx, Archibald A.	10.00	
Dreyfuss, Sol.	5.00	Meyer, Sol.	5.00	Mayer, Gus.	10.00	
Fels, Mrs. E.	5.00	Titche, Chas.	5.00	Mayer, Israel & Co.	5.00	
Fels, S.	5.00			Mayer, Norman &		
Friedman, Herman. .	10.00	Aid Socy.	3.00	Co. ....	.....	10.00
Friedman, J. L....	25.00			Moss, W. Irving ..	10.00	
Keiler, J. M.	10.00	Levy, Sam.	5.00	Neugass, Mrs. Ed-		
Laevison, J. B.	5.00	Nelken, Sam.	10.00	win	5.00	
Levin, Frank . . .	5.00	Semmelman, Mar-		Newburger, Silvan.	5.00	
Levy, Mrs. Hannah .	5.00	shall	5.00	Newman, H. & C.,		
Livingston, M., &				Ltd. ....	.....	50.00
Co.	5.00			**Newman, Isidore		
Loeb, Miss F. M..	25.00			Newman, Isidore &		
Loeb, Rudolph . .	5.00			Son .....	.....	50.00
Marks, M.	5.00			*Newman, Mrs. Henry		
Michael, Chas.	5.00			Pfeifer, Simon ...	10.00	
Muth, Jacob . . .	5.00			Pokorny, Dave ...	5.00	
Pearson, Ike . . .	5.00			Pokorny, Mrs. Dave	5.00	
Simon, Mose . . .	5.00			Pokorny, John ...	5.00	
Steinfeld, M.	2.00			Rosenberg, Abe. .	10.00	
Tick, S. I.	3.00			Rosenthal Bros. ..	10.00	
Wallerstein, H. & J.	2.00			Rosenthal, S. S. ..	5.00	
Weil, H., & Sons..	5.00			Saal, M. R.	5.00	
Weil, Mrs. Jeanette .	5.00			Scherk, Louis	10.00	
Weille, B., & Sons.	10.00			Schwartz, S. J.	25.00	
Shelbyville				Steinhardt & Co. ..	10.00	
Samuel, Leopold ..	5.00			Steinhardt, Simon. .	5.00	
LOUISIANA				Stern, J. H.	5.00	
Alexandria				Stern, L. L.	5.00	
Gehr, Gus.	10.00			Stern, Maurice ...	100.00	
Ginsberg, B.	10.00			Sugarman, Chas. .	5.00	
Jackson, I.	1.00			Weil, Herman . . .	5.00	
Jackson, S.	2.50			Weis, F. S.	5.00	
Kaufman, I. J.	2.50			Weis, Julius, Est.		
Lehman, Miss A... .	1.00			of	25.00	
Levin, Jos.	2.00			Weis, Simon	10.00	
Mann, D. E.	5.00			Wolf, Albert J.	10.00	
Manus, Harry	2.50			Wolf, Morris . . .	5.00	
Nachman, W. B. . .	1.00			Wolff, Solomon ..	5.00	
Peterson, Wm.	2.00			St. Francisville		
Posner & Fried ..	10.00			Teutsch, R.	2.50	
Pressburg, H. H... .	1.00			St. Rose		
Rothstein, Rabbi L.				Levy, A.	5.00	
J.	5.00			Shreveport		
Sackman Bros.	5.00			Federated Jew-		
Simon, A. E.	15.00			ish Charities	30.00	
Simon, A. E.	25.00					
Simon, H.	5.00			MARYLAND		
Simon, S.	10.00					
Weil, Ben.	5.00			Baltimore		
Weinberg, M.	2.50			Adler, Chas.	5.00	
Weiss & Goldring. .	10.00			Adler, Simon C... .	5.00	

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Bernheimer, Ferd..	5.00	Kaufman, L., &	thilda	5.00	
Block, Simon J. ..	5.00	Sons	5.00	Strouse, M. I.	5.00
Blum, Isaac	5.00	Kemper, David ..	5.00	Thalheimer, Sam. .	10.00
Bluthenthal, A.	10.00	Kohn, Benno	5.00	Ulman, Nathan ...	5.00
Burk, Chas.	5.00	Kohn, L. B.	5.00	Van Leer, C. & M.	10.00
Cahn, Coblins & Co.	20.00	Koshland, Mack ..	5.00	Van Leer, Milton.	5.00
Cohen-Adler Shoe Co.	10.00	Kraus, Henry	5.00	Wallach, S. M....	5.00
Cohen, Miss Bertha	5.00	Lauchheimer, S. H.	5.00	Wallerstein, D. S..	5.00
Cohen, B. E.	5.00	Lauer, A. C.	5.00	Walter, M. R.	10.00
Cohen, I. Son ...	10.00	Lauer, Martin	5.00	Weinberg, A. I. ..	10.00
*Cohen, Mendes		Lehman, Judah	5.00	Weinberg, Mrs.	
Cone, Dr. Claribel.	5.00	Leopold, Isaac	5.00	Cecilia	5.00
Cone, F. W.	5.00	Levy, Alfred	10.00	Wertheimer Bros..	5.00
Cone, Dr. S. M....	10.00	Levy, Mr. and Mrs.		Westheimer, H. F.	10.00
Deiches, Wm.	5.00	Julius	25.00	Westheimer, M. F.	10.00
Drey, Elkan	10.00	Levy, Wm.	10.00	Wiesenfeld, Jos. ..	10.00
Eilan, Abraham ..	5.00	Likes, A. H.	5.00	Wyman, Maurice..	5.00
Eisenberg, Abram- ham	10.00	Likes, Lena	5.00	Cumberland	
Engel, Jacob	10.00	Maass, A.	5.00	Rosenbaum, Simon	5.00
Epstein, Jacob	5.00	Mandelbaum, S. ..	10.00	Rosenbaum, Sus- man	5.00
Fader, A.	5.00	Mann, Mrs. Han- nah	5.00	MASSACHUSETTS	
Fine, Israel & Son	5.00	Moses, Jacob M. ..	5.00	Boston	
Fox, Robert	5.00	Nassauer, J. G. ..	5.00	Agoos, L.	10.00
Frank, Solomon ..	10.00	Nathan, Milton ..	5.00	Baer, Louis	10.00
Gans, Chas.	5.00	Nusbaum, Max	10.00	Demelman, L. E... .	5.00
Goldenberg, Julius.	10.00	Oppenheim, Eli	10.00	Fox, Isidor	5.00
Goldenberg, Mrs. R.	5.00	Oppenheim, I. A... .	10.00	Frank, Meyer	10.00
Goldschmid, Mrs. R.	5.00	Oppenheim, I. M..	5.00	Gold, Samuel	5.00
Goldsmith, Jacob & Bro.	10.00	Pollack, Mrs. H.	5.00	Goodman, Mrs.	
Gottschalk, Jos. ..	10.00	Putzel, Lewis	5.00	Sam'l	5.00
Gottschalk, Levi ..	10.00	Rayner, A. W. ..	5.00	Green, Joseph	2.00
Greenbaum, L. E.	10.00	**Rayner, Wm. S.		Hailpurn, Miss J..	5.00
Greif, D. L.	5.00	*Reinhard, Samuel E.		*Hecht, Mrs. Lina	
Greif, Leonard	5.00	Rosenau, Dr. Wm.	5.00	Hillson, H. M., & Co.	5.00
Greif, Max	5.00	Rosenberg, Simon..	5.00	Joseph, A.	5.00
Greif, Simon	5.00	Rosenfeld, Mrs.		Koshland, A.	5.00
Gutmacher, Rev. A.	5.00	Goody	10.00	Koshland, J.	5.00
Gutman, L. K....	5.00	Rosenheim, H., & Son	10.00	Peavy, G. I.	5.00
Halle, Isaac	5.00	Rosenthal, Samuel.	10.00	Ratschesky, A. C. ..	5.00
Hamburger Bros. & Co.	5.00	Rothholz Bros.	5.00	*Rawitzer, Fred.	
Hamburger, M. J..	5.00	Rothholz, J.	5.00	Scheinfeldt, Sol.	10.00
Hanline Bros.	10.00	Rothschild, M.	5.00	Schoener, J. Y.	5.00
Hecht, Emanuel ..	25.00	Rothschild, S.	10.00	Schwartz, H., & Co.	5.00
Hecht, Mrs. L. A.	10.00	Salabes, S.	5.00	*Shuman, A.	
Hecht, M. S.	5.00	Samuels, Morton ..	25.00	Zeitlin, Morris	5.00
Heineman Bros.	25.00	Sarlonis, Mrs.		Ziegel, L.	5.00
Hochschild, Max ..	10.00	Sarah	5.00	Brookline	
Hollander, M.	5.00	Schloss Bros. & Co.	15.00	Andrews, Julius ..	5.00
Hollander, S. C.	5.00	Schwab, H., & Sons	5.00	Kaffenburgh, Mrs.	
Iseman, M. H.	10.00	Sonneborn, Henry.	50.00	I.	5.00
Kahn, Mrs. Rebecca	25.00	Sonneborn, M. S.	5.00	Salomon, Mrs. P.	
Kann, Sig.	25.00	Sonneborn, Sig. B.	25.00	G.	5.00
Katz, A. R.	10.00	Stern, Simon H.	5.00	Sondheim, Mrs. P.	
Katz, Meier	5.00	Strouse, Ben.	10.00	J.	5.00
Katz, Mrs. Z.	5.00	**Strouse, Isaac		Cambridge	
		Strouse, Mrs. Isaac ..	100.00	Greenbaum, Amelia	5.00
		Strouse, Mrs. Ma-		Jamaica Plain	
				Brandt, C.	5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Roxbury

Van Noorden, E. 5.00

Waltham

Bayard, Harris 5.00

Worcester

Grodberg & Hirsch. 5.00

MICHIGAN**Alma**

Pollasky, M. 5.00

Bay City

Greenberg, Karl 1.00

Charlotte

Vomberg, M. 5.00

Detroit

Brown, Jacob 5.00

Cohen, S. R. 5.00

Fechheimer, H. M. 5.00

Glicman, Mrs. Etta 5.00

Glicman, Henry 5.00

Goldberg, Isaac 5.00

Goldman, A. 5.00

Goldstein, H. J. 10.00

Heavenrich, J. A. 5.00

Heineman, S. E. 5.00

Helfman, Harry 5.00

Kahn, Albert 10.00

Krolik, H. A. 10.00

Levy, Chas. 5.00

Levy, Wm. K. 5.00

Marx, Mrs. B. I. 5.00

Musliner, L. S. 3.00

Parish, Jos. 5.00

Peritz, I. 5.00

Rosenfield, Monroe. 5.00

Rothman, E. M... 5.00

*Schloss, Seligman 5.00

Siegel, Benjamin 5.00

Sloman, Eugene 10.00

Van Baalen, I 10.00

Wineman, Andrew. 5.00

Wineman, Henry.. 5.00

Wineman, L. 15.00

Wolfe, N. 5.00

Elk Rapids

Alpern, H. 5.00

Grand Rapids

Wolf, G. A. 5.00

Hawks

Horwitz, Harris 5.00

Lansing

Jewish Women's

Aid Society 5.00

Saginaw

Heavenrich, Max. 5.00

Sault Ste. Marie

Moses, D. K. 10.00

MINNESOTA**Austin**

Hirsh, Geo. 10.00

Benidji

Berman, Leah 5.00

Minneapolis

Adelsheim, E. 5.00

Apt, L. C. 5.00

Bearman, A. N. 5.00

Bearman Bros. 5.00

Blumenkranz, E. M. 5.00

Bresler, J. C. 10.00

Cohen, M. L., & Co. 5.00

Davis, H. J. 5.00

Davis, J. M. 5.00

Eisler, Adolph 25.00

Friedman Bros. 10.00

Gradwohl, B. 10.00

Green, H. H. 5.00

Gross, A. M. 5.00

Gruenberg, Mrs. J.

H. 10.00

Harpmann, J. 5.00

Harris, M. H. 5.00

Hartman, J. H. 5.00

Heller, B. 5.00

Heller, Mrs. A. H. 5.00

Jacobs, B. 10.00

Kronick, M. J. 10.00

Kurstin, M. A. 5.00

Moss, Chas. 5.00

Rees, Julius 10.00

Rosin, J. A. 10.00

Shanfeld, J. H. 5.00

Stromberg, A. 5.00

Taussig, Sig. 5.00

Vehon, H. H. 10.00

Weil, Isaac 10.00

Weiskopf, H. 5.00

Weisman, Wm. 5.00

St. Paul**Federated Jew-
ish Charities** 100.00**MISSISSIPPI****Brookhaven**

Cohn, D. Z. 10.00

Cohn, Louis 10.00

Greenville

Goldstein, Nathan 5.00

Kosciusko

Collected by Mrs.

L. Lowenberg 7.75

Meridian

Arky, J. L. 5.00

Arkey, L. H. 5.00

Greenwald, S. 5.00

Klein, S. A. 5.00

Loeb, A. 5.00

Meyer Bros. 10.00

Moskovitz, A. 5.00

Rothenberg, L. 5.00

Threefoot, H. M. 10.00

Threefoot, K. 10.00

Natchez

*Frank, Henry 5.00

Frank, Henry 5.00

Zerkowsky, Isaac 5.00

VicksburgAmerican Export
Co. 5.00**Federated Jew-
ish Charities** 25.00

Baer, Leon 5.00

Beer, M. D. 5.00

Bloom, Louis 10.00

Brown, Abe 5.00

Brown, Mrs. Rosalie 25.00

Feld, P. H., Cotton
Co. 10.00

Hirsch, J. K. 10.00

Hirsh, J. 5.00

Klaus, E. 5.00

Ladies' Hebrew

Ben. Socy. 10.00

Landau, M. D. 5.00

Laudenheimer,

David 5.00

Laudenheimer,

Dan. 5.00

Laudenheimer,

Nathan 5.00

Levy, M. F. 5.00

Lyons, Ed. 10.00

Lyons, Walter 5.00

Marcus, Samuel 5.00

Metzger & Co. 5.00

Metzger, Maurice. 5.00

Nelson, J. E. 5.00

Shclenker, D. J. 10.00

Yazoo City

Wise, H. 10.00

MISSOURI**Kansas City****Federated Jew-
ish Charities** 350.00

Levy, Family of

Isaac 10.00

Louisiana

Michael Bros. 5.00

St. Joseph

Binswanger, I. J.. 5.00

Binswanger, Simon 5.00

Block, Ellsworth 10.00

Block, Harry 10.00

Block, Samuel 10.00

Ehrlich, A. H. 5.00

Ehrlich, Wm. H. 5.00

Feltenstein, David. 5.00

Fishmon, H. 1.00

Handler Bros 5.00

Hassenbusch, Sam-
uel 10.00Hirsch Bros. Dry
Goods Co. 5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

*Life Member

****Deceased Life Member**

Somerville

Mack, A. W. 5.00
Mack, Mrs. L. C. 5.00

NEW MEXICO**Albuquerque**

Ilfeld, Louis 5.00

Las Vegas

Ilfeld, Chas. 5.00

Santa Fé

Hersch, Mrs. Jos. .. 5.00

Roswell

Jaffa, Mrs. Nathan 5.00

Silver City

Lindauer, Samuel.. 5.00

NEW YORK**Albany**

Congregation Beth
Emeth 25.00
Council of Jewish
Women 10.00
Sporborg, Mrs.
H. J. 5.00
Steefel, J. L. 10.00
Waldman, L. I. 10.00

Binghamton

Hirschmann, Sig. J. 5.00

Brooklyn

Blum, E. C. 10.00
In sympathy 1.00
Jaffe, L. J. 5.00
Joachim, C. J. 10.00
*Kalvin, Mrs. H. M. 1.00
May, Daniel 1.00
Mishkind, Isidor .. 5.00
Rothschild, S. F... 10.00
Sternau, S. 5.00
Werbelovsky, J. H. 10.00
Werbelovsky, Est.
of J. H. 5.00
Werbelovsky, David 5.00

Buffalo

Block, Mrs. Jos. .. 10.00
Boasberg, Emanuel 5.00
Brozman, N. H. .. 1.00
Fleischmann,
Simon 5.00
Harris, Samuel ... 5.00
Hayman, Michael,
& Co. 5.00
Jacobson, S. 5.00
Keiser, August ... 5.00
Maisel, Louis 5.00
Oppenheimer, A. ... 5.00
Shroder, Milton .. 5.00
Spangenthal, A. ... 5.00
Warner, H. & P... 5.00
Wile, Mrs. Clara.. 5.00
Wile, Herman ... 5.00

*Winkler, Mrs. R. S.

Winters, A. 10.00
Wolff, Mrs. Nathan 5.00

Delhi

Stern, Aaron 5.00

Elmira

Council of Jewish
Women 5.00

Friendly, H. 3.00

Far Rockaway

Eiseman, Mrs. Sam 5.00

Gloversville

Littauer, L. N. ... 50.00

Herkimer

Schermer, Benj. .. 1.00

Mount Vernon

Mann, Leon 10.00

Newburgh

Stroock, Jos. 10.00

New Rochelle

Grant, Adolph 10.00
Hecht, Bernard ... 5.00

*Ladenburger, Mrs.
Theo.

Stearns, Benj. 10.00

Worms, Mrs. Sid.. 5.00

Niagara Falls

Silberberg Bros. .. 5.00

*Silverberg, Bertha
*Silberberg, I. L.
Silberberg, M. L... 5.00

Olean

Marcus, H. W. ... 5.00

Rochester

Adler, Abram 10.00

Adler, Isaac 5.00

Adler, Mrs. Lewis. 5.00

Adler, Solomon .. 5.00

Bakrow, Mrs. J. ... 5.00

Benjamin, A. E. .. 5.00

David, Marcus ... 5.00

Garson, Mrs. J. L. 5.00

Katz, A. J. 10.00

Kirstein, Mrs. J.

E. 10.00

Kochenthal, Marcus 5.00

Lowenthal, Geo. ... 10.00

Lowenthal, Max... 175.00

*Lowenthal, M.

Mannheimer, Ike .. 5.00

Meyers, M. M. ... 5.00

Michaels, Jos. 20.00

Miller, William .. 5.00

Present, Philip ... 5.00

Rosenberg, M r s.

Lena 5.00

Rosenberg, M r s.

Theresa 5.00

*Silberberg, G.

*Silberberg, M.

Stern, Isaac 5.00

Stern, Morley A... 15.00

Weil, Katherine M. 5.00

Weil, S. M. 5.00

Weill, Samuel 5.00

Wile, Mrs. Carrie .. 5.00

Wile, J. M. 10.00

Wile, Simeon 5.00

Wile, Sol. 10.00

Schenectady

Lichtenberg, Ches-
ter 10.00

Syracuse

Council Jewish

Women 5.00

Elsner, Henry ... 5.00

Jacobson, Dr. N... 10.00

Levy, T. A. 5.00

Warrensburg

Baumann, J. P. .. 5.00

NEW YORK CITY

**Abraham, A.

Adler, Max 5.00

Alexander, A. A... 5.00

Alexander, Leo .. 5.00

Alland, Maurice .. 5.00

Armstrong, Paul .. 5.00

Auerbach, Louis .. 10.00

Austrian, Mrs. J.. 5.00

Bash, Mrs. Henri-
etta 20.00

Bauer, Abram 5.00

Beer, Mrs. J. 10.00

Behr, Pauline 5.00

Beller, Mr. and

Mrs. A. 10.00

Benjamin, M. W. . 10.00

Berl, Miss Blanche

Berliner, S. 4.00

Bernheim, Isaac .. 5.00

Bernheimer, M. E.. 10.00

*Bernheimer, Miss

Rosie

Berolzheimer, Emil 25.00

Bijur, Nathan 10.00

Billwiller Bros. .. 10.00

Bing, A. M. 10.00

Bloomingdale, H.

C. 5.00

Bloomingdale, I. I. 10.00

Bloomingdale, Mrs.

J. B. 10.00

Blum, Jos. A. 10.00

*Plumenthal, Geo.

Blumgart, Louis .. 5.00

Blun, Ferd. S. M.. 5.00

Bookman, Mrs.

Jacob 5.00

Bookman, Estate of

J. 10.00

Borg, Misses Elsie

and Edith 30.00

Bowsky, Louis ... 5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Brand, Herman ..	5.00	Guinzburg, Victor..	25.00	Levi, Henlein	5.00
Breslauer, A.	5.00	*Hays, Daniel P.		Levi, Mrs. Leo N.	5.00
Brill, I.	5.00	Heavenrich, Julius.	1.00	Levine, J. C.	25.00
Bruck, Theresa L..	5.00	Heine, D. R.	5.00	Levor, Gustav	10.00
Buchman, Julius ..	10.00	*Heinsheimer, A. M.		Levy, E. B.	5.00
*Budge, Henry		Heller, L., & Son..	10.00	Levy, Morris	5.00
Busch, J.	1.00	Hendricks, Mrs. C.	10.00	Levy, M. S.	5.00
Buttenwieser, J. L.	10.00	*Hermann, Ferdinand		*Lewisohn, Adolph	
Cahn, Mrs. Cecilia	5.00	Hermann, Julius .	10.00	Lewisohn, Sam A.	10.00
Centennial Lodge No. 763, F. and A. M.	10.00	Hess, Selmar	10.00	Liebman, Mrs. Chas.	5.00
Cohen, J. H.	10.00	Hilder, Moritz	10.00	Lilianthal, Mrs. C.	5.00
Cohen, Max	10.00	Hirsch, Adolf	5.00	lipper, Arthur ...	10.00
Cohen, N. D.	5.00	Hirsch, C. J.	5.00	Loeb, A. M.	5.00
Cohn, Salo	5.00	Hirsch, M. J.	10.00	Loeb, Emil	5.00
Conheim, Herman.	10.00	Hirsh, Jacob	10.00	Loeb, Louis	30.00
Cowen, Moses	10.00	Hirsh, Julius	10.00	Loewenstein, Her- man	
Danenbaum, Chas.	5.00	Holzman, Ascher .	10.00	man	5.00
De Boer, D. H. ..	5.00	Holzman, S. L. ..	5.00	Lorsch, Henry ...	10.00
Dreyfuss, Ludwig ..	10.00	Horkheimer, B. S.	5.00	Louchheim, H. F.	10.00
Einstein, J.	10.00	Horkheimer, Es- telle S.	10.00	Mack, Fred A. ...	10.00
Eiseman, Mrs. Sam.	5.00	Hyman, Mrs. Jos.	30.00	**Mack, Jacob W.	
Elsberg, Mrs. R... .	10.00	Ikelheimer, Ida ..	5.00	Mack, Marc H. ...	10.00
Erlanger, A.	25.00	Ikle, Chas F.	5.00	Marceese, A. J. ...	5.00
Estricher, Henry..	5.00	Isaacs, Bendet	10.00	Marks, Sig.	5.00
Falck, Harry	5.00	Isaacs, M. A.	10.00	*Marshall, Louis	
Falk, B. J.	5.00	Iserson, A. S. ...	5.00	Mautner, Julius ..	10.00
Fechheimer, C.	5.00	Jacobson, H. H. ...	10.00	Mayer, David	10.00
Felsenheld, E.	10.00	Janowitz, Julius ..	35.00	Mayer, M. W.	10.00
Felstiner, M.	5.00	Jellenik, Felix	10.00	Mayer, Morris	10.00
Fischer, Isi	10.00	Jonas, William ...	25.00	Mayer, O. L.	10.00
Fleischer, Nathan .	5.00	Jonasson, Jos.	5.00	Mendelsohn, Sig- mund	10.00
Fleishman, Marco..	10.00	Kahn, Leopold ...	10.00	Meyer, Dr. Alfred.	10.00
Floersheimer, Sam- uel & Bro.	10.00	Kahn, Louis	5.00	Meyer, David	5.00
Frank Bros.	5.00	Kaufman, Julius ..	10.00	Meyer, H. D.	20.00
Frank, Mrs. A. B..	10.00	*Kaufmann, B.		*Meyer, Wm.	
Frankel, D. J.	5.00	Kaufmann, H. M..	10.00	Modry, I.	3.00
Friedlander, Mrs. S.	10.00	Kaufmann, Mrs. H.		*Morganstern, Al- bert G.	
Friedman, Sol. & Co.	10.00	Kayser, Julius ...	10.00	Morgenthau, G. L. .	10.00
Fuerst, A. F.	5.00	Klein, Mrs. Babette	5.00	Morgenthau, Henry	10.00
Fuhs & Levin	5.00	Klein, William ...	15.00	Moses, Mrs. E. ...	5.00
Glass, Henry	10.00	Kleinert, Mrs. Isaac	20.00	Moses, Rev. I. S..	5.00
Glazier, Mrs. S. W.	25.00	Klingensteiner, Mrs.		Myers, T. W.	10.00
Goldberg, Isaac ..	10.00	Chas.	5.00	Nathan, H. H.	10.00
Goldenberg, S. L..	5.00	Knopf, Samuel ...	5.00	Naumburg, Elkan .	50.00
Goldsmith, Herman	5.00	Kohlmam, Chas. ..	10.00	Newstate, Jacob ..	5.00
Goldsmith, Theresa.	10.00	Kohnstamm, Leo,		Nordlinger, E. S..	10.00
*Goodhart, P. J.		Ed. and Jos.	25.00	Ochs, A. S.	25.00
Goodman, A.	5.00	*Krauskopf, Mary G.		Oppenheimer, P.	
Goodman, Edw. B..	10.00	Krauskopf, Nathan.	200.00	H.	10.00
Gottheil, Paul	5.00	Krower, Louis ...	10.00	Oppenheimer, Z. H.	10.00
Greenhut, J. B. ...	50.00	Kuhn, Arthur	150.00	Ottinger, Marx ..	10.00
Greenhut, N. W. ...	10.00	Ladenburger, Theo.	25.00	Peierls, Siegfried..	10.00
Grossman, Emil ..	5.00	Lang, Gabe	5.00	Pfeiffer, Isaac	10.00
*Guggenheim, Wm.		Lang, H. H.	5.00	Price, David	5.00
Guinzburg, A. M. ..	10.00	Lauterbach, Edw. .	10.00	Pulaski, M. H. ...	10.00
Guinzburg, Col. H. A.	10.00	Lehman, H. H. ...	10.00	Reiter, L. M.	5.00
		Lehman, Mrs.		Rice, I. L.	5.00
		Mayer	25.00	Rice, S. M.	25.00
		Leventritt, David.	10.00	Rich, M. P.	5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Rich, Mrs. S.	10.00	Steiner, Joseph ...	10.00	Zinke, Isaac L.	10.00
Rosen Bros.	5.00	Steiner, S. S.	10.00	Zinke, Louis	10.00
Rosenbaum, A. A.	10.00	Steinhardt, Henry.	10.00	NORTH CAROLINA	
Rosenbaum, Selig.	25.00	Stern, Alfred	5.00	Charlotte	
Rossbach, Jacob ..	10.00	Stern, Benjamin ..	10.00	Oppenheimer, Leon	5.00
Rossbach, Leopold ..	10.00	Stern, Leo	5.00	Durham	
Rithschild, Jacob ..	5.00	Stern, Leopold, 68	Nassau	Kronheimer, B. F.	5.00
Rothschild, Louis..	10.00	Nassau	10.00	Goldsboro	
Rothschild, L. F. ..	10.00	Stern, Leopold, 142	W. 14th	Weil, Leslie	5.00
Rothschild, Mrs.		W. 14th	5.00	Weil, Sol.	10.00
Wm.	5.00	Stern, Meyer	10.00	Greensboro	
Sachs, Harry	25.00	Stern, N. B.	10.00	Cone, Caesar	10.00
Sachs, Louis	10.00	Sternberg, Fred.	5.00	Statesville	
Sachs, P. J.	10.00	Stiefel, Helen S....	5.00	Hebrew Ladies' Aid	
Sachs, Samuel	25.00	Straus, P. S.	25.00	Society	5.00
Sadler, Leo	5.00	Strauss, Chas.	25.00	Wilmington	
Saks, Isidore	5.00	Strauss, D. R.	10.00	Jacobi, Mrs. J. N..	5.00
*Salomon, Wm.		Strauss, Ignatius ..	5.00	Solky, J. M.	5.00
Samuels, J.	10.00	Stroock, L. S.	5.00	NORTH DAKOTA	
Schaffner, Abe ...	5.00	Stroock, R. L.	5.00	Fargo	
Schiff, Isaac	5.00	Strouse, Mrs. Eli .	2.00	Stern, Max	5.00
Schiff, Jacob H. ..	600.00	Sulzberger, Cyrus..	5.00	OHIO	
Schiff, Mortimer H.	50.00	Sulzberger, Sol. ...	5.00	Akron	
Schoenfeld, David.	25.00	Sutro, Lionel	5.00	Akron Schwester-	
Schoenfeld, Mrs. D.	5.00	Sylvester, James ..	5.00	bund	5.00
Scholle, Mellville J.	5.00	Tannenbaum, Leon,		Gross, Rabbi L. D.	5.00
Seasongood, A. J.	10.00	Sr.	10.00	Archbold	
Seligman, Mrs. De-		Toch, H. M.	5.00	Hirsch, Henry	10.00
Witt J.	10.00	Toch, Maximilian ..	10.00	Bellaire	
Seligman, E. R. A.	5.00	Tuska, Benjamin..	10.00	Blum, Mrs. Henry	5.00
Seligman, Jeffer-		Ufland, Abraham..	5.00	Blum, Isaac	5.00
son	25.00	Ulmann, B.	10.00	Bluffton	
Schaff, Carl	5.00	Untermeyer, Henry ..	5.00	Wise Bros.	5.00
Shainwald, Ralph L.	50.00	Van Raalte, Z.	5.00	Canton	
Shiman, David ...	10.00	Veit, B.	5.00	Stein, Mrs. Max ..	5.00
Shoenberg, L. D.	25.00	Vollerter, A.	5.00	Stern, Miss Mary.	5.00
Shrier, Samuel ...	5.00	Vorhaus, J. & Sons ..	5.00	Chillicothe	
Sicher, D. D.	10.00	Vorhaus, L. J.	5.00	Schachne, J. R. ...	10.00
*Sidenberg, G.		W. M. S.	50.00	Cincinnati	
Sidenberg, Henry	5.00	Wallach, Moses ..	5.00	Ach, Samuel	5.00
Sidenberg, Richard ..	5.00	Wallach, Nathan ..	5.00	Berman, O. A. ...	5.00
*Silberberg, G.		*Warburg, Felix M.		Bernheim, E. P. ...	5.00
Silver, S. L.	5.00	*Warburg, Paul M.		Bernheim, M. U. ...	10.00
Silverberg, A. S..	25.00	Weil, Dr. Isaac ...	5.00	Bettman, Levi	10.00
Simon, A. L. and L. L.	15.00	Weil, Max	10.00	Bettmann, Bern-	
Simon, Franklin, & Co.	10.00	Weinman, J.	2.00	hardt	5.00
Simon, R. E.	10.00	Weinberg, A.	10.00	Bing, Mrs. Ida ...	10.00
Simons, Isaac	5.00	Werner, Adolph ..	10.00	Block, Abe	5.00
Sloss, A. M.	10.00	Wertheim, Jacob ..	10.00	Block, J. E.	5.00
Sloss, M. M.	5.00	Wile, E. W.	10.00	Block, Leon	5.00
Sommerich, Edwin ..	5.00	Wineburgh, Jesse ..	5.00	*Block, Samuel ..	
Sondheim, Max ...	5.00	Wolfe, S. Herbert.	5.00	Dreifus, D. S.	5.00
Sonn, Mrs. Flor- ence	5.00	Wolff, A. L.	10.00	Eichberg, Harry ..	5.00
Speyer, James	10.00	Wolff, Mrs. A. R.	5.00	Elsas, Lew	5.00
Spiegelberg, W. ..	10.00	Wolff, L. S.	10.00	Englander, I.	5.00
Stein, Abraham ..	10.00	Wolff, Wm. E.	5.00	Ezekiel, H. C.	2.00
Steinam, Abraham.	10.00	*Wollman, Henry ..		Fox, Henry	5.00
Steiner, David ...	10.00	*Wollman, Wm. J.		Fox, Solomon	20.00
		Wollman, Wm. J.	10.00	Frank, Miss Paul- ine	5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Freiberg, Abe	10.00	Smith, Mrs. J. J..	5.00	*Miller, Leopold
Freiberg, A M.	5.00	Stark, Dr. Sigmar.	10.00	Schonthal, Jos.
Freiberg, Bernard ..	5.00	Stein, Hugo	10.00	10.00
Freiberg, H. A.	5.00	Stern, Max	10.00	Schwartz, Hattie ..
Freiberg, J. A.	5.00	Stix, Mrs. Fanny..	5.00	5.00
Freiberg, Jos.	10.00	Straus, Samuel ..	10.00	Weiler, Miss Amy
Freiberg, J. W.	10.00	*Sturm, Simon		Crestline
Freiberg, M. J.	25.00	Thurnauer, C. M..	5.00	Reder, Jake
Freiberg, Sid. J.	5.00	Trager, I. N.	5.00	5.00
Fries, Gus R.	5.00	Trager, Mrs. Isi-		Dayton
Furst, Jos.	10.00	dore	10.00	Ach, F. J.
Goldsmith, Hugo ..	5.00	Trager, J. G.	5.00	10.00
Guggenheim, Eli... .	5.00	Trost, S. W.	10.00	Daneman, Mrs. Ja-
Hahn, Henry	5.00	Troustine, Victor.	5.00	cob
Hessberg, M r s .		Troy, Ernst	10.00	1.00
Danl.	5.00	Ullman, Adolph ..	5.00	Lessner, Adam ...
Johnson, D. I.	10.00	Waßdner, Adolph ..	5.00	5.00
Jonap, H.	5.00	Wertheimer, Em...	10.00	Galion
Kahn, E. Sons Co.	5.00	Westheimer, L. F..	10.00	Gottdiener, H.
Kaufman, Lee	5.00	Westheimer, M. F.	10.00	5.00
Klein, Joseph D. ...	10.00	Winkler, Eli	5.00	Hamilton
*Klein, Samuel		Winkler, Mrs. I.	5.00	Kahn, B. B.
Klein, Samuel ...	10.00	Wolf, Mrs. Jacob ..	5.00	Kahn, Felix
Krohn, I. M.	5.00	Wolfstein, Mr. and		Kahn, Lazard
Krohn, Louis	5.00	Mrs. A. N.	5.00	Lima
Lefkowitz, Chas....	5.00	Wolfstein, Jesse ..	5.00	Michael, N. L.
Levy, H. M.	5.00	Wyler, I. A.	5.00	Lorain
*Lowman, Leo J.		Cleveland		Klein, J. S.
Magnus, J. A.	10.00	Braham, L. A.	5.00	10.00
Marks, L. V.	5.00	Dauby, N. L.	5.00	Marion
Marx, Louis	10.00	Daughters of Is-		Council of Jewish
May, Bros.	5.00	rael, Lodge No. 1	5.00	Women
Mayer, E.	10.00	Eisenman, Chas. ..	5.00	7.00
Mayer, Mrs. L. ...	5.00	Forchheimer, B. ..	5.00	Hershberg, H. L... .
*Meis, Henry		Gries, Rabbi M. J..	10.00	20.00
Meis, Nathan	5.00	Gross, Sam'l	5.00	Mt. Vernon
Meiss, Harry	5.00	Halle, Mrs. M.	10.00	Meyers, Mrs. Max.
Meiss, Leon	5.00	Hartman, Sam.	5.00	5.00
Mendel, Henry ...	10.00	Hays, C. J.	5.00	Plymouth
Miller, E. L.	5.00	Hays, Joseph	5.00	Spear, Mrs. Sol. ..
Ottenheimer, Jacob	5.00	Hexter, K. W.	5.00	5.00
Peyser, S. D.	5.00	Joseph, Isaac	10.00	Sandusky
Phillips, G. J.	10.00	Joseph, Sigmund ..	5.00	Kaplan, Samuel ..
Plaut, Aaron	5.00	Landesman, Ida ..	10.00	5.00
Pollak, Emil	10.00	Lowenstein, Ben ..	5.00	Springfield
Pritz, C. E.	5.00	Mahler, B.	10.00	Jewish Ladies Aid
Pritz, S. E.	5.00	Marks, M. A.	5.00	Soc'y
Rauh, L. S.	5.00	New, Benj.	5.00	5.00
*Reiter, A.		New, Harry	5.00	Levy, M. D.
Rheinstrom, Sig- mund	5.00	Newburger, E. N.	5.00	Toledo
Rosenthal, Samuel.	10.00	Peskind, Dr. A.	10.00	Federated Jew- ish Charities
Rosenthal, Wm. H.	5.00	Shlesinger, H.	5.00	100.00
Rothschild, Lester.	5.00	Shlesinger, Sig ...	5.00	Landman, Otto ..
Seasongood, Estate of Alfred	10.00	Stearn, Abraham ..	10.00	5.00
Seinsheimer, Mrs. Saml.	5.00	Weil, Mayer	5.00	Wooster
Shohl, Chas.	5.00	Wolf, L. J.	10.00	Freedlander, Mrs.
Silverglade, M. ..	5.00	Columbus		I.
Sinsheimer, Miss Bessie	10.00	Basch, Jacob	5.00	5.00
OKLAHOMA				
Tulsa				
Cohen, Isaac				
5.00				
OREGON				
Portland				
Cohen, D. S.				
10.00				

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Goldsmith, R.	10.00
Lang, M.	10.00
Lauterstein, J.	5.00
Lesser, J.	5.00
Loeb, Mrs. Elisa.	10.00
Neustadter Bros.	25.00
Selling, Ben.	25.00
Shemanski, J.	10.00
Swett, Z.	5.00
Weinstein, N. & S.	5.00

PENNSYLVANIA**Allentown**

Harris, Wm. T.	5.00
Heinz, Maurice	5.00
Herzman, S. M.	5.00
Hess, Chas.	3.00
Hess, Max	5.00
Hoffman, Sol.	5.00
Judas, J.	3.00
Kline, Chas.	5.00
Merkel, Jos.	5.00
Nathan & Schatten- stein	5.00
Rapaport, Max	5.00
Samuels, A.	10.00
Sofranzcy, Abr- ham	10.00

Altoona

*Kline, H. S.

Berwick

Schain, J. M.

10.00

Bethlehem

Reis, Louis

5.00

Braddock

Katz, L. A.

5.00

Bradford

Greenewald, D. C.

5.00

Carlisle

Berg, Miss Selma

10.00

Chester

Levy, Moses

1.00

Coatesville

Braunstein, Isaac

5.00

Marcus, Jacob

5.00

Doylestown

Shoemaker, H. J.

5.00

Easton

Bricker, W. R.

2.00

Brown, J.

5.00

Buggen, A.

2.00

Feinberg, Jacob

5.00

Feinberg, Meyer

5.00

Friedlich, Mrs. C.

5.00

Hellman, Israel

5.00

Hesse, Hermann

1.00

Hochmann, I. B.

1.00

Kahn, E.

5.00

Klopfel, S. C.

5.00

Kowitz, M., & Co.

2.50

Krohn, M.

1.00

Lichtman, Henry

2.00

Lipschitz & Peters.	5.00
Mayer, B. A.	2.00
Mayer, Jacob	5.00
Menlein, M.	5.00
Moses, Leon	5.00
Moses, Moses	5.00
Ralph Bros.	5.00
Ralph, Herman	5.00
Rosenbaum, Levi	5.00
Rosenfelt, L.	5.00
Samuels, N.	1.00

Johnstown

Rothstein, M.

5.00

Kittanning

Einstein, Jacob

5.00

Lancaster

Cohen, E. M.

5.00

Geisenberg, L. R.

5.00

Hecht, Mrs. H.

10.00

Hirsh, Mrs. Au-

gusta

5.00

Hirsh, M. B.

5.00

Levy, Morris

5.00

Levy, William

5.00

Lurio, M. & Bro.

5.00

Michaels, M., &

Son

5.00

Moss, S. R.

5.00

Ottinger, S. M.

5.00

Rich, Israel

5.00

Rindskopf, H. J.

5.00

Rosenstein, Albert

5.00

Rosenthal, Isidore

5.00

Rosenthal, Morris

5.00

Ryder, H. J.

5.00

Siesel, Samuel

5.00

Weill, Henry

5.00

Langhorne

*Branson, I. L.

Luzerne

Freedman, Max

5.00

McKeesport

Friedman, Henry

5.00

New Castle

Feuchtwanger, M.

5.00

Ogontz

Bowers, Chas. S.

50.00

Oil City

Brounschonger, M.

Jr.

10.00

Olyphant

Needle, Harry

5.00

Pittsburgh

*Aaron, Marcus

Aronson, Leonard

5.00

Benswanger, E.

5.00

*Browarsky, Max

Cerf, Miss E. K.

5.00

*Cohen, Aaron

*Cohen, Josiah

*Dreifus, C.

Federated Jewish Philanthropy

500,000

Floersheim, Berthold

5.00

**Frank, Samuel

Goldsmith, Louis

5.00

*Guckenheimer, Isaac

*Hamburger, Philip

*Hanauer, A. M.

*Kaufman Bros.

Kaufmann, Isaac

10.00

Hazleton

Benjamin, David

5.00

Friedlander, M.

5.00

Wormser, A. G.

5.00

Silberman, Max

5.00

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Kaufmann, Mrs.		Greenberger, I.	5.00	Orphans' Socy.	100.00
Jacob	25.00	Gross, Saml.	5.00	Lazarus, H.	10.00
Kaufmann, Nathan.	5.00	Grossman, Jacob ..	5.00	Long, Mrs. Dora ..	5.00
Lipman, H. M....	5.00	Halpert, Dr. H. A.	5.00	Marks, Mrs. L. U.	5.00
Raphael, R. I.	5.00	Harris, D., & Co.	5.00	Stern, H. F.	5.00
*Rauh, Marcus		Heinz, B.	10.00	Strauss, S. J.	5.00
*Rauh, Mrs. Rosalia		Janko, Wm.	5.00	Weitzenkorn, J. K.	10.00
Rothchild, M. N....	5.00	Judkowitz, Max ..	5.00	Williamsport	
Solomon, Kaskel ..	10.00	Kaplan Bros.	5.00	Goldenberg, C. N., & Co.	5.00
Stadfield, Jos.	5.00	Kaplan, M.	5.00	York	
Sunstein, Mrs. C.	50.00	Kaufman, M. S.	5.00	Grumbacher, Mrs. C.	5.00
*Weil, A. Leo		Kleeman, Oscar ...	5.00	Jandorf, Mrs. D. L.	5.00
Weil, A. Leo	25.00	Kohn, Dr. L. W.	5.00	Lebach, Mrs. L.	3.00
Wolf, Mrs. Fred..	10.00	Kramer, A. N.	5.00	Lehmayer, L. R.	5.00
Pittston		Krotosky Brothers.	10.00	Lehmayer, Mrs. N.	15.00
Brown, Albert	10.00	Landau, David ..	5.00	Lehmayer, Wm.	5.00
Pottstown		Levy, K.	5.00	Petow, E. I.	5.00
Mosheim, S.	1.00	Levy, N. B.	5.00	Reineberg, Lee	5.00
Weitzenkorn, M...	5.00	Levy, N. M.	5.00	Schmidt, H. S.	5.00
Reading		Long, Arthur	10.00	Walker, Mrs. B.	5.00
Baer, I.	5.00	Marcus, Adolph ..	3.00	Wilhelm, Mrs. J. T.	1.00
Bash, Wm.	5.00	Mechlovic, J.	5.00	Philadelphia	
Epstein, Justus ..	3.00	Moses, B.	5.00	Abel, A. S., & Son, Jesse	10.00
Goldman, E.	5.00	Newman, A.	5.00	Baird, J. E.	10.00
Loeb, Emanuel ...	5.00	New Wall Paper Co.	5.00	Baum, Saml.	5.00
Marcus, Nathan ..	5.00	Oettinger, Louis ..	5.00	Beckman, S.	10.00
Merzbacher, Meyer.	5.00	Oppenheim, J. E.	10.00	Belber, H. S.	40.00
Schweriner S. S...	10.00	Phillips, Geo.	5.00	Berg, Lottie S.	5.00
Sondheim, Jonas...	5.00	Prinstein, David ..	5.00	Berg, Mrs. Max ..	10.00
Weil, Morris	5.00	Rice, Alfred	10.00	Bernstein, M.	5.00
Whiteson, Mrs. I.	5.00	Raker, D. M.	5.00	*Betz & Son	
Rochester		Roos, Dr. E. J.	5.00	Blank, Mrs. H.	1.00
Rapport, H. T.	5.00	Roos, I. J.	3.00	*Bloch, B. B.	
Rydal		Rubenstein, I.	2.50	*Blum, Ralph	
Nathanson, H. M..	25.00	Schiff, A.	5.00	**Blumenthal, Herman	
Scranton		Schiffman, N.	2.00	**Blumenthal, Sol.	
Ball, Chas.	5.00	Schiller, A. L.	5.00	Boonin, A. E.	5.00
Barasch, S.	3.00	Schwartz, A.	3.00	Bronner, Henry ..	10.00
Blau, A.	10.00	Schwartz, J.	3.00	Bronner, Maurice ..	10.00
Blume, Max	5.00	Siegel, M. L.	5.00	Brown, J. Howard.	5.00
Brandwene, Jos.	5.00	Silverstein, Dr. N.	5.00	*Byers, Jos. J.	
Cohen, A. B.	5.00	Solomon, M.	5.00	Calwell, Chas. S.	10.00
Cohen, H.	5.00	Toll, Dr. R. M.	5.00	Class of 1911, K. I. Religious School.	5.00
Cohen, H. A.	5.00	Trucker, Saml.	3.00	*Clothier, Isaac H.	
Cohn, Meyer	5.00	Y. M. H. A.	5.00	Darmstadter, Grand-children of	
Connor, Louis	5.00	Ziegler, T.	5.00	Aaron	10.00
Engel, Chas. B.	5.00	Shamokin		Delaney & Co.	5.00
Feld, Jacob	3.00	Gelb, W. B., & Co.	5.00	Delevie, Mrs. I. S.	10.00
Finkelstein, I.	5.00	Susquehanna		De Young, Mrs. Chas.	5.00
Finkelstein, Max J.	5.00	Levi, Mrs. R.	5.00	Engleman, Miss E.	5.00
Frank, Sam. H....	5.00	Tamaqua		Federated Jewish Charities 8,000.00	
Freedman, Dr. A. S.	5.00	Livingstone, Mrs. L.	25.00	Feldenheimer, Mrs. R. M.	10.00
Friedman, L.	5.00	Titusville		Feldman, Nathan .	5.00
Goldberg, A.	5.00	Berwald, H. P.	5.00		
Goldsmith, R. M..	10.00	Uniontown			
Goldsmith, Sol.	5.00	Rosenbaum, Mrs. L.	10.00		
Goodman, H.	5.00	Stern, Jos.	25.00		
Goodman, Isadore..	5.00	Coons, J. S.	5.00		
Goodman, M. L.	5.00				
Goodman, N. G.	5.00				
Grass, Alex.	5.00				

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL

Fellheimer, Mrs. A.	5.00	Levy, L. M.	5.00	Schwacke, J. H... 5.00
Feustman, M. M.	5.00	*Levy, Sol.		Sharp, S. S.... 10.00
*Fleisher, Martha S.		Lieberman, Mr.		Shoenberg, Mrs. S.
Fleishman, M r s.		and Mrs. A. ...	5.00	J. 5.00
Jack	10.00	Lindeman, Bertha,		Showell, E. B... 5.00
Fuguet, Howard ..	10.00	in memory of ..	5.00	*Silberman, Mrs. Ida
Geiger, Mary S. ..	10.00	*Lit, S. D.		Silberman, Mrs. Ida 25.00
Geis, Moe	50.00	Loeb, Hortense H.	5.00	*Silverman, I. H.
Goldstein, S.	5.00	Louis, Mrs. N. ..	10.00	Smith, Mrs. Jennie 25.00
Goldstein, M r s.		Mailert, Miss H... 10.00		Smith, Solomon .. 5.00
Saml.	5.00	*Manko, L. H.		**Snellenburg, J. J.
*Grant, Adolph		Marshall, Jacob ..	30.00	*Snellenburg, Nathan
Graves, N. Z.	5.00	**Merz, Daniel		Snellenburg, Nathan 500.00
Greenewald, M r s.		*Merz, Regina		*Snellenburg, Samuel
S.	5.00	Miller, Wm. W... 25.00		Sobel, J. 5.00
*Hagedorn, M r s.		Moore & White		Spitz, Arthur 10.00
Alice		Co.	5.00	Springer, E. 5.00
Halbkram family ..	5.00	*Morris, Chas E.		Stamm, Jos. 5.00
*Harrison, C. C.		*Morris, Effingham		Stein, Mrs. I. B... 10.00
Heebner, Saml.	5.00	B.		*Sternberger, Samuel
Heidelberger, Chas.	5.00	*Muhr, Jacob		*Swaab, M. M., Jr.
Heilbron, Mrs. S..	10.00	Myers, Mrs. Yette	5.00	**Teller, Benj. F.
Heller, Mrs. H. U.	10.00	Nachod, J. E.... 5.00		*Teller, Mrs. B. F.
Hensell, Colladay		Norris, Dr. G. W.	5.00	**Teller, Jos. R.
Co.	5.00	Oppenheimer, Mrs.		*Trautman, Dr. B.
**Jonas, Herman		Chas.	15.00	Walter, Simon ... 5.00
Herzberg, Mrs.		Oppenheimer, Miss		*Wanamaker, John
Harry	5.00	Sophie	5.00	Weil, Mrs. Samuel 5.00
Herzberg, Mrs.		Ostheimer, Wm. J.	5.00	**Weiler, Herman
Walter	10.00	**Pepper, Dr. Wm.		Wells, Geo. B.... 10.00
Hilbronner, Fannie	3.00	**Pfaelzer, Simon		Weyl Bros. 10.00
Hirsh, Mrs. Gabriel	20.00	Pfeifer, Mrs. Jos.. 10.00		Whitall, Wm. H... 10.00
Hirsh, H. B.	25.00	*Raab, Mrs. Julia		Wieder, Mrs. C. P.
Hoffman, Mrs. H..	5.00	Raff, A. R.	5.00	Wile, Rose 5.00
Isaacs, I. W.	5.00	Raphael, Herb.,		Wilson & Richards 5.00
Isaacs, Isaac	5.00	Arthur and Ade-		Wilson, Morris R.
*Kaas, Andrew		laide	10.00	Wilson, Rose S. 5.00
Kahn, Mrs. M. J..	5.00	*Reform Congrega-		Winlander, Max. 5.00
Katzenberg, Mr.		tion Keneseth		Winstock, W. B... 10.00
and Mrs. L.	10.00	Israel		*Wolf, I., Jr.
Kaufman, J. S.	5.00	Rice, Sid. G.	5.00	**Zweighaft, Simon
*Kaufmann, M. A.		**Rorre, Allen B.		
Kaufmann, family		Rosenbaum, Han-		
of Sophie	50.00	nah D.	10.00	
*Kayser, Samuel		*Rosenberg, Grace		
Kirschbaum, Benno	15.00	Rosenberg, H.	5.00	
Kirschbaum, Mrs.		Rosenberg, I.	10.00	
C.	25.00	*Rosenberg, W. I.		
Klinordlinger, A...	5.00	*Rosenberg, W. J.		
Klonower, Oscar ..	10.00	Rosenthal, Mrs. E.		
Kohn, Mina	15.00	J.	25.00	
Kraus, S. C.	50.00	Rosenthal, Harry ..	10.00	
*Krauskopf, Harold		Rosenthal, Hiram..	5.00	
Krauss, Mr. and		Rosin, Mrs. M.	10.00	
Mrs. J. L.	15.00	Rothschild, S.	5.00	
Landman, R a b b i		Rubin, Mrs. Jos... 20.00		
and Mrs. I.	10.00	Samuels, Mr. and		
*Langfeld, A. M.		Mrs. H. C.	5.00	
Lane, David H. ..	25.00	*Schloss, Mrs. Her-		
Lang, Mrs. Gabe..	5.00	man		
Lehman, Mrs. Jer-		*Schoch, Henry R.		
ome	5.00	Schoenfeld, Isidor.	10.00	

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

RHODE ISLAND

Providence

Cutler, Harry 5.00

SOUTH CAROLINA

Florence

Sulzbacher, S. I... 10.00

Rock Hill

Friedheim, Julius. 5.00

Friedheim, Samuel 100.00

TENNESSEE

Chattanooga

Adler, H. C. 10.00

Barras, Chas. 1.00

Barras, Sam. 2.00

Benkovits, B. 5.00

Blumberg Bros. ... 3.00

Brandman, Morris. 5.00

Consolidated Iron &

Metal Co. 5.00

Diamond, M. 5.00

Dubroff, L.	1.00	Meyer, A. H.	5.00	Houston
Edelstein, Abc.	2.00	Morse, I. B.	5.00	Malevinsky, Isidor. 5.00
Frank, Harry	5.00	Rich, Schwartz &		Sam, Jake H. 5.00
Frank, Leonard I.	10.00	Joseph	5.00	Tiras, I. 2.50
Frank, S. H.	1.00	Sawyer, Sol.	5.00	Westheimer, S. J. 5.00
Goodman, H., Jr....	5.00	Skalowski, M. H.	5.00	Midland
Harris, A. H.	5.00	Simon, Chas.	5.00	Halff, H. M. 10.00
Heyman, Paul ...	5.00			Palestine
Levin, A. N.	1.00	Beaumont		Halporn, M. 5.00
Milgram, B.	1.00	Deutser, B.	5.00	Maier, S. 5.00
Mitchell, I.	3.00	Ladies' Ben. Soc..	10.00	San Antonio
Morris, J.	1.00			Berman, O. 10.00
Moyses, Max	5.00	Fisher, Mrs. Anna	5.00	Blum, Mrs. Fannie 5.00
Pearlman, J.	1.00			Halff, Mrs. M. 25.00
Poss, Ike	10.00	Crawford		Halff, Mrs. S. 25.00
Rosenheim, Wm.	5.00	Marks, M.	10.00	Holzmark, Mrs. T. 5.00
Silverman, J.	2.00	Dreyfuss, G.	5.00	Joske, Alex. 10.00
Silverman, M. H.	5.00	Hexter, V. H.	10.00	Oppenheimer, H. M. 10.00
Silverman, N. M.	5.00	Kahn, E. M.	25.00	Oppenheimer, J. D. 10.00
Silverman, Saml....	5.00	Kahn, J.	5.00	Texarkana
Simpson, Harry ..	5.00	Kramer, Arthur ..	5.00	Heilbron, L. 5.00
Simpson, Mose ...	5.00	Linz, Simon	5.00	Tyler
Slabosky, A.	5.00	Miller, I. A.	2.50	Wadel, B. 5.00
Solomon, Aaron ..	1.00	Myers, Seymour .	5.00	Waco
Steiner, H. W.	5.00	Ortlieb, Max	5.00	Wohlberg, Manuel. 1.00
Wassman, Emil ...	5.00	*Sanger, Alexander		UTAH
Wassman, Lee L.	5.00	Sanger Bros.	5.00	Salt Lake City
Winer, Harry	5.00	*Sanger, Mrs. Philip		Baer, Adolph 5.00
Winer, Ike	5.00	Scheline, H. S. ..	5.00	Jewish Relief So-
Clarksville		*Silberstein, A.		cietty 5.00
Adler, M.	10.00	Swope, Jos.	10.00	Rosenblatt, N. 10.00
Knoxville				Sweet, Leon 5.00
Rosenthal, D. A. ..	5.00	El Paso		VIRGINIA
Memphis		Aronstein, S.	5.00	Harrisonburg
Binswanger, M. S..	5.00	Jewish Relief Society	35.00	Bloom, Bernard .. 5.00
Coleman, Mrs. Han-		Krupp, Harris	5.00	Oestreicher, S. 1.00
nah	5.00	Mathias, A.	5.00	Lynchburg
Federated Jew.		Ravel, E.	5.00	*Guggenheim, Mrs. Max
ish Charities	200.00	Ravel, Jos.	5.00	Lazarus, L. 5.00
Haase, Chas. J....	10.00	Stolaroff, I.	5.00	Norfolk
Roth, Louis	5.00	Temple Mt. Sinai		Hecht, Jacob 5.00
Nashville		S. S.	10.00	Hirschler, E. 5.00
Bernstein, Phil. and		Weiss, J.	5.00	Hornthal, Mrs. C. 5.00
Clarence, Jr.	10.00	Fort Worth		*Ladies' Hebrew
Bloomstein, Max..	25.00	Bath, F. P.	10.00	Ben. Socy.
Bromberg, Dr.		Brann, H.	25.00	Spogat, J. W. 5.00
Perry	5.00	Brown, Isidor ...	5.00	Richmond
Cohen & Nathan ..	5.00	Council Jewish		Binswanger H. S. 5.00
Cohen, R. & A....	10.00	Women	5.00	Galeski, Dr. S. 5.00
Federated Jew.		Friedman, Mrs. A.	5.00	Hutzler, H. S. 5.00
ish Charities	75.00	Friend, A. M.	5.00	Kaufman, I. 5.00
Haas, Alex.	5.00	Gernsbacher Bros .	5.00	Levy, Arthur 5.00
Hirsch, Sam.	10.00	Goetz, A. S.	5.00	*Millhiser, Mrs. C. 5.00
Jacobus, J. M.	5.00	Joseph, S. A.	5.00	*Millhiser, Mrs. C. 5.00
Jonas, L.	5.00	Levy, D.	5.00	*Millhiser, Emanuel 5.00
Lebeck Bros.	5.00	*Levy, Sam.		*Millhiser Gustave
Levy, Sam., & Co.	10.00	Marx, Herman ...	5.00	*Raab, E.
Loveman, Adolph..	5.00	Weltman, Mrs. L.	2.00	Raab, E. 5.00
Loveman, D.	10.00	Galveston		Thalhimer, M. G. 5.00
Lowenthal, L. J.	5.00	Cohen, R. I.	5.00	
Lowenheim, D.	5.00	Hebrew Ben. Socy.	25.00	
Lusky, Mrs. J. C..	5.00	*Lasker, M.		
		Ullman, J. L.	5.00	

*Life Member

**Deceased Life Member

Roanoke	Tacoma	*Weil, J.
Sessler, Rabbi M..	Feist, Theo	Wolf, Leo
	5.00	5.00
Staunton	Jacob	WISCONSIN
Strauss, L. G. ...	Meyer	Appleton
5.00	Ladies' Montefiore	Marshall, L. J. ...
	Society	5.00
WASHINGTON	WEST VIRGINIA	La Crosse
Chechalis	Bluefield	Hirshheimer, A. ...
Kaufman, H. A... .	Heller, Mrs. F. S.	25.00
10.00	5.00	
Everett	Charleston	Milwaukee
Hochstadter, Bern-	Baer, Ben.	Aarons, Lehman ..
ard	Frankenburger, M.	Cohen, Mrs. G. ...
5.00	5.00	Landauer, Max ..
Seattle	Clarksburg	Levi, Rev. Chas. ...
Dellar, Joseph	Levy, Ben.	Miller, Morris ...
5.00	5.00	Schuster, Bertha...
Eckstein, Mrs. N..	Parkersburg	Schuster, Chas. ...
10.00	Nathan, Mrs. Ben	3.00
Frauenthal Bros. .		
10.00		
*Galland, Bonham	Wheeling	Federated Jew-
*Galland, Mrs. C. K.	Bloch, S. S.	ish Charities
Gottstein, M. & K.	5.00	100.00
25.00		
*Gottstein, Meyer	*Horkheimer, Mrs. B.	CANADA
*Gottstein, Rebecca	Horkheimer, Mrs.	Toronto
*Lang, Julius C.	M.	Scheuer, Edmund .
Loeb, S. S.	15.00	10.00
10.00		
Moyses, Ben.	Isenberg, Israel ..	ENGLAND
10.00	5.00	London
Shemanski, A. ...	Rice, A. M.	*Meyer, Arthur
5.00	5.00	
Weinburg, Mrs. L.	Rice, S. M.	SWITZERLAND
2.50	5.00	Rorschach
	Sonneborn, M. ...	**Schoenfeld, Max

*Life Member

Contributions received from Religious Schools

ALABAMA

Anniston	
Beth El	\$6.50

ARKANSAS

Pine Bluff	
Anshe Emeth	5.55

CONNECTICUT

Hartford	
Beth Israel	10.00

FLORIDA

Jacksonville	
Ahavath Chesed	4.00

ILLINOIS

Chicago	
Isaiah	10.00

Peoria	
Anshai Emeth	10.00

INDIANA

Fort Wayne	
Achduth Vesholom	2.50

South Bend	
Beth El Confirmation Class of 1913	3.00

IOWA

Davenport	
B'nai Israel	2.00

Des Moines	
B'nai Jeshurun	5.00

KENTUCKY

Henderson	
Adath Israel	14.50

Lexington	
Adath Israel	3.50

LOUISIANA

Alexandria	
Gemiluth Chassodim	12.00

New Iberia	
Gates of Prayer	3.00

New Orleans	
Temple Sinai	8.00

MISSISSIPPI

Greenville	
Hebrew Union	2.00

Vicksburg	
Anche Chesed	12.00

NEW YORK

Buffalo	
Beth Zion	15.00

OHIO

Bellaire	
Bellaire	1.33

Piqua	
Anshe Emeth	2.00

Toledo	
Shomer Emooonim	5.00

PENNSYLVANIA

Scranton	
Madison Avenue	7.50

PHILADELPHIA

Keneseth Israel, Class 1911..	5.00
TENNESSEE	

KNOXVILLE

Beth El	6.60
TEXAS	

EL PASO

Mt. Sinai	10.00
WACO	

Member of Rodef Sholom...	1.00
---------------------------	------

Benevolent Orders

Contributing Lodges

Independent Order B'nai Brith

ALABAMA		LINCOLN		ST. LOUIS	
Birmingham		Liberty Lodge No. 294	5	Eben Ezra Lodge No.	
Birmingham Lodge No. 368	\$5			47	10
Mobile		SPRINGFIELD		Missouri Lodge No.	
Beth Zur Lodge No. 84	5	Emes Lodge No. 67..	5	22	5
MONTGOMERY		INDIANA		MONTANA	
Alabama Lodge No. 299	5	Fort Wayne		Butte	
		Emek Beracha Lodge No. 61	25	Baron De Hirsch Lodge No. 420	5
CALIFORNIA		IOWA		NEW MEXICO	
OAKLAND		DES MOINES		East Las Vegas	
Oakland Lodge No. 252	5	Des Moines Lodge No. 330	5	J. E. Rosenwald Lodge No. 545	10
SACRAMENTO		KENTUCKY		NEW YORK	
Etham Lodge No. 37.	5	LEXINGTON		ALBANY	
CONNECTICUT		Lexington Lodge No. 289	5	Gideon Lodge No. 140	5
New Haven		LOUISIANA		New York City	
Horeb Lodge No. 25	5	Alexandria		District Grand Lodge	
		Rebecca Lodge No. 240	5	No. 1	100
COLORADO		NEW ORLEANS		Hebron Lodge No. 5	5
Colorado Springs		* District Grand Lodge		Henry Jones Lodge	
Colorado Springs Lodge No. 523 ...	5	No. 7		No. 79	2
Denver		District Grand Lodge		Zion Lodge No. 2...	10
Denver Lodge No. 171	10	No. 7	150	PLATTSBURG	
DELAWARE		MICHIGAN		Joel Lodge No. 118..	5
WILMINGTON		KALAMAZOO		ROCHESTER	
Wilmington Lodge No. 470	5	Mishan Lodge No. 247	5	Zerubbabel Lodge No. 53	10
DIST. OF COLUMBIA		MINNESOTA		OHIO	
WASHINGTON		MINNEAPOLIS		CINCINNATI	
Argo Lodge No. 413..	5	Minneapolis Lodge No. 271	10	The Cincinnati Lodge No. 4	10
GEORGIA		MISSISSIPPI		District Grand Lodge No. 2	100
COLUMBUS		GREENVILLE		CLEVELAND	
Columbus Lodge No. 77	5	Deborah Lodge No. 161	5	Cleveland Lodge No. 16	10
SAVANNAH		COLUMBUS		COLUMBUS	
Joseph Lodge No. 76.	5	Joseph Herz Lodge No. 181	2	* Zion Lodge No. 62	
ILLINOIS		MISSOURI		DAYTON	
BLOOMINGTON		ST. JOSEPH		Eschol Lodge No. 55	10
Abraham Lincoln Lodge No. 190	5	Joseph Lodge No. 73.	10		
OREGON					
PORTLAND					
				Theodore Herzl Lodge No. 314 ...	10
				Portland Lodge No. 416	10

*Life Member

PENNSYLVANIA

Braddock	
Braddock Lodge No.	
516	5

TENNESSEE

Memphis	
Memphis Lodge No.	
35	10

Nashville	
Maimonides Lodge	
No. 46	5

TEXAS

San Antonio	
Edar Lodge No. 211.	5

Tyler	
Edward Lasker Lodge	
No. 347	5

UTAH

Salt Lake City	
B. F. Peixotto Lodge	
No. 421	10

WASHINGTON

Seattle	
Hildesheimer Lodge	
No. 503	5

WISCONSIN

Milwaukee	
Isaac Lodge No. 87..	5
Gilead Lodge No. 41.	5

**Independent Order
B'rith Abraham**

COLORADO	
Denver	

Pride of Denver	
Lodge No. 333 ...	5

CONNECTICUT

New Haven	
Columbus Lodge No.	
61	5

New London	
Pride of New London	
Lodge No. 466 ...	5

Norwich	
Independent Norwich	
Lodge No. 309 ...	1

Torrington	
Torrington Lodge No.	
326	2

GEORGIA

Atlanta	
Georgia Lodge No.	
493	5

ILLINOIS

Chicago	
Dr. George Sultan	
Lodge No. 307 ...	10

Pavlocher Lodge No.	
No. 612	5

INDIANA

Indianapolis	
Zion Lodge No. 221..	10

MARYLAND

Baltimore	
Benjamin Szold Lodge	
No. 211	5

Ahron Friedenwald	
Lodge No. 323 ...	5

MASSACHUSETTS

Attleboro	
First Attleboro Lodge	
No. 442	5

East Boston	
Lord Beaconsfield	
Lodge No. 554 ...	2

Boston	
Knights of Liberty	
Lodge No. 271 ...	5

Brockton	
Pride of Brockton	
Lodge No. 273	3

MISSOURI

Kansas City	
Berry Dantzig Lodge	

No. 499	5
Star of Kansas City	

Lodge No. 424 ...	5
-------------------	---

St. Louis	
Nathan Frank Lodge	

No. 87	5
--------------	---

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Manchester	
Granite State Lodge	

No. 181	5
---------------	---

NEW JERSEY

Elizabeth	
Elizabeth Lodge No.	

676	10
-----------	----

Morristown	
Morristown Lodge No.	

375	1
-----------	---

NEW YORK

Brooklyn	
Pride of Brooklyn	

Lodge No. 467	10
--------------------	----

Elmira	
Berger Lodge No. 388	3

Kingston	
Kingston Lodge No.	

321	5
-----------	---

New York City	
Roumanian American	

Lodge No. 83	5
-------------------	---

Rochester	
Alfred Dreyfus Lodge	

No. 201	10
---------------	----

Syracuse	
Samuel Lodge No.	

241	5
-----------	---

Utica	
Roscoe Conkling	

Lodge No. 364	2
--------------------	---

OHIO

Cleveland	
Gotthold Ephraim Lessing Lodge No. 37.	5

PENNSYLVANIA

Homestead	
Homestead Lodge No.	

437	5
-----------	---

McKeesport	
McKeesport Lodge	

No. 447	5
---------------	---

Philadelphia	
Dr. Theodore Herzl Lodge No. 183	5

Victor Hugo Lodge No. 299	5
---------------------------------	---

Hyman Lodge No. 75.	10
---------------------	----

Jezerzane Lodge No. 405	5
-------------------------------	---

Pittsburgh	
Pittsburgh Lodge No.	

359	5
-----------	---

Pottstown	
McKinley Lodge No.	

283	5
-----------	---

South Bethlehem	
So. Bethlehem Lodge No.	

324	5
-----------	---

RHODE ISLAND	
Providence	

Hope of R. I. Lodge No. 549	3
-----------------------------------	---

Pride of R. I. Lodge No. 124	3
------------------------------------	---

Provident Lodge No. 214	5
-------------------------------	---

So. Providence Lodge No. 328	5

<tbl_r cells="2

TENNESSEE		MINNESOTA		NEW JERSEY	
Chattanooga		Minneapolis		Elizabeth	
Chattanooga Lodge No. 449	5	Minneapolis City Lodge No. 63	5	Pride of Elizabeth Lodge No. 271	2.50
VIRGINIA		NEW HAMPSHIRE		Perth Amboy	
Newport News		Manchester		First Perth Amboy Hebrew Mutual Aid Lodge No. 200	10
Virginia Lodge No. 195	5	Manchester City Lodge No. 264 ...	5	Woodbine	
<i>Order Brith Abraham</i>		NEW YORK		Woodbine Lodge No. 67	5
CALIFORNIA		Buffalo		NEW YORK	
Los Angeles		Niagara Lodge No. 148	5	Glens Falls	
Los Angeles Lodge No. 414	5	Elmira City Lodge No. 272	3	Elmira	
COLORADO		OHIO		Elmira Max Nordau Lodge No. 281	3
Denver		Lorain		Anshe Sholom Lodge No. 219	5
Queen City Lodge No. 113	5	Lorain Lodge No. 502	2	OHIO	
CONNECTICUT		Youngstown		Youngstown	
New London		B'nai Moses Lodge No. 209	5	Federal Lodge No. 170	10
New London Lodge No. 295	5	PENNSYLVANIA		PENNSYLVANIA	
ILLINOIS		Pittsburgh		Philadelphia	
Chicago		Allegheny County Lodge No. 296 ...	5	B. F. Miller Lodge No. 2	10
B'nai Ephraim Lodge No. 172	5	Hope Lodge No. 210.	2	Ponevyezh Lodge No. 43	5
Oriental Lodge No. 193	10	RHODE ISLAND		Wilkes-Barre	
La Salle		PROVIDENCE		Diamond City Lodge No. 135	5
La Salle City Lodge No. 317	5	Providence City Lodge No. 143	5	RHODE ISLAND	
INDIANA		Rhode Island Lodge No. 213	5	Providence	
Indianapolis		Star of R. I. Lodge No. 330	4	Friendship Lodge No. 188	5
Indianapolis Lodge No. 230	5	TEXAS		<i>Independent Western Star Order</i>	
MAINE		Dallas		MICHIGAN	
Saco		Alexander Kohut Lodge No. 247 ...	5	Detroit	
Independent of Biddeford Lodge No. 367	5	WASHINGTON		Detroit Lodge No. No. 118	10
MARYLAND		Seattle		OHIO	
Baltimore		Seattle Lodge No. 460	5	Canton	
Rigar Lodge No. 83.	5	<i>Independent Order Brith Sholom</i>		Stark Lodge No. 129.	5
MASSACHUSETTS		DELAWARE		Steubenville	
Roxbury		WILMINGTON		Jehudah Hamachby Lodge No. 131 ...	5
Ahavath Achim Lodge No. 174	2	Delaware Lodge No. 141	5	Youngstown	
		PENNSYLVANIA		Youngstown Lodge No. 136	5
		Bradford			
		Wm. Penn Lodge No. 145	5		

Philadelphia	PENNSYLVANIA	PENNSYLVANIA
Germantown Lodge No. 218 5	Philadelphia Baron Ginsburg Lodge No. 40 10	Pittsburgh Branch No. 45 5
York	Pittsburgh	LADIES' LODGES
Abe Trattner Lodge No. 167 10	Abr. Goldfaden Lodge No. 80 5	<i>Independent Order</i> <i>True Sisters</i>
WISCONSIN	NEW YORK	CONNECTICUT
Sheboygan	New York City	New Haven
Sheboygan Hebrew Lodge No. 78 5	Justice Lodge No. 26. 10	Jochebed Lodge No. 4 5
<i>Independent Order</i> <i>Free Sons of Israel</i>	PENNSYLVANIA	NEW YORK
WISCONSIN	Braddock	New York City
Milwaukee	Moses Ben Amrom Lodge No. 158 15	Bathia Lodge No. 10. 5
Cream City Lodge No. 63 5	<i>Independent Order</i> <i>United Hebrews of</i> <i>America</i>	Hadassah Lodge No. 8 5
<i>Order Knights of</i> <i>Joseph</i>	MASSACHUSETTS	Rochester
ILLINOIS	Brockton	Branch No. 27 5
Chicago	Pilgrim Lodge No. 45 5	PENNSYLVANIA
King David Lodge No. 101 10	<i>Workmen's Circle</i>	Philadelphia
MISSOURI	GEORGIA	B'noth Leshurun Lodge No. 2 10
St. Louis	Savannah	<i>Independent Order</i> <i>B'rith Abraham</i>
Jonathan Rice Lodge No. 100 10	Branch No. 383..... 1	MISSOURI
Kaiser Franz Joseph Lodge No. 110 2	NEW YORK	St. Louis
	Brooklyn	Leah Ladies' Lodge No. 5 2

RABBI JOSEPH KRAUSKOPF, D. D., President
4715 Pulaski Avenue, Philadelphia

I. H. SILVERMAN, Treasurer
605 Land Title Bldg., Philadelphia

ABRAHAM H. FROMENSON, Executive Secretary
407 Mutual Life Building, Philadelphia

Membership of The National Farm School

I, the undersigned, being in sympathy with the object of "The National Farm School"—the training of lads in the practice and science of agriculture, for agricultural callings—do hereby agree to subscribe as one of the Maintainers of the institution, the dues of a LIFE MEMBER (\$100.00) PATRON (\$25.00) SUPPORTER (\$5.00)
FRIEND (\$50.00) MEMBER (\$10.00)

Name

Address

Date

NOTE—Underscore the class of membership you wish to join. Life Membership calls for but one (the first) payment. Make check payable to THE NATIONAL FARM SCHOOL.

Form of Legacy to The National Farm School

"I give and bequeath unto The National Farm School, Bucks County, Pa., near Doylestown, the sum of..... dollars, free from all taxes, to be paid to the Treasurer, for the time being, for the use of the institution."

Form of Devise

ON REAL ESTATE OR GROUND RENT

"I give and devise unto The National Farm School, Bucks County, Pa., near Doylestown (here describe the property or ground rent), together with the appurtenances, in fee simple, and all policies of insurance covering said premises, whether fire, title or otherwise, free from all taxes."

OUR CONSTANT AMBITION

Has been to furnish Gas that would give satisfaction. To this end we have spared no effort or necessary expense.

¶ Constantly we have sought the most modern and efficient system.

Service to our consumers has been the result.

Such has been and will continue to be our aim.

The United Gas Improvement Co.

Philadelphia

PEARLS

JEWELS

SILVERWARE

WATCHES

CLOCKS

J. E. CALDWELL & CO.

902 Chestnut Street
Philadelphia

INCORPORATED 1876

The Real Estate
Title Insurance and Trust Company
of Philadelphia

523 Chestnut Street
Across from Independence Hall

The Oldest Title Insurance Company in the World

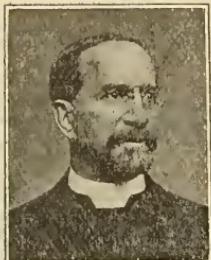
Capital, [full paid]	\$1.000.000
Surplus and Undivided Profits, [earned] nearly	\$1.400.000

Member of the Clearing House
State and City Depository

Insures Titles	Executes Trusts	Becomes Surety
Receives Deposits	Rents Safe Deposit Boxes	

EMIL ROSENBERGER, President

AN APPRECIATION



The following letter, entirely unsolicited, attests the high character of all our work:

"My Dear Mr. Gutekunst:

Please accept my sincere thanks for the photographs you have made of me, and which have just reached me. They are certainly a magnificent likeness, and well attest the fact that the hand that has delighted Philadelphia with its art for the past half century has not yet lost its cunning.

"Trusting that kind Providence may spare you to us and to your art yet many a year in health and good cheer, I am

Very appreciatively yours,

"JOS. KRAUSKOPF."

F. GUTEKUNST, 712 Arch Street and 1700 North Broad Street

The St. James

WALNUT AT THIRTEENTH
PHILADELPHIA

EUGENE G. MILLER, MANAGER

Compliments of

B. N. A.

Powers - Weightman - Rosengarten Co.

SELECTED FURS OF DEPENDABLE QUALITY

We are showing an extensive assortment of Three-quarter and the new draped model Coats and Fur Novelty Sets in all the fashionable and contrasting Furs.

FUR REPAIRING, REMODELING

To obtain best results place your order now, before the great fall rush is on.

Old-style furs remade into any of the newest models displayed in our extensive stock, assuring the best results.

M. Schosberg & Co., Furriers

Established 1889

1230 Chestnut Street



Furs
of
the
Better
Grade

THEO. F. SIEFERT

1426 Walnut Street

BONWIT, TELLER & Co.

CHESTNUT AT THIRTEENTH STREET

APPAREL OF INDIVIDUALITY

for the

WELL DRESSED WOMAN,
MISS AND GIRL

AT SENSIBLE PRICES

HOSKINS

904-906
CHESTNUT STREET
PHILADELPHIA

Printing

Engraving

Stationery

Blank Books

Loose Leaf Devices

Office Furniture

Filing Devices

Cutlery

Kodaks

Leather Goods

¶ Largest and most Complete Stock in Philadelphia

¶ Factory and Printery on the Premises

COMMERCIAL STATIONERS
and OFFICE OUTFITTERS

DIAMOND JEWELRY

Brooches-Bar Pins
Necklaces - Rings
Earrings-Pendants
Scarf Pins-Bangles
Bracelets - Studs
Full-Dress Sets
Sleeve Buttons

THE BAILEY, BANKS & BIDDLE CO.
Chesinut Street, Philadelphia

CAPITAL \$1,000,000.00

SURPLUS \$1,250,000.00

The Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company

Chestnut and Twelfth Streets

PHILADELPHIA

PAYS INTEREST ON DAILY BALANCES

RENTS SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES \$3 TO \$100

INSURES TITLES TO REAL ESTATE

TAKES ENTIRE CHARGE OF REAL ESTATE

ACTS AS EXECUTOR, ADMINISTRATOR, GUARDIAN AND TRUSTEE
WILLS RECEIPTED FOR AND KEPT WITHOUT CHARGE

WE INVITE YOUR BUSINESS

DIMNER BEEBER, President

JAMES V. ELLISON, Treasurer

KERR AND COMPANY

Tailors to Gentlewomen

119 South Seventeenth Street

Philadelphia, Pa.

CRANE'S IS ABSOLUTELY PURE

Store, Tea Room and Order Department

1310 Chestnut Street

Philadelphia

Only 2 blocks from either Broad Street

Station or Reading Terminal

ICE CREAM

Main Office : 23rd Street below Locust

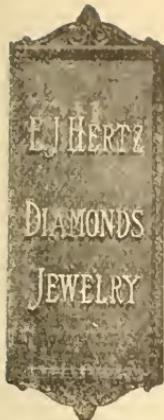
Crane's Ice Cream costs more than others—there is a reason

JACOB REED'S SONS

Men's and Boys' Wear: Clothing
Furnishings: Hats: Custom Tailoring
Uniforms: Liveries and Automobile
Apparel

1424-1426 CHESTNUT STREET

Philadelphia



OUR STOCK IS FAMOUS

for its Magnitude and Magnificence
We carry the Finest and
Richest Line of

High Class Diamond Jewelry

of any house in Philadelphia. All of our Productions
are Thoroughly Smart and Distinctly Original

E. J. HERTZ

THIRTEENTH BELOW
CHESTNUT STREET

A. F. BORNOT BRO. CO.

FRENCH SCOURERS — AND DYERS —

SEVENTEENTH STREET AND FAIRMOUNT AVENUE

BRANCHES

1535 Chestnut Street

S. W. Cor. Broad and Tasker Streets

1714 North Broad Street

N. E. Cor. Twelfth and Walnut Streets

PHILADELPHIA

1224 F Street, WASHINGTON, D. C.

716 Market St., WILMINGTON, DEL.

Why not send us all your IMPORTANT CLEANING?

1833

1913

Davis' Furs

NOW IN OUR 80TH YEAR

UP-TO-DATE AND EXCLUSIVE STYLES IN
FINE FURS

WE INVITE YOUR INSPECTION

DAVIS' FUR SHOP

1120 CHESTNUT STREET

Next to Keiths

Philadelphia

Compliments of

THE
ROSENBACH GALLERIES

Philadelphia
Manufacturers Mutual
Fire Insurance Co.
ARCADE BUILDING
Philadelphia
EDWIN I. ATLEE, President

Colonnade Hotel

RYAN'S
Theatre Ticket Offices
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

MAIN OFFICE
The BELLEVUE STRATFORD
Phone Locust 1200

BOTH TELEPHONES
THE ANTIQUE SHOPS OF
J. M. WINTROB
918-926 PINE STREET
Philadelphia
Rare Old Pieces, Oddities
Skillfully Reproduced



PRINTERS
and
Compilers of Trade Lists

Home Addressing Company
208-210 S. FOURTH STREET

F. BRECHT'S SONS

CIGAR BOX MANUFACTURERS
109-113 N. Orianna Street
Philadelphia

JULIUS LEVY

FURS MILLINERY
1423 WALNUT STREET

Gaede IMPORTER
HATS GOWNS CORSETS
FURS TAILORED SUITS

1732 CHESTNUT STREET

BAILEY-LUSH COMPANY

Fireproof Construction

201 N. Broad St. Philadelphia

The Vulcanite Paving Co.

Land Title Building Philadelphia

General Contractors for Reinforced Concrete
Construction, Asphalt, Mastic Water-
proofing, Insulation, Belgian Block

Asphalt Block and Vitrified Brick Paving
Asphalt, Mastic and Cement Floors our Specialty

DAWES & POTTEIGER

Painting Contractors

Office, 1829 FILBERT STREET

Warehouse & Shop, 1828 Cuthbert Street
Philadelphia

Member of Master Builders' Exchange.
Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce.

Bell Phone

H. B. Frazer & Co. ELECTRIC CONTRACTORS

Real Estate Trust Building
S. E. Cor. Broad & Chestnut Sts.
Philadelphia

William E. Wark, President, Treasurer
Ralph N. Priest, Vice-President
William H. Hoehler, Secretary

W. E. Wark Co.

ENGINEERS and CONSTRUCTORS

Structural Steel Ornamental Iron Works

Steel Towers and Concrete Designs

1737 Filbert Street Philadelphia

Crosby Marble Company

Interior Marble Work, Mosaic
and Tiling

1421 Land Title Building

Philadelphia

Telephone, Spruce 5536

Established 1877

William McCoach

Plumbing and Heating Contractor

1607 Sansom Street

Philadelphia

Compliments of

MAGAZINER & POTTER

ARCHITECTS

Independence Square (137 S. Fifth St.)

M. J. DALTON CO.

CIGAR IMPORTERS

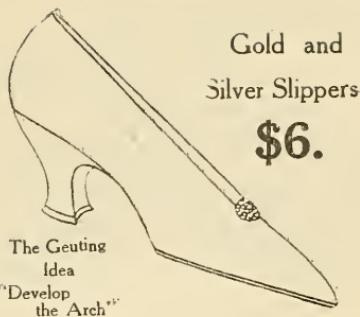
Philadelphia

Henry J. Walter

Secretary of Building Associations

Fourth Floor Bailey Building

1218 CHESTNUT STREET



Gold and
Silver Slippers
\$6.

The Geuting
Idea
"Develop
the Arch"

WE carry Gold and Silver Evening Slippers in all sizes in stock at \$6.

Satins, all colors \$3.50
Pure Silk Stockings 95c

GEUTING'S

(Pronounced Gyting)

1230 Market Street Philadelphia

Bridal Gifts, Handsome Pictures, Artistic Framing of Pictures



OTTO SCHEIBAL
Art Shop 20 N. Ninth St.

ASHER'S

S. E. Cor. 22d & Walnut Sts.
Philadelphia

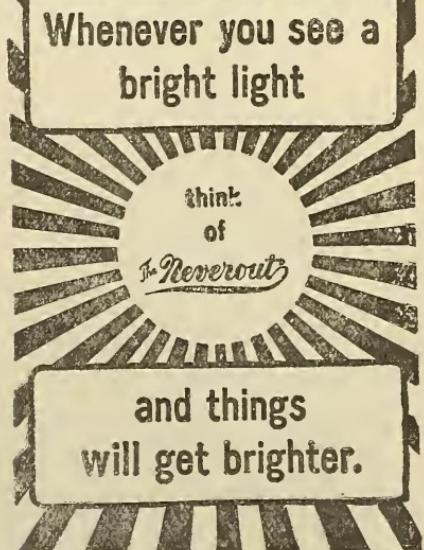
SWIMMING AND
DANCING SCHOOLS

Tango, Hesitation Waltz, One-Step, Boston, taught in class and private lessons. Swimming pool open all year. Large ball room and ten extra rooms, especially adapted for weddings, receptions and all social functions. Estimates cheerfully given.

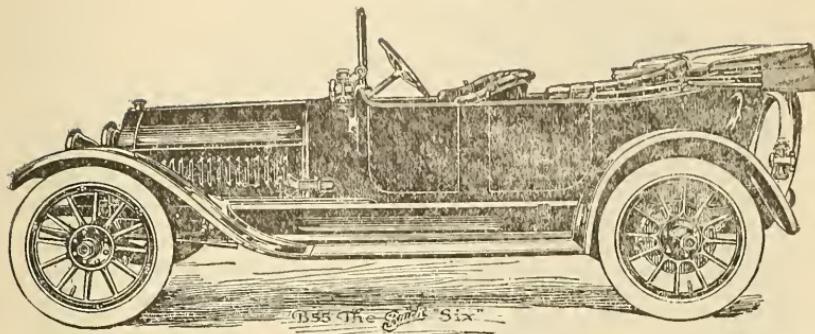
Application should be made to

SYDNEY S. ASHER or
RUDOLPH CALMANN,
Manager

Compliments of
ROSE MFG. CO.
Philadelphia



1914 BUICKS



The Tremendous Power and Dependable "GOING" Quality
of the Past Linked with the Engineering Refinements of 1914

The same values that have sold Buicks in the past are selling Buicks this year.
Then there is the added value of the Delco Electric Starting, Lighting and
Ignition, Left-Side Drive Center Control—every advanced improvement.

You cannot afford to miss an inspection of these excellent cars.

BUICK MOTOR CO.

235 North Broad Street

Philadelphia

As Philadelphia Leads the World So

Hardwick & Magee Company

Lead Philadelphia in the Manufacture of

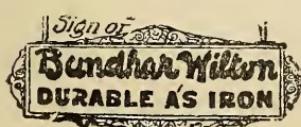
Rugs and Carpets

The high standard of our well-known weaves
has been uniformly maintained for years and
today we enjoy the confidence and respect
of the best houses throughout the country
FORTY SIZES OF RUGS IN STOCK

SPECIAL SIZES MADE TO ORDER

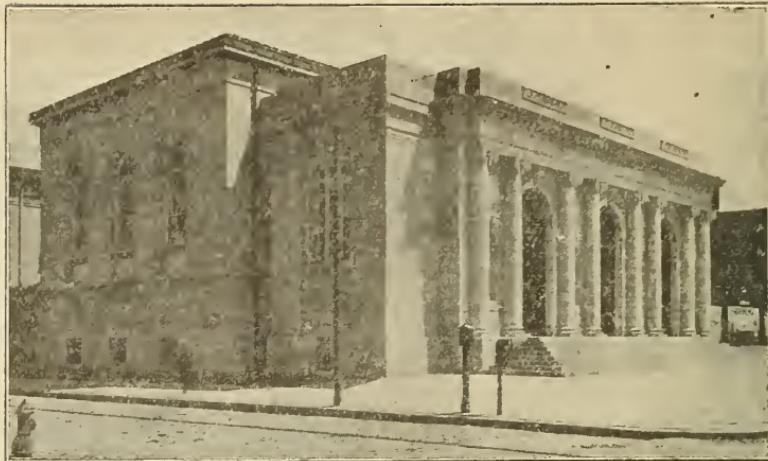
Hardwick & Magee Company

Successors to Ivins, Dietz & Magee



RETAILERS OF ALL STANDARD FLOOR COVERINGS

1220-1222 MARKET STREET



MIKVE ISRAEL SYNAGOGUE

BROAD AND YORK STS.

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

BUILT BY

THE CHAS. McCaul COMPANY

CONTRACTORS AND BUILDERS

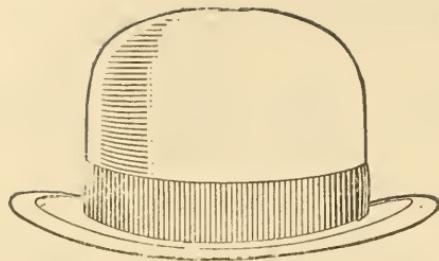
Offices: Philadelphia Washington Baltimore Toledo Atlanta Savannah

EDWARD ATKINS
CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER



249 SO. 24TH STREET

PHILADELPHIA



STETSON HATS

STETSON STORE

1108 CHESTNUT ST.

MacDonald & Campbell

Men's and Young Men's Suits and
Overcoats, \$15, \$18, \$20 up to \$50

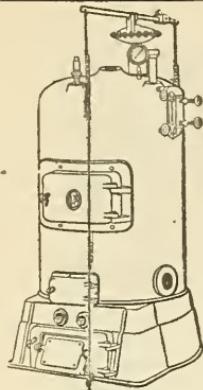
Ready-to-wear garments of the unusual
merit you expect from us, specially made to
meet the requirements of our critical patronage,
but as low in price as Suits and Overcoats which
cannot claim their distinction.

Hundreds of models, shades, colorings and
patterns that are exclusive to us and strikingly
emphasize our reputation as the Fashion Center
for Men's Clothing.

N. B.—For a long time we have extended to
our friends and customers the courtesy of free
local telephone calls.

We want all to know it, that they may come
in the store and use any one of the eighteen sta-
tions for local calls absolutely free of charge,
without feeling under any obligation.

1334-1336 CHESTNUT STREET
Store Closes 5.30



MENLO Round Boiler

BOILERS
For Heating by Steam
Hot Water and Vapor

THE H. B. SMITH CO.
1225 ARCH STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

THE EIGHTH NATIONAL BANK
PHILADELPHIA

(Established 1864)

Capital, \$275,000 Surplus, \$850,000

WM. J. MONTGOMERY, *President*

SAMUEL BELL, JR., *Vice-President*

CHARLES B. COOKE, *Cashier*

JOHN D. ADAIR, *Assistant Cashier*

Directors—Charles Porter, Samuel Bell, Jr., Robert Carson,
Frank Buck, Wm. J. Montgomery, Samuel T. Kerr, Robert S.
Irwin, Theo. F. Miller, Frank C. Gillingham.

N. CRAMER & SONS

Manufacturers of

CLOAKS AND SUITS

1427 VINE STREET

Philadelphia

Alex Wolfington's Son

BUILDER OF AUTOMOBILE BODIES

8-14 NORTH TWENTIETH STREET

PHILADELPHIA

B. HOOLEY & SON
SILK MANUFACTURERS

435-439 NORTH BROAD STREET
PHILADELPHIA

Telephones—Keystone, Main 390. Bell, Market 409

National Aniline & Chemical Co.

Aniline Colors, Dyestuffs, Chemicals

109 North Water Street

Philadelphia

Agent for Schoelkopf, Hartford & Hanna Co. A. Lee Company

Aaron Gans

T. W. Sparks
121 Walnut St.

Ballinger & Perrot

1211 Arch Street

BOYERTOWN BUILDING

NEW YORK, 345, 347 Broadway

BOSTON, 67 Chauncey St.

CHICAGO, 605 Medinah Temple

Catlin & Company YARNS

128-130 Chestnut Street.

PHILADELPHIA

Cops, Skeins, Cones, Tubes and Warps

ROY A. HEYMANN

REAL ESTATE

1500 LAND TITLE BUILDING

SIXTH NATIONAL BANK

N. W. Cor. SECOND AND PINE STREETS
Philadelphia

JOHN P. WILSON, *President*

DANIEL BAIRD, *Vice-President*

JAMES C. SUTTON, *Second Vice-Pres.*

WILLIAM SALTER, *Cashier*

Directors—John P. Wilson, Henry Shetzline, James C. Sutton, J. Frank Adams, Daniel Baird, John C. Wilson, Louis J. Kolb, William C. May, Harrison C. Rea, E. Stockton Woodward, Norman C. Ives, William Silverman.

Compliments of

M. Haber & Co.

Disinfectants and Disinfecting Appliances

Houses Scientifically Fumigated

We are Experts in the Line

West Disinfecting Company, Inc.

The largest manufacturers of Disinfectants and Disinfecting
Appliances in America

Main Office and Laboratory, New York.
Philadelphia Office, 1303 Race Street

CHARLES AUERBACH, Manager

Both Phones

MASTBAUM BROS. & FLEISHER

REAL ESTATE

1328 South Penn Square

JOSEPH S. KEEN JR. *President and General Manager*

GEORGE M. BUNTING, *Vice-President and Treasurer*

H. BAYARD HODGE, *Sec. and Asst. Treas.*

WM. H. ROTH, *Assistant Secretary*

American Pipe and Construction Co. ENGINEERS AND CONTRACTORS

112 North Broad Street

Philadelphia

J. W. LEDOUX, Am. Soc. C. E., *Chief Engineer*

JAMES H. DAWES, *General Superintendent Construction Dept.*

HAROLD PEROT KEEN, *General Supt. Operating Department.*

Charles I. Kent, Pres. William L. Guenther, Vice Pres. Leon Rosenbaum, Treas. & Sec.

J. JACOB SHANNON & CO.

(YALE)
HARDWARE

Mill, Mine, Railroad, Builders'
and Contractors Supplies,
Hardware and Equipment



I744 Market Street **I744**

Asa W. Vandegrift, Pres. Nelson M. Vandegrift, Vice Pres. F. W. Hudtwalcker, Sec'y & Treas.

Keystone and Bell Telephones

Sheip & Vandegrift Incorporated

LUMBER AND MILLWORK

Poplar, Bass, Chestnut, Oak

Planing, Re-Sawing, Moulding

Nos. 814-832 N. Lawrence St.

Philadelphia

McNICHOL

Paving and Construction Company

General Contractors

1923 CHERRY STREET

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

GOLD SEAL BEER

BREWED BY THE

Continental Brewing Co.

MADE FROM THE VERY FINEST
QUALITY OF MALT, AND THE
BEST GROWTHS OF HOPS

BREWERY

21st Street and Washington Avenue

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The Majestic Apartment Hotel

Broad Street and Girard Avenue

Most attractive and centrally located apartment house in Philadelphia.
All apartments with outside exposure.

Special new American plan. Dining room for families. Environments
unexcelled. Table unsurpassed. Apartments on long and short term leases.

W. H. WHITESIDE,

General Manager

J. W. DOUGHERTY,

Assistant Manager

New Management

BEYOND COMPETITION

BAILEY'S PURE RYE

For the Use of Gentlemen who can Appreciate a Perfect
Flavor and Aroma Combined with all the Requisites
Necessary to Assist Convalescents When Recommended
by a Physician. Fully Matured and Bottled.

HUEY & CHRIST

1308 ARCH STREET

PHILADELPHIA

THE NEW HOTEL HANOVER

CLAUDE M. MOHR, Manager

Arch and Twelfth Streets, Philadelphia

Newly Furnished Throughout

Music in Café

Rooms, without bath, \$1.00 per day and up

European Plan

Rooms with bath, \$1.50 per day up

Running Hot and Cold Water and Telephone in Every Room

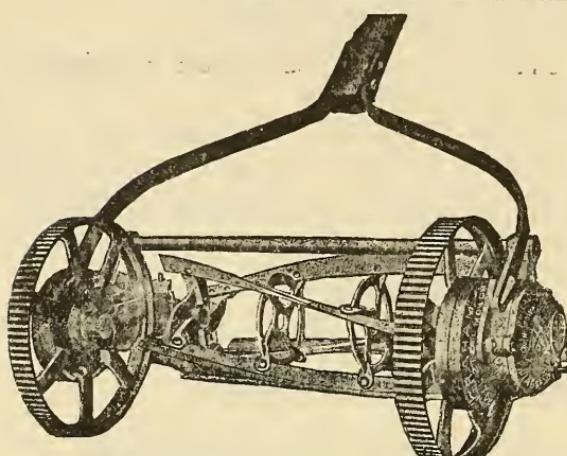
Table d'Hôte Dinner, 50 Cents, 12 to 8 P. M.

Special Table d'Hôte Dinner, \$1.00, 12 to 8 P. M.

Cuisine and Service Unexcelled

Genuine "PHILADELPHIA"

The Lawn Mower standard since 1869



"GRAHAM" All Steel

For over 44 years the
"Philadelphia" Mowers have main-
tained unchallenged supremacy
amongst Lawn Mower Manufactur-
ers. We are the originators of
ALL STEEL Mowers, Styles

"A" & "GRAHAM"

All Knives Vanadium
Crucible Steel

18 Styles HAND and 6 Styles
HORSE, all of the Highest Grade

For Catalog & Prices Address

The Philadelphia Lawn Mower Co.

Thirty-first and Chestnut Streets

Philadelphia, Pa., U. S. A.

THE PEN-DAR CONSUMER

A New and Safe Idea

Made entirely of Galvanized Wire and Iron, almost indestructible, used for *Burning Waste Paper* and other combustible material; also a neat Basket for Waste Paper, Leaves, etc.

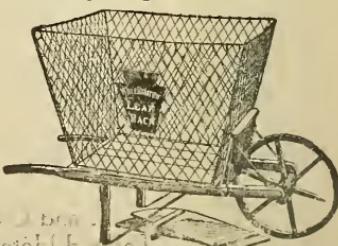
No. 1, 20 in. diameter x 30 in. high.....\$3.00
No. 2, 17 in. diameter x 25 in. high..... 2.00
No. 3, 14 in. diameter x 21 in. high..... 1.80
No. 4, 12 in. diameter x 18 in. high..... 1.50

We also manufacture Wire Cloth, Wire and Iron Work, Wire Garden Furniture, Trellis and Flower Bed Border, Lawn and Poultry Fencing and Gates. Everything in Wire and Iron

Pen-Dar Leaf Racks—Used on wheelbarrows with removable sides, for gathering leaves, cut grass and rubbish; capacity, 10 bushels; made of galvanized wire, bolted to a wooden case. Price (not including wheelbarrow), \$4.00. Ask for Catalog of what you may want.

Manufactured by

Edward Darby & Sons Co., Inc., 233 & 235 Arch St.



North Penn Bank

29TH & DAUPHIN STREETS

PHILADELPHIA, PA.



.2 per cent interest on check accounts on balances of \$100 or over.

3½ per cent interest on saving fund accounts.

Every courtesy extended consistent with safe banking.

Your account is solicited.

LOUIS H. MICHEL, President.

R. T. MOYER, Cashier.

OWEN LETTER'S SONS BEST COAL



MAIN YARD

Trenton Avenue and Westmoreland Street.

Cahan Printing Company

1332 ARCH STREET

PHILADELPHIA

Firth & Foster Company

DYERS AND FINISHERS OF PIECE GOODS

We are specially equipped for Fine All-Wool and Silk and Wool
Mixed Fabrics

“BRIGHT COLORS—SUPERB LUSTER”

The Belber Trunk and Bag Company

Manufacturers of

Trunks, Dress-Suit Cases, Telescopes Bags and Leather Goods

Columbia Avenue, Mascher, Turner and Hancock Streets

Philadelphia, Pa., U. S. A.

Office, 1641 Hancock Street

John C. Humphreys

William O. Humphreys

JOHN C. HUMPHREYS & SON

Contracting Plasterers

Metal Lath Construction

1233 St. James Street

PHONES

Bell, Walnut 838

Keystone, Race 863

PHILADELPHIA

\$2,000,000

10408 patrons have more than the above amount on deposit here

The Northwestern Trust Company

RIDGE AND COLUMBIA AVENUES

WILLIAM FREIHOFER, President

TABLE LINEN IS IRONED BETTER

At our Laundry than it is possible for it to be ironed at home.

We give your linen a finish that shows off to advantage every thread in the pretty pattern.

We iron it dry, so it holds its stiffness and finish, and we iron it flat and square, without wrinkles, turned-over edges or other marks of hasty, careless work.

Our service is reasonable in cost, and adds a great deal to the beauty of your table setting.

Send postal or phone.

EXCELSIOR LAUNDRY COMPANY

Will Treat You Right Nineteenth and Montgomery Avenue

Hulton Dyeing & Finishing Company

(Incorporated)

2712 JASPER STREET

Philadelphia

DYERS OF

Fast Colors, Woolen and Worsted Yarns and Slubbing in the Ball.

FINISHERS OF

Woolen and Worsted Piece Goods, Men's Wear Fabrics, Dress Goods, Etc., Etc.

Joseph Call

Painter and Decorator

1727 N. Tenth Street

Brick Fronts a Specialty

Compliments

THOMAS H. WILSON

ISADORE ROSENBLUTH

CARL S. GROSS

Manufacturer of Fine Worsteds

1420-1432 North Howard Street
Philadelphia

HENRY R. HALLOWELL
& SON

Hot House and Imported Fancy Fruits

The Retail Estate Trust Co. Bldg.
Broad and Chestnut Streets
Philadelphia

CARNWATH, BELL & CO.

Steam Packing Box Manufacturers

613 and 615 Cherry Street

608 and 610 Quarry Street

Telephone **Philadelphia**

O. FUHRMANN

H. TOGGWEILER

Vienna Ladies' Tailor

Heaters, Ranges, Roofing

1507 North Fifteenth Street

3120 Ridge Avenue

Bell Phone Keystone Phone

Certified Milk

AUGUST GEIGER

Certified Milk

Milk and Cream in Quantities

Twenty-sixth below Oxford
Montgomery Ave., West of 12th St.
Block 6600 Germantown Ave.



The-Man-on-the-Spot

Everything in Real Estate

CHARLES W. RUETER

Main Office

1703 Tioga Street

Germantown Office

Main and Chelten Avenue

"For things good to eat—see Gibb"

MORRIS M. GIBB

Fancy Groceries, Meats and
Provisions

Cor. York Road and Rockland St.

Logan

Phone—Tioga 6845

GEO. W. FREEMAN

Pharmacist

Busy Corner, Broad and Rockland
Streets, Logan, Phila.

J. SELLERS PENNOCK

Sanitary Plumbing and Heating

S. E. Cor. Seventh and Filbert Sts.

BOYERTOWN BURIAL
CASKET CO.

Bronze, Metallic, Hardwood and
Cloth-covered Caskets, Robes
and Linings

Phila., Pa. Boyertown, Pa.
New York, N. Y.

FENNER

DRUGS

Broad and Columbia Avenue

FURS

Made to Order, Remodeled and
Repaired at the Lowest Prices

LOUIS STEVEN

Broad and Erie Avenue

For Good Things to Eat, go to

WILSON

Branchtown, Philadelphia

Henry Bell, President
Henry K. Walt, Vice-President
Freeman S. Hunsberger, Treasurer

BELL, WALT & CO., INC.

*Wholesale Boots, Shoes and
Rubbers*

28 North Third Street

Both Phones

WILLIAM MEYER

Steam Packing Box Manufacturer
206-216 Quarry Street, Phila.
Carpenter work, Shelves and fixtures a specialty. Jobbing in all its branches.

Cor. Bread, between Second and
Third, Race and Arch Streets

Compliments of

DR. ELLIS LEVY

Emanuel Asher & Son

Funeral Director

1602 DIAMOND STREET, PHILADELPHIA

Bell Phone, Diamond 898

Keystone Phone, Park 979

The entire building, 1602 Diamond Street,
is now devoted to the business, and is at the
disposal of our patrons for the care and burial
of their dead. Funerals can be held at the
parlor at any time.

ATLANTIC CITY, 22 N. DELAWARE AVENUE

Atlantic Coast Phone—222

RESIDENCE, 1814 ERIE AVENUE

Bell Phone, Tioga 7663

Automobile Service if desired

Bell, Poplar 896
Bell, Poplar 897
Bell, Poplar 3369 A

TELEPHONES

Keystone, Park 67-71

NEVER CLOSED

Haag Stable Company

Limited

SIXTEENTH STREET, BELOW DIAMOND

Philadelphia

UP-TO-DATE EQUIPAGES

OPERA BUSSES

BRIDAL COACHES

VICTORIAS

CABRIOLETTE HANSOMS

BROUGHAMS

CUT UNDERS

COACHMEN IN FULL LIVERY

ESTABLISHED 1855

Thomas Delahunty

Granite

**Marble
Works**

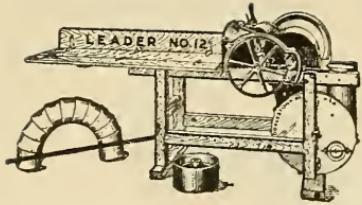
**Underground Vaults and
Mausoleums a Specialty**

3811 to 3821 Ridge Ave.

Opposite

North Laurel Hill Cemetery

PHILADELPHIA



EXPORT SALES OFFICE
810 Bridge Street, New York

Doylestown Agricultural Co.

Manufacturers of

Grain Separators, Ensilage & Dry Fodder Cutters & Shredders

DOYLESTOWN, PA.

Executes Trusts	Pays Interest on Deposits	Insures Titles
BUCKS COUNTY TRUST COMPANY		
Authorized Capital, \$250,000	Paid-in Capital, \$125,000	
	Surplus, \$190,000	
HUGH B. EASTBURN, President and Trust Officer		
GEORGE WATSON, Vice-Pres. and Asst. Trust Officer		
THOMAS ROSS, Second Vice-President		
T. O. ATKINSON, Treasurer		
GEO. H. MILLER, Asst. Treasurer		
HARRY C. GARNER, Assistant Secretary		
Doylestown, Pa.		

THE FOUNTAIN HOUSE

Doylestown, Bucks Co., Pa.

Francis C. Mireau

H. B. ROSENBERGER

Coal, Lime, Cement, Hay

West Ashland Street

Doylestown, Pa.

RANDALL'S

Hardware Department Store
Main Street and Oakland Avenue
Builders' Hardware, Mechanics'
Tools and Supplies, Housefurnish-
ing Goods, Cutlery and Stationery,
Sporting Goods, Wall Paper,
Paints and Varnishes, Farm Equip-
ments and Garden Supplies.

Doylestown, Pa.

Both Phones Established 1873

HENRY S. BEIDLER

Doylestown, Pa.

Coal, Flour, Grain, Feed, Clover
Seed, Timothy and Agricultural
 Implements, Fertilizers, Lime, etc.

C. S. WETHERILL

Coal, Lumber and Millwork
143 West State Street and
242 West Ashland
Doylestown, Pa.

Plumbing, Steam, Hot Water and
Warm Air Heater Work.
General Repairing and Machine
Shop.

Both Phones. Doylestown, Pa.

MICHAEL A. RUGE
(Formerly Rufe Bros.)
New Location, Taylor Street,
Between Main and Pine Streets

State Charter, 1834

National Charter, 1864

THE DOYLESTOWN NATIONAL BANK

Doylestown, Pa.

Capital	\$105,000.00
Surplus	\$105,000.00
Undivided Profits	145,000.00
	250,000.00

Deposits	1,137,000.00
----------------	--------------

JOHN M. JACOBS, President

JOHN N. JACOBS, Cashier

C. LOUIS SIEGLER D. D. S.

21 North Main Street, Doylestown, Pa.

W. H. SWARTLEY

Manufacturer of Cider and Vinegar

Cor. State and West Streets

P. O. Box 412 Doylestown, Pa.

"Get it at Pearce's and it will be right"

SAMUEL R. PEARCE

Pharmacist

Hart Building, Doylestown, Pa.

WM. P. ELY & SON

Dealer in Ready-to-wear Clothing for Men, Boys, Children; Gent's Furnishing Goods, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes.

Opposite P. & R. Depot
Doylestown

FRED'K SABIN & CO., INC.

Howard Miller, President

Heating Contractors

237-39-41 Bread Street
Philadelphia

JOSEPH P. WILDE

Importer of Cheese, Delicacies and Fancy Groceries

Commission Merchant
825-827 North Second Street
Philadelphia, Pa.

JAMES BARRETT

Dealer in Paints and Oils, Cement, Terra Cotta Pipe, Horse Clothing and full line of Hardware, etc.

Cor. Main & Ashland, Doylestown

Bell Phone 184-A

EMIL PEITER

Bakery and Confectionery

Pure Ice Cream

Opp. Masonic Hall, Doylestown

ROYAL SILK COMPANY

Doylestown, Pa.

R. L. CLYMER

Department Store

36, 38 and 40 West State Street

Doylestown, Pa.

Phone Connections Estab. 1849

CARL WILDE

Emmenthaler Käse, Foreign Cheese and Delicatessen

357 North Second Street
Philadelphia, Pa.

Columbia Avenue Trust Company Broad and Columbia Ave.

Capital Paid in.....\$400,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits (earned) 490,000.00

Patronage Solicited

SYL. A. LEITH, *President* WM. ALLEN, *Vice-President*
WM. A. CARLILE, *Secretary and Treasurer*

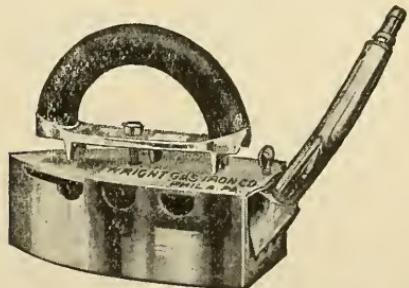
When Dissatisfied with Your Work, try

FORREST LAUNDRY

1221-23-25 Columbia Avenue

Lace Curtains and Floor Linens a Specialty

Both Phones



The Wright Gas Iron

WRIGHT GAS IRON
& NOVELTY CO.

Front Street and Lehigh Avenue



NATIONAL CASKET COMPANY

THE TENTH NATIONAL BANK

OF PHILADELPHIA

Broad Street, south of Columbia Avenue (New Bank Building)

Established December 14, 1885

Capital \$200,000.00

Surplus and Profits..... 139,445.51

ACCOUNTS SOLICITED

Dividends Paid to Date (Nov., 1912) ... \$284,060.00

Storm Porch Enclosures

Metal Weather Stripping

Samuel B. MacDowell & Son

RUSTLESS WIRE

Window and Door Screens

1927 WEST MONTGOMERY AVE.
PHILADELPHIA

Telephone Connection

OSWALD LEVER CO.
INC.

Manufacturers of

Winding, Spooling
Warping and other **Textile Machinery**
For COTTON, WOOLEN and SILK

Lehigh Avenue and Front Street

Philadelphia, Pa.

The Class & Nachod Brewing Co.

SOLITAIRE BEER IS GOOD

Bottling Beer a Specialty

1720-38 MERVINE STREET

PHILADELPHIA

WM. R. DOUGHERTY

Carpenter and Builder
1608-1610 Sansom St., Phila.

Jobbing Work of All Kinds
Attended to

Compliments of
D. ATLAS

EDW. G. MURRAY & CO.
No. 9 Bank Street

S. W. Goodman Company
Printers
321-323 Cherry Street
Philadelphia

Both Phones
S. M. MELZER
Manufacturer of
*Display Fixtures, Show Forms, Wax
Figures, Brass Railings*
915 Filbert Street
CASPER B. TRACEY, Mgr.

Estab. 1883 Both Phones
Merchants' Parcel Delivery
Stewart & Graham, Proprietors
Packages delivered to all parts of
the city at lowest rates. Special
arrangements made with business
houses of other cities for delivery of
packages in Philadelphia and Cam-
den.
1010-1014 Race St., Phila.

Cable address, "Minaret Phila."

GEO. S. COX & BRO., Inc.
Minaret Mills
Manufacturers of Hair Cloth
Cambria and Ormes Streets
Philadelphia

J. G. GRIEB & SONS
Wholesale Shoes and Rubbers
531 Market St. Philadelphia

Jonathan Ring & Son
Incorporated
Hancock and Montgomery Avenue

O. K. ADDRESSING CO.
Betz Building

Pennsylvania Knit Coat

The only Knit Sweater Coat Made
with Notar Buttonholes
1010-12-14 Race St., Phila.

Bell Phone—Market 899
Keystone—Main 170 and 36-36
Edwin J. Schoettle Co.
Paper Boxes and Mailing Tubes
237 North Sixth Street, Phila.

**THE MANUFACTURERS
NATIONAL BANK**

CAPITAL, \$500,000

**Surplus and Undivided Profits
\$423,011.94**

**William H. Heisler President
Fred. W. Fairlamb, Asst. Treas.
Samuel Campbell, Cashier**
Your Business solicited and will be
well cared for

Penn Upholstered Furniture Co.

255-257 South Third Street
Philadelphia Pa.

**RELIABLE LADIES'
TAILORING COMPANY**

905 Market Street
1021 Chestnut Street

Factory, Burlington, Iowa

**MISSISSIPPI PEARL
BUTTON COMPANY**

Salesroom, 1017 Arch Street
Philadelphia
P. LAUBER.

J. PRESS & SONS

**Wholesale and Retail Jewelers
and Expert Diamond Cutters**

We offer you the services of the
most expert diamond cutting depart-
ment in the country. We remove
flaws from diamonds, transform old-
fashioned square diamonds into
brilliant round stones, make dull
diamonds brilliant, etc.

**N. W. COR 8th AND CHESTNUT
Open Evenings**

The Hasting & McIntosh Truss Co.

Manufacturers of all kinds of
Hard Rubber, Elastic and Leather-
Covered
TRUSSES

Sole Makers of the Celebrated
**DR. MCINTOSH NATURAL
UTERINE SUPPORTER**
For Home and Export Trade
Abdominal and Uterine Supporters,
Shoulder Braces, Crutches,
Elastic Hosiery and
Body Belts

912 WALNUT ST., Phila., U. S. A.

LINSK & BASS

Manufacturers of
**CHILDREN'S & JUNIORS'
DRESSES**

919-921 Walnut Street
Philadelphia, Pa.

David Weber Theo. Greenwald
DAVID WEBER & CO.

PAPER BOX MAKERS
Corrugated Paper
Corrugated Bottle Wrappers
Corrugated Shipping Cases
Folding Boxes, Bottle Boxes and
Metal Edge Boxes

N. W. Cor. Fifth and Locust Sta.

SACKS BROTHERS

1228 Cherry Street

**THE BEST
SEEDS**
PLANTS
BULBS

Catalogue mailed free

HENRY A. DREER
714 Chestnut St., Phila., Pa.

D. R. WORMAN

442 Bourse, Philadelphia

Dealers in Grain and Feed

Agents for Gluten, Peanut
Cake, Dried Brewers' Grains
and Buckwheat and Rye Flour,
etc.

Both Phones

Let Us Estimate on Anything

EDWARD FAY & SON

Contractors and Builders

2 South Mole Street

Philadelphia

CHARLES GROSS

Pasteurized Milk and Cream

2123 Westmoreland Street

Philadelphia

Compliments of

WILKINSON BROS. & CO., Inc.

CAPLAN AND SALL

J. E. FITZGERALD

R. E. W. W.

M. OFFEN

Bell Phone, Filbert 29-49, 29-50
Keystone Phone, 38-35, 38-36

H. D. REESE

Dealer in the Finest Quality of
Beef, Veal, Mutton, Lamb
and Smoked Meats
1203 Filbert Street
Philadelphia

CHRISTIAN PFAFF

*Wholesale Wine and Liquor
Dealer*

S. E. Cor. Passyunk Avenue
and Catherine Street
Philadelphia

WRAPPING PAPER

Twines, Envelopes, Paper Bags

Wax Paper for Lunches, 50 cents for
480 sheets. Toilet Paper, \$3 per case.
White Envelopes, 25 cents per box.
Paper Napkins, 50 cents per thousand.
Paper Towels, 35 cents; 3 for \$1.

EZRA LEVINSON

26 South Fifth Street

KLINE & WARD'S CHARACTER WALL PAPERS

are very essential to a "tasty" home,
as much depends upon the character
of a paper in producing a tasty
home. Our new fabric effect wall
papers have a character that reflects
peace and harmony on the entire
interior. We know you will be
pleased when you see them, they
are so full of real merit.

Kline & Ward, 711 N. Broad St.

JUNGMANN'S

BEEF, WINE AND IRON

50c Full Pints,
None better

Jungmann's Drug Store

Fourth and Noble Streets

HOFFMAN-CORR MFG. CO.

Ask Your Dealer and insist on having your Awnings made from HOFFMAN GOLD MEDAL BRAND AWNING STRIPES

Largest Rope and Twine House in the World

CONTRACTORS TO THE GOVERNMENT

Philadelphia New York
312 Market St. 150 Duane St.

HOBDELL

Practical Dyer of
Ostrich Feathers

We solicit your feather wants in all its branches

Dyeing, Cleaning and Curling

154-156 N. Thirteenth St.

Bank and Office Partitions

John E. Sjostrom Company, Inc.

Cabinetmakers

1719 N. Tenth Street

Philadelphia

BERGER BROS. CO.

Tinners' Hardware and Roofers' Supplies

237 Arch Street, Philadelphia

Telephone

CONKLING-ARMSTRONG
TERRA COTTA CO.

Manufacturers of
Architectural Terra Cotta Work
Philadelphia

Office: Builders' Exchange,
Philadelphia



MADE IN PHILADELPHIA BY

Chas. W. Young & Co.

HARRY R. RUST

Manufacturer of
Interior Hardwood Fittings,
Office and Store Work
Fine Furniture, Wood Mantels,
Steam Saw Mill
724 and 726 Ludlow Street
41 North Hutchinson Street



Frank H. Stewart Electric Co.

Electrical Supplies

37 and 39 N. Seventh Street
Old Mint Building Phila.

Albert Gentel, Inc.

**ELECTRICAL WORK
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION**

1503 Columbia Ave.

Philadelphia.

Branch

4466 Germantown Ave.

1762

1914

**Oscar A. Fow
& Son**

M E A T S

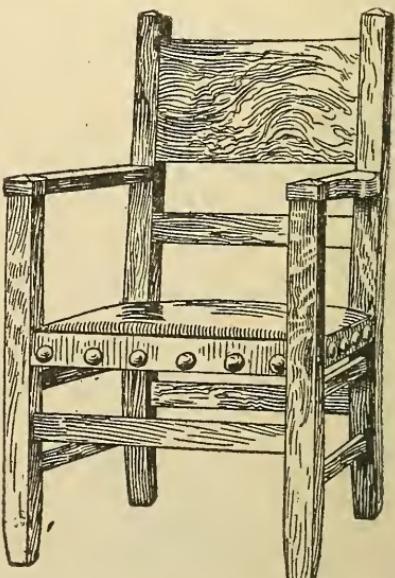
STALLS:

**1234 to 42 Reading Terminal
Market**

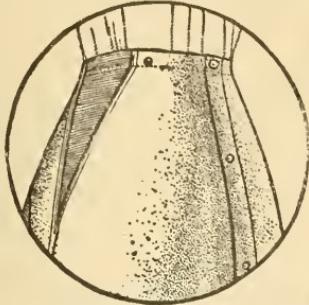
ARCH STREET FRONT

Telephone Connection PHILADELPHIA

**WRIGLEY'S
BIG 10
CLEANER
BETTER
CLEANER
BIGGER CAN
AT ALL
GROCERS**



**STANTON H. HACKETT
269 SOUTH ELEVENTH STREET
Chairs & Mission Furniture**



Klosfit are made with
"V" shape elastic
gusset over each hip

KLOSFIT
KLOSFIT PETTICOAT

Needs No Alteration

Thousands of Well Dressed
Women are Wearing the
"KLOSFIT" Petticoat

because it is the most perfect fitting petticoat ever devised and real petticoat comfort was never realized until the coming of the "Klosfit"

To the woman who desires to be well-gowned the
Klosfit is an absolute necessity

SOLD BY ALL DEALERS



**THE INTEGRITY TITLE INSURANCE
TRUST AND SAFE DEPOSIT CO.**
S. W. Cor. 4th & Green Sts., Philadelphia

Capital Stock, Full Paid \$500,000.00
Surplus and Undivided Profits 1,194,425.71
Deposits 4,358,677.04

BANKING DEPARTMENT

Receives money on deposit, subject to check on sight, allowing 2 per cent. interest. Rents boxes for safe keeping of valuables in burglar and fire-proof vaults, for \$3.00 and upwards. Letters of Credit and International Cheques for Travelers issued, available everywhere.

SAVING FUND DEPARTMENT

Open from 9 A. M. to 4 P. M.
Monday to 7 P. M. Saturday to 1 P. M.
3 per cent. interest allowed on deposits

TITLE AND REAL ESTATE DEPARTMENT

Examines and insures titles to real estate. Collects rents, dividends, interest, etc. Money loaned on mortgage and mortgages for sale. Attends to all details pertaining to buying, selling and conveying of real estate.

TRUST DEPARTMENT

Transacts all Trust Company business and acts in the capacity of executor, administrator, guardian or Trustee, taking entire charge of estates. All valuables received for safe keeping. Wills receipted and kept in safe boxes without charge.

OFFICERS

President George Kessler
First Vice-Pres. Philip Doerr
Philip Spaeter
Second Vice-Pres. Chas. G. Berlinger
Philip Doerr
Sec. and Treas. Albert Hellwig
H. Wischman
Trust Officer Philip E. Guckes

George Kessler
Philip Doerr
Fred. Orlemann
Chas. G. Berlinger
Philip Spaeter
Wm. H. Rookstool
Albert Hellwig
John Greenwood

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Fred'k Gaeckler	Wm. G. Berlinger
George Nass	Chas. Strickler
C. J. Preisendanz	Jacob Kramer
Daniel W. Graffy	I. P. Strittmatter,
J. Edwin Rech	M. D.
A. F. Kunzig	J. McGlynn
A. F. Schoenhut	Jos. Medicus
Chas. W. Miller	Gus. A. Kirchner

Die Beamten sprechen Deutsch

Compliments of

Atlantic Coast Tel. 488 M

HOTEL TRAYMORE

Atlantic City, N. J.

ROYAL PALACE HOTEL

Atlantic City, N. J.

OPEN ALL YEAR

SAMUEL HANSTEIN, Prop.

LYMAN J. WARTROUS,

Manager

N. J. JEFFRIES

Real Estate

314 Bartlett Building

Atlantic City, N. J.

Compliments of

P. E. SHARPLESS CO.

Fancy Table Butter and Cheese

Evaporated Milk

813-819 N. Eleventh Street

Philadelphia

RALEIGH HOTEL

Ocean End, St. Charles Place

Atlantic City

Booklet and Rates on request

H. J. DYNES

William Gordon Meats, Provisions

1214 Atlantic Ave.

Atlantic City, N. J.

1701 Passyunk Ave.

Philadelphia

Abbott's Alderney Dairies 1317 Memorial Avenue Atlantic City, N. J.

JACOB MANDERY, Manager

Phone 615

We make a Specialty of Certified Milk and Cream
Hotel Guests & Cottagers given special attention

All Bottles Sterilized before using

JESSE SHULMAN & CO.

D R E S S E S

12 and 14 West 32nd St.

New York City

A. SCHWARTZ & CO.
37-39 West 28th Street
New York

Weltman, Pollack & Co.
Cloaks and Suits
35 West 33rd Street
New York

M. WEINSTEIN & CO.
Cloaks and Suits
151 W. 30th Street
New York

Compliments

KURZROK BROS. CO.

Wm. Steele & Sons
Company

Gittelman's Sons.

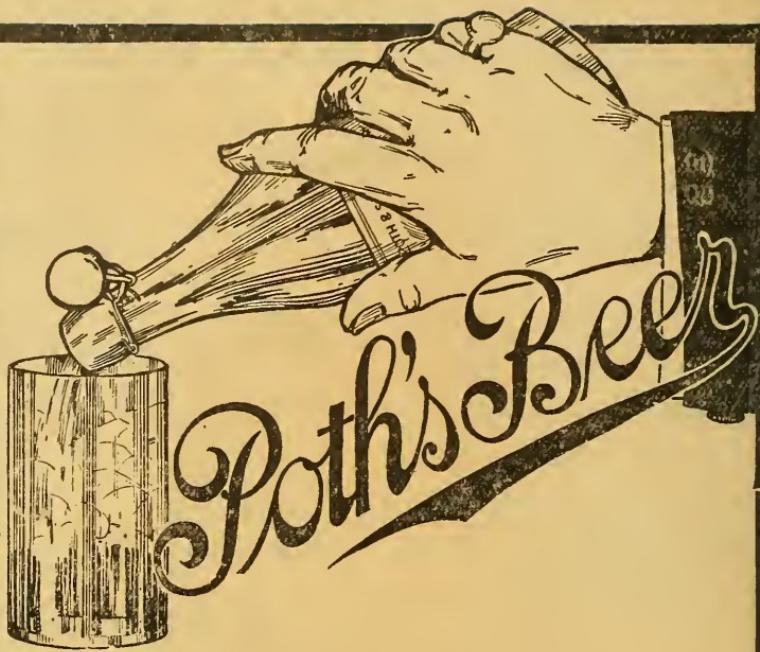
Both Phones

George L. Sipps
CARPENTER, BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR
912 LOCUST STREET

THE JEWISH EXPONENT

Devoted to the interests of the Jewish people
Representative of Jewish Institutions and welcomed in the Jewish
Home

Published every Friday Subscription price, \$3.00 Per Annum
Philadelphia Office, 608 Chestnut Street
Baltimore Office, 120 Aisquith Street



Always the highest quality of beer ever brewed.

Always a delicious beverage—just stimulating enough to give it zest.

Always a healthful, satisfying food.

Uniform in taste, color, nourishment and quality.

Ask your bottler to supply you. If he can't, then let us know.

F. A. POTH & SONS, Inc.

31st and Jefferson Streets

Philadelphia

Keystone, Park 874

Bell, Poplar 4511-12-13